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1980

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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

GADSDEN, ALA.

HC80-2-166

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, Bruce Chapman and Deputy Director, C. L. Kincannon. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by William P. Butz, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by Peter A. Bounpane, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with Barbara A. Bailar, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, Howard N. Hamilton, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, James D. Lincoln, then Associate Director for Administration, and Stanley D. Moore, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by Sherry L. Courtland. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by Vincent P. Barabba, former Director; Daniel B. Levine, former Deputy Director; and George E. Hall, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of Stanley D. Matchett, Chief, assisted by Rachel F. Brown and Roger O. Lepage, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: Donald R. Dalzell, H. Ray Dennis, Stephen E. Goldman, Dennis W. Stoudt, and Richard R. Warren.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief; Leonard J. Norry, Assistant Chief; and William A. Downs, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by Robert W. Bonnette, Carol A. Comisarow, Richard G. Knapp, and Charles N. Moore. Important contributions were made by Carmina F. Young, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, Robert L.

Kirkland, Chief, and William C. Fanning, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, C. Thomas DiNenna, Chief, James E. Steed, George M. Bowden, and Joseph J. Sferrella, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, James S. Werking, then Chief, under the direction of Harry O'Haver, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, Don L. Adams, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, Robert L. Kirkland, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, Robert L. Allen, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, Robert N. Scheller, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of Michael G. Garland, Chief, Marshall L. Turner, Jr., and Paul T. Zeisset, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by Lawrence T. Love, Chief, under the direction of Richard Blass, Charles Hancock, and George T. Reiner, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of Robert W. Marx, Chief; Joseph J. Knott and Silla G. Tomasi, Assistant Chiefs; and Donald I. Hirschfeld, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, Raymond J. Koski, Chief; Milton S. Andersen, Arlene C. Duckett, and Gerald A. Mann, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by Charles D. Jones, Chief, Susan M. Miskura and Robert T. O'Reagan, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by David H. Diskin, Milton C. Fan, Thomas W. Harahush, Robert S. Jewett, J. Kim, Teresa A. Passalacqua, Charles E. Talbert, John H. Thompson, and Henry F. Woltman.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, C. Thomas DiNenna, Acting Chief, and Robert J. Varson, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2.

Issued August 1983--

1. Housing--United States--Statistics. 2. Households--United States--Statistics. 3. United States--Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957
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3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
6	California	46	Utah	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.		
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady- Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	132	Danbury, Conn.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	133	Danville, Va.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	134	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	135	Dayton, Ohio
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.		
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen- San Benito, Tex.	137	Decatur, Ill.
30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			139	Des Moines, Iowa
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	140	Detroit, Mich.
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.		
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
36	North Dakota	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			144	El Paso, Tex.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
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						147	Enid, Okla.

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayaguez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.				
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.			243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
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172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.		
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.			296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.			299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			262	Newark, Ohio		
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.						
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

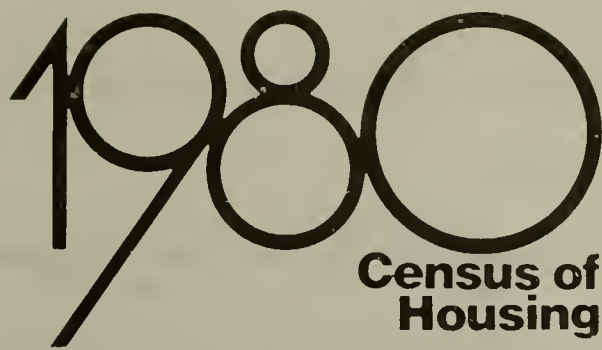
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

GADSDEN, ALA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-166

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Gadsden	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

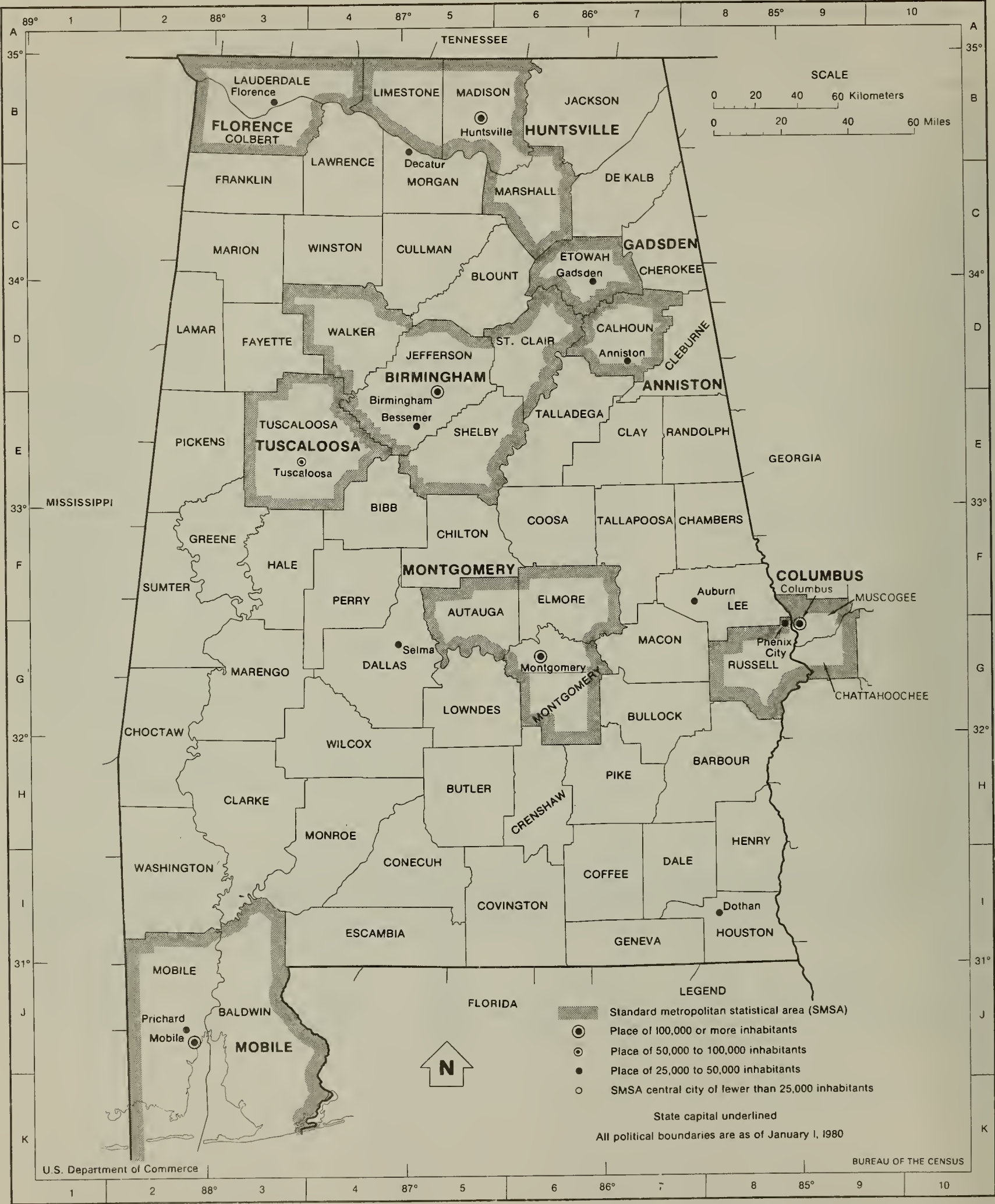
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on April 1, 1980

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 082	1 761	4 443	4 860	3 506	2 533	1 692	1 514	449	242	82	28 200	34 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 591	963	2 870	3 490	2 727	2 112	1 425	1 325	395	216	68	31 700	36 500
15 to 24 years	464	39	126	146	79	41	21	10	2	—	—	25 200	26 500
25 to 34 years	3 274	121	543	622	677	426	324	377	141	25	18	35 100	39 700
35 to 44 years	3 034	124	440	576	521	514	367	331	90	48	23	37 500	41 000
45 to 64 years	6 142	342	1 095	1 375	1 112	915	521	505	129	126	22	32 400	36 900
65 years and over	2 677	337	666	771	338	216	192	102	33	17	5	23 100	28 400
Male householder, no wife present	1 163	156	296	289	181	79	69	78	6	6	3	22 400	28 600
15 to 24 years	51	18	8	14	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	17 300	24 400
25 to 34 years	198	7	28	42	29	25	23	44	—	—	—	34 100	39 500
35 to 44 years	152	10	5	53	47	23	5	8	—	—	1	31 600	33 100
45 to 64 years	420	54	148	86	53	25	32	14	6	—	2	20 500	26 900
65 years and over	342	67	107	94	46	6	9	7	—	6	—	19 800	22 900
Female householder, no husband present	4 328	642	1 277	1 081	598	342	198	111	48	20	11	21 500	26 300
15 to 24 years	43	6	24	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	20 900
25 to 34 years	210	28	56	54	45	17	7	—	3	—	—	25 900	26 200
35 to 44 years	415	38	73	84	122	42	25	21	—	10	—	30 700	32 700
45 to 64 years	1 561	171	455	396	219	130	101	41	36	10	2	22 600	28 300
65 years and over	2 099	399	669	541	211	147	65	49	9	—	9	19 600	23 700
Median age	52.4	62.7	57.0	55.3	49.0	48.0	47.1	43.8	43.4	50.4	44.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 063	119	287	400	375	316	266	191	77	26	6	35 200	39 300
1975 to 1978	4 663	201	793	826	897	634	500	536	185	68	23	35 600	39 900
1970 to 1974	3 385	204	632	778	490	462	336	314	94	57	18	31 700	37 700
1960 to 1969	5 094	436	1 041	1 254	890	659	358	325	42	74	15	28 000	32 900
1959 or earlier	5 877	801	1 690	1 602	854	462	232	148	51	17	20	22 000	26 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	217	54	113	17	21	5	7	—	—	—	—	14 100	17 000
4 rooms	2 214	533	907	500	165	56	24	22	—	7	—	16 900	18 700
5 rooms	5 931	688	1 796	1 733	1 036	430	173	62	9	2	2	21 900	24 300
6 rooms	6 640	349	1 161	1 802	1 440	974	554	290	52	17	1	30 100	32 400
7 rooms	3 576	103	323	598	651	704	562	487	111	23	14	41 700	43 300
8 or more rooms	2 504	34	143	210	193	364	372	653	277	193	65	58 100	63 000
Median	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	5	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	18 000
1	291	80	138	35	28	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 200	17 000
2	6 685	900	2 348	2 033	820	306	174	83	9	12	—	20 300	22 500
3	11 523	692	1 753	2 458	2 409	1 807	1 153	898	265	66	22	33 400	36 300
4	2 232	80	171	298	232	329	334	499	148	112	29	50 200	53 100
5 or more	346	9	30	34	17	91	21	34	27	52	31	48 800	71 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 561	52	135	203	459	522	459	471	174	73	13	48 300	51 100
1970 to 1974	2 179	56	169	292	378	424	350	322	109	61	18	44 400	48 000
1960 to 1969	3 948	173	528	733	870	656	430	419	71	62	6	36 300	39 000
1950 to 1959	4 718	343	1 016	1 255	942	569	284	170	82	34	23	27 100	31 800
1940 to 1949	4 232	554	1 294	1 476	493	254	83	59	5	6	8	21 300	23 400
1939 or earlier	3 444	583	1 301	901	364	108	86	73	8	6	14	18 900	22 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 725	605	1 055	608	211	104	71	46	14	6	5	16 800	20 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 592	493	1 048	951	531	286	170	76	28	9	—	21 700	25 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 723	223	428	426	273	207	54	66	34	12	—	23 900	28 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 337	120	297	421	225	128	73	71	2	—	—	25 400	28 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 651	150	576	725	501	319	189	154	19	16	2	27 500	32 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 938	101	522	640	635	419	273	262	68	15	3	33 200	36 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 791	62	371	734	783	696	526	423	135	41	20	39 200	42 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 626	7	111	297	278	277	225	289	76	60	6	44 300	48 500
\$50,000 or more	699	—	35	58	69	97	111	127	73	83	46	57 600	71 300
Median	\$17 045	\$7 062	\$10 692	\$15 138	\$20 075	\$22 627	\$25 274	\$26 723	\$28 620	\$40 374	\$53 265	...	...
Mean	\$19 883	\$9 177	\$13 240	\$17 091	\$21 553	\$24 918	\$26 044	\$30 071	\$36 079	\$46 484	\$65 966	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 947	440	1 751	2 076	2 209	1 763	1 149	1 059	301	146	53	35 200	38 900
Less than 15 percent	3 951	112	610	868	856	679	326	360	49	63	28	34 700	38 400
15 to 19 percent	2 250	79	322	370	530	314	318	211	84	13	9	35 200	39 800
20 to 24 percent	1 680	67	227	253	315	302	255	170	66	14	11	39 200	41 300
25 to 29 percent	1 000	52	177	205	185	151	95	90	28	17	—	33 600	37 100
30 to 34 percent	499	17	82	106	81	69	36	60	24	24	—	36 800	42 300
35 percent or more	1 506	97	322	274	230	233	119	163	50	15	3	32 700	36 700
Not computed	61	16	11	—	12	15	—	5	—	—	2	32 900	33 200
Median	18.3	21.6	19.0	17.3	17.3	18.1	18.9	19.0	21.3	18.8	14.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10 135	1 321	2 692	2 784	1 297	770	543	455	148	96	29	22 900	28 700
Less than 10 percent	4 269	353	876	1 294	622	416	271	261	88	67	21	26 200	33 200
10 to 14 percent	1 811	264	471	498	190	125	137	110	14	2	—	22 100	27 600
15 to 19 percent	1 236	195	325	371	207	47	32	35	12	7	5	21 600	25 400
20 to 24 percent	782	90	277	197	93	56	37	10	13	9	—	20 800	26 000
25 to 29 percent	585	104	184	131	75	43	36	7	—	5	—	20 200	24 300
30 to 34 percent	393	117	104	13	17	—	6	7	—	—	—	16 000	19 600
35 percent or more	989	182	393	180	97	60	28	26	14	6	3	17 500	24 100
Not computed	70	16	37	9	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	15 700	18 300
Median	12.1	15.9	14.8	10.9	10.7	10—	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 781	1 554	4 370	4 839	3 506	2 533	1 692	1 514	449	242	82	28 700	34 300
1.01 or more persons per room	449	106	182	104	30	9	14	4	—	—	—	16 700	18 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	301	207	73	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 200
1.01 or more persons per room	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	21 055	1 748	4 435	4 860	3 506	2 533	1 686	1 514	449	242	82	28 200	34 000
Central heating system	15 257	317	2 288	3 480	3 074	2 343	1 556	1 440	447	237	75	34 800	39 500
Air conditioning	16 565	635	2 709	3 895	3 134	2 347	1 611	1 471	441	242	80	33 100	38 000
Central system	8 595	70	614	1 147	1 583	1 778	1 330	1 341	421	236	75	45 100	48 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 458	625	902	505	192	102	51	56	14	6	5	16 500	20 800
Percent below poverty level	11.7	35.5	20.3	10.4	5.5	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.5	6.1	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 819	1 290	1 948	1 887	1 239	970	382	158	79	10	856	168
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 755	122	682	1 048	596	425	250	117	66	10	439	190
15 to 24 years.....	702	—	125	209	142	130	11	2	—	—	83	194
25 to 34 years.....	1 332	29	172	403	244	154	89	69	24	—	148	199
35 to 44 years.....	547	11	89	114	75	93	75	33	19	—	38	222
45 to 64 years.....	783	20	171	201	106	48	67	13	23	10	124	185
65 years and over.....	391	62	125	121	29	—	8	—	—	—	46	139
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 465	275	241	248	266	248	67	14	—	—	106	180
15 to 24 years.....	274	19	51	45	60	38	23	8	—	—	30	208
25 to 34 years.....	425	54	57	83	93	102	11	—	—	—	25	202
35 to 44 years.....	250	42	25	35	47	68	27	6	—	—	—	233
45 to 64 years.....	306	82	54	62	44	16	6	—	—	—	42	143
65 years and over.....	210	78	54	23	22	24	—	—	—	—	9	109
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 599	893	1 025	591	377	297	65	27	13	—	311	135
15 to 24 years.....	411	50	77	114	73	80	5	—	—	—	12	174
25 to 34 years.....	694	104	125	178	113	120	5	5	—	—	44	172
35 to 44 years.....	364	88	83	79	37	24	18	7	13	—	15	152
45 to 64 years.....	844	198	269	130	83	24	28	15	—	—	97	129
65 years and over.....	1 286	453	471	90	71	49	9	—	—	—	143	109
Median age.....	39.9	61.5	53.0	33.6	32.1	29.9	40.1	34.6	40.1	47.5	48.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 963	418	580	888	770	633	268	121	59	10	216	199
1975 to 1978.....	2 481	314	655	562	312	248	99	37	20	—	234	162
1970 to 1974.....	1 064	194	363	217	69	75	7	—	—	—	139	135
1960 to 1969.....	718	198	225	141	68	5	—	—	—	—	81	130
1959 or earlier.....	593	166	125	79	20	9	8	—	—	—	186	108
ROOMS												
1 room.....	67	21	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	104
2 rooms.....	352	107	154	50	16	10	—	—	—	—	15	106
3 rooms.....	1 291	333	369	184	183	98	23	8	—	—	93	134
4 rooms.....	2 716	409	658	554	367	356	138	16	—	—	218	167
5 rooms.....	2 573	314	494	718	377	276	114	53	18	—	209	174
6 rooms.....	1 204	79	219	242	196	165	36	68	21	2	176	194
7 or more rooms.....	616	27	24	125	100	65	71	13	40	8	143	231
Median.....	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.5	6.5	8.5+	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	8 819	1 290	1 948	1 887	1 239	970	382	158	79	10	856	168
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 531	1 188	1 902	1 851	1 234	954	382	156	79	10	775	170
0.50 or less.....	5 046	917	1 199	924	687	558	169	26	30	—	536	156
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 114	256	618	809	461	372	210	121	42	10	215	183
1.01 to 1.50.....	327	15	73	109	69	18	3	9	7	—	24	179
1.51 or more.....	44	—	12	9	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	288	102	46	36	5	16	—	2	—	—	81	101
0.50 or less.....	154	57	35	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	44	99
0.51 to 1.00.....	107	37	11	17	5	8	—	—	—	—	29	112
1.01 to 1.50.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	375
1.51 or more.....	17	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 851	851	680	488	358	165	41	22	20	—	226	130
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 664	788	634	461	353	149	41	20	20	—	198	132
1.01 or more persons per room.....	126	5	36	37	29	6	—	—	7	—	6	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	187	63	46	27	5	16	—	2	—	—	28	113
1.01 or more persons per room.....	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	94
BEDROOMS												
None.....	81	21	44	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	105
1.....	1 846	438	570	300	240	161	17	8	—	—	112	135
2.....	4 310	636	953	1 051	585	492	170	21	13	—	389	168
3.....	2 268	159	347	473	380	294	164	114	53	2	282	202
4.....	280	20	34	49	34	23	21	15	13	—	71	206
5 or more.....	34	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	8	—	305
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 882	487	976	1 184	767	456	159	108	74	10	661	176
2.....	965	191	367	232	107	16	18	—	—	—	34	131
3 and 4.....	577	169	119	120	81	67	6	6	—	—	9	148
5 to 9.....	816	182	117	104	81	176	97	4	—	—	55	188
10 to 49.....	584	52	87	76	102	162	70	19	5	—	11	240
50 or more.....	534	179	241	40	—	24	31	19	—	—	107	107
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	461	30	41	131	101	69	1	2	—	—	86	191
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	947	66	71	34	176	291	129	44	16	2	118	260
1970 to 1974.....	850	74	256	87	106	150	73	16	28	—	60	183
1960 to 1969.....	896	69	130	212	162	112	81	40	12	—	78	199
1950 to 1959.....	1 811	297	407	523	242	125	62	26	17	—	112	162
1940 to 1949.....	2 105	364	467	491	355	163	28	20	—	—	217	159
1939 or earlier.....	2 210	420	617	540	198	129	9	12	6	8	271	144
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	8 527	1 219	1 727	1 887	1 239	970	382	158	79	10	856	172
4 or more.....	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
With elevator.....	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 852	316	476	463	309	169	81	22	6	10	...	162
15 to 19 percent.....	1 210	162	247	297	150	198	95	43	18	—	...	179
20 to 24 percent.....	974	156	286	262	118	78	37	25	12	—	...	159
25 to 29 percent.....	883	239	229	188	101	60	30	25	11	—	...	141
30 to 34 percent.....	682	142	106	156	96	92	68	16	6	—	...	181
35 to 49 percent.....	915	166	264	209	108	140	22	—	6	—	...	154
50 percent or more.....	1 335	78	318	299	342	220	39	19	20	—	...	195
Not computed.....	968	31	22	13	15	13	10	8	—	—	856	154
Median.....	24.4	24.9	24.2	23.4	26.7	27.8	21.4	22.0	26.6	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	8 780	1 286	1 931	1 887	1 239	970	382	158	79	10	838	169
Central heating system.....	4 923	560	856	887	824	785	350	149	72	10	430	197
Air conditioning.....	4 732	397	904	867	770	705	343	151	72	10	513	197
Central system.....	1 799	180	215	59	274	465	272	101	56	10	167	258

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	27 225	3 817	4 829	2 354	1 877	3 529	3 543	4 466	1 985	825	15 964	19 005	3 534
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 958	1 074	2 981	1 659	1 401	2 932	3 151	4 164	1 886	710	19 876	22 031	1 394
15 to 24 years	875	19	167	146	105	175	158	92	13	—	15 012	16 036	49
25 to 34 years	4 140	113	417	252	252	836	1 008	926	243	93	20 882	21 801	218
35 to 44 years	3 829	93	277	160	183	707	659	1 053	532	165	23 552	25 644	205
45 to 64 years	7 675	311	788	578	560	928	1 125	1 923	1 047	415	22 598	25 606	452
65 years and over	3 439	538	1 332	523	301	286	201	170	51	37	9 440	11 832	470
Male householder, no wife present	1 747	405	369	137	140	244	191	147	49	65	11 816	16 232	346
15 to 24 years	124	18	18	36	27	10	7	8	—	—	11 806	12 152	23
25 to 34 years	314	23	44	26	29	90	64	21	6	11	16 750	20 989	15
35 to 44 years	217	30	22	22	22	40	44	32	4	1	15 947	16 550	26
45 to 64 years	616	102	147	33	46	76	61	75	29	47	13 913	20 532	107
65 years and over	476	232	138	20	16	28	15	11	10	6	5 179	8 445	175
Female householder, no husband present	5 520	2 338	1 479	558	336	353	201	155	50	50	6 290	8 945	1 794
15 to 24 years	64	17	21	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	7 206	9 052	25
25 to 34 years	311	62	93	44	34	42	25	11	—	—	10 028	10 644	95
35 to 44 years	469	69	125	80	61	55	47	24	—	8	11 266	14 411	113
45 to 64 years	1 981	612	562	275	175	134	97	67	32	27	8 481	10 386	519
65 years and over	2 695	1 578	678	145	66	116	26	53	18	15	4 526	6 737	1 042
Median age	52.2	68.2	62.5	55.4	51.9	42.7	41.2	45.6	48.2	49.3	...	...	64.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 926	275	408	239	273	513	506	515	143	54	17 055	18 473	302
1975 to 1978	6 271	448	918	512	421	1 028	1 032	1 215	481	216	19 076	21 243	614
1970 to 1974	4 451	484	683	438	271	588	628	835	362	162	17 625	20 785	540
1960 to 1969	6 172	691	900	522	476	757	799	1 146	648	233	18 159	20 896	645
1959 or earlier	7 405	1 919	1 920	643	436	643	578	755	351	160	9 591	14 675	1 433
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 763	3 588	4 715	2 306	1 861	3 493	3 532	4 466	1 977	825	16 207	19 210	3 265
1.01 or more persons per room	640	62	101	91	92	144	37	65	48	—	14 293	16 055	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	229	114	49	16	36	11	—	8	—	5 068	7 169	269
1.01 or more persons per room	64	36	11	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 524	5 858	58
Heating equipment	27 192	3 804	4 829	2 354	1 871	3 515	3 543	4 466	1 985	825	15 975	19 015	3 521
Central heating system	19 254	1 815	2 840	1 590	1 262	2 582	2 829	3 804	1 769	763	19 055	21 615	1 551
Air conditioning	20 535	1 979	3 154	1 673	1 361	2 709	3 073	3 982	1 811	793	18 811	21 280	1 687
Central system	10 288	580	1 091	721	546	1 268	1 667	2 499	1 267	649	22 666	25 818	563
Vehicles available	25 593	2 616	4 499	2 314	1 862	3 517	3 520	4 455	1 985	825	16 980	19 921	2 625
1	6 979	1 784	2 281	884	498	748	388	248	73	75	8 564	10 873	1 516
2 or more	18 614	832	2 218	1 430	1 364	2 769	3 132	4 207	1 912	750	20 962	23 314	1 109
House heating fuel	27 192	3 804	4 829	2 354	1 871	3 515	3 543	4 466	1 985	825	15 975	19 015	3 521
Utility gas	17 780	2 482	3 119	1 478	1 103	2 095	2 355	3 065	1 474	609	16 612	19 596	2 136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 445	869	865	488	446	712	396	482	156	31	12 503	14 207	851
Electricity	3 465	224	495	238	215	489	602	743	299	160	20 511	23 622	243
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	85	13	15	17	4	7	5	19	—	5	12 132	19 001	6
Other	1 417	216	335	133	103	212	185	157	56	20	13 095	15 550	285
Median rooms	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.3	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 082	2 725	3 592	1 723	1 337	2 651	2 938	3 791	1 626	699	17 045	19 883	2 458
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	10 947	522	1 186	713	687	1 633	2 027	2 693	1 042	444	21 628	23 650	705
Less than \$200	1 928	249	401	181	134	306	272	274	93	18	14 832	16 264	285
\$200 to \$249	1 999	60	260	191	150	302	334	470	174	58	20 313	21 893	107
\$250 to \$299	1 820	110	234	108	160	321	361	382	111	33	19 457	20 784	136
\$300 to \$349	1 437	40	110	66	124	234	311	375	119	58	21 535	25 553	78
\$350 to \$399	1 148	23	64	65	51	169	265	336	147	28	23 535	25 749	16
\$400 to \$499	1 436	13	71	83	36	191	314	477	201	50	24 885	26 484	44
\$500 to \$599	682	25	12	2	26	69	122	249	111	66	28 039	30 313	25
\$600 to \$749	311	2	34	15	6	23	39	92	51	49	26 845	33 580	14
\$750 or more	186	—	—	2	—	18	9	38	35	84	35 000	56 550	—
Median	\$292	\$210	\$237	\$246	\$269	\$282	\$307	\$329	\$358	\$447	...	...	\$232
Not mortgaged	10 135	2 203	2 406	1 010	650	1 018	911	1 098	584	255	11 135	15 815	1 753
Less than \$50	254	146	68	16	13	8	—	—	3	—	4 564	6 151	122
\$50 to \$74	1 570	631	420	172	75	98	61	81	20	12	6 565	9 535	474
\$75 to \$99	2 507	644	777	223	155	281	190	184	32	21	8 627	11 666	489
\$100 to \$124	2 313	425	507	277	182	241	263	219	155	44	12 026	15 784	322
\$125 to \$149	1 737	218	371	151	99	228	185	260	162	63	15 512	18 931	220
\$150 to \$199	1 377	106	182	155	116	129	164	296	152	77	20 011	25 678	97
\$200 to \$249	261	25	63	15	6	27	27	42	39	17	19 345	24 191	23
\$250 or more	116	8	18	1	4	6	21	16	21	21	25 000	29 695	6
Median	\$108	\$88	\$98	\$108	\$111	\$113	\$119	\$131	\$138	\$145	...	...	\$89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 947	522	1 186	713	687	1 633	2 027	2 693	1 042	444	21 628	23 650	705
Less than 15 percent	3 951	—	20	32	66	404	762	1 493	793	381	29 420	34 237	16
15 to 19 percent	2 250	7	80	97	145	400	603	695	180	43	22 870	23 962	7
20 to 24 percent	1 680	9	100	158	189	369	427	374	34	20	20 142	20 255	28
25 to 29 percent	1 000	28	181	156	117	244	163	82	29	—	15 344	16 282	51
30 to 34 percent	499	9	146	71	98	96	48	25	6	—	13 099	14 135	25
35 percent or more	1 506	408	659	199	72	120	24	24	—	—	7 607	8 248	517
Not computed	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 258	61
Median	18.3	50+	36.8	27.2	23.5	20.2	17.1	14.2	11.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 135	2 203	2 406	1 010	650	1 018	911	1 098	584	255	11 135	15 815	1 753
Less than 10 percent	4 269	20	185	334	334	734	774	1 058	581	249	23 037	26 365	31
10 to 14 percent	1 811	52	672	408	265	260	116	35	3	—	11 112	11 953	77
15 to 19 percent	1 236	200	733	223	43	18	14	5	—	—	7 267	7 929	115
20 to 24 percent	782	304	425	36	4	6	7	—	—	—	5 747	6 124	199
25 to 29 percent	585	368	205										

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 639	3 047	2 597	1 015	625	955	692	512	110	86	8 184	10 853	3 150
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	4 321	564	1 129	630	395	653	443	366	96	45	11 855	14 381	842
15 to 24 years -----	764	90	272	152	57	107	45	32	9	—	10 329	11 653	112
25 to 34 years -----	1 447	114	298	216	113	282	245	149	23	7	14 613	15 365	263
35 to 44 years -----	681	58	119	102	78	135	61	93	26	9	14 471	17 108	147
45 to 64 years -----	974	123	242	125	125	126	77	89	38	29	12 440	16 579	172
65 years and over -----	455	179	198	35	22	3	15	3	—	—	5 970	7 043	148
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 551	453	419	137	97	168	129	118	7	23	8 918	11 552	426
15 to 24 years -----	291	92	83	22	20	19	32	23	—	—	8 324	10 151	104
25 to 34 years -----	429	67	90	66	28	94	46	38	—	—	12 178	13 057	65
35 to 44 years -----	261	25	68	6	26	39	40	31	7	19	15 764	19 806	29
45 to 64 years -----	334	128	114	37	16	16	11	12	—	—	6 455	7 768	108
65 years and over -----	236	141	64	6	7	—	—	14	—	4	4 368	6 772	120
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 767	2 030	1 049	248	133	134	120	28	7	18	4 717	6 518	1 882
15 to 24 years -----	411	177	165	33	7	16	13	—	—	—	5 557	6 359	176
25 to 34 years -----	714	257	265	61	45	35	32	13	—	6	6 667	8 293	307
35 to 44 years -----	429	192	127	39	15	32	—	5	7	12	5 865	8 667	228
45 to 64 years -----	905	454	253	76	46	28	42	6	—	—	4 983	6 437	449
65 years and over -----	1 308	950	239	39	20	23	33	4	—	—	4 026	4 951	722
Median age -----	40.4	59.7	39.6	33.5	37.9	32.5	32.9	35.1	39.0	39.8	...	...	50.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 188	1 152	1 128	508	236	480	343	216	64	61	9 099	11 629	1 252
1975 to 1978 -----	2 739	761	787	298	185	307	221	156	12	12	8 635	11 153	812
1970 to 1974 -----	1 188	437	303	94	116	91	69	62	7	9	7 364	10 183	420
1960 to 1969 -----	855	400	199	74	46	56	32	37	11	—	5 681	8 434	383
1959 or earlier -----	669	297	180	41	42	21	27	41	16	4	5 762	9 046	283
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 227	2 824	2 480	984	601	949	681	512	110	86	8 418	11 072	2 885
0.50 or less -----	5 422	2 054	1 515	475	232	435	334	294	28	55	6 780	9 981	1 703
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 364	677	866	448	312	463	284	215	77	22	10 776	12 559	1 007
1.01 to 1.50 -----	391	75	85	61	54	51	51	—	5	9	11 455	13 411	145
1.51 or more -----	50	18	14	—	3	—	12	3	—	—	8 750	11 129	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	412	223	117	31	24	6	11	—	—	—	4 711	5 945	265
0.50 or less -----	189	135	37	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 911	4 373	133
0.51 to 1.00 -----	172	83	51	20	7	—	11	—	—	—	5 221	6 782	98
1.01 to 1.50 -----	34	2	24	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8 269	8 520	26
1.51 or more -----	17	3	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12 639	9 800	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	9 600	3 034	2 575	1 015	621	955	692	512	110	86	8 199	10 873	3 121
Central heating system -----	5 128	1 428	1 197	517	356	577	536	362	86	69	9 702	12 549	1 324
Air conditioning -----	5 024	1 241	1 135	489	359	671	543	435	82	69	10 695	13 333	1 115
Central system -----	1 833	457	331	152	105	252	243	182	55	56	12 113	15 483	394
Vehicles available -----	7 664	1 549	2 226	961	586	948	692	512	110	80	10 148	12 571	1 826
1 -----	4 419	1 253	1 547	511	279	389	245	140	13	42	7 829	9 843	1 330
2 or more -----	3 245	296	679	450	307	559	447	372	97	38	14 108	16 286	496
House heating fuel -----	9 600	3 034	2 575	1 015	621	955	692	512	110	86	8 199	10 873	3 121
Utility gas -----	6 528	2 080	1 846	684	405	686	389	304	74	60	7 996	10 515	2 158
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 093	348	278	140	120	72	66	63	2	4	8 435	10 432	398
Electricity -----	1 654	490	345	169	76	174	210	134	34	22	9 843	12 995	377
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 803	15
Other -----	310	101	106	22	20	23	27	11	—	—	7 143	9 092	173
Median rooms -----	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.8	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
8 819	2 830	2 368	917	565	846	662	450	99	82	8 123	10 769	2 851	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	4 036	1 808	1 145	368	213	267	117	68	23	27	5 814	7 929	1 772
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 959	503	634	248	123	209	150	71	14	7	8 444	10 368	534
\$150 to \$199 -----	994	142	224	125	95	134	178	83	13	—	12 658	13 945	176
\$200 to \$249 -----	773	118	118	87	39	106	156	111	20	18	15 888	16 872	119
\$250 to \$299 -----	176	33	—	11	15	17	26	44	13	17	23 250	28 197	24
\$300 to \$349 -----	23	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	5	—	31 662	31 383	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	52 076	64 770	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	856	226	247	78	80	108	35	60	11	11	9 224	11 609	226
Median -----	\$98	\$68	\$93	\$105	\$106	\$120	\$156	\$179	\$185	\$204	...	...	\$69
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 290	927	243	40	40	24	16	—	—	—	3 793	4 563	851
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 948	742	700	163	86	120	63	50	6	18	6 368	8 371	680
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 887	382	647	289	159	239	71	66	18	16	9 234	10 872	488
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 239	323	272	164	76	125	187	68	14	10	10 373	12 334	358
\$250 to \$299 -----	970	160	232	106	67	143	178	70	14	—	12 193	13 483	165
\$300 to \$349 -----	382	41	9	71	41	38	71	76	18	17	18 875	22 142	41
\$350 to \$399 -----	158	16	11	—	16	32	29	42	12	—	21 667	20 594	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	79	13	7	6	—	17	12	18	6	—	19 205	20 333	20
\$500 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	52 076	64 466	—
No cash rent -----	856	226	247	78	80	108	35	60	11	11	9 224	11 609	226
Median -----	\$168	\$122	\$156	\$184	\$180	\$197	\$245	\$256	\$278	\$229	...	...	\$130
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 852	38	197	134	191	401	422	310	88	71	19 577	21 620	100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 210	94	253	253	149	212	169	80	—	—	12 584	13 843	75
20 to 24 percent -----	974	139	460	202	61	76	36	—	—	—	8 814	9 290	160
25 to 29 percent -----	883	315	375	100	50	43	—	—	—	—	6 340	7 066	279
30 to 34 percent -----	682	204	315	123	34	6	—	—	—	—	6 730	6 994	240
35 to 49 percent -----	915	500	388	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 746	4 983	501
50 percent or more -----	1 335	1 202	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 809	2 742	1 158
Not computed -----	968	338	247	78	80	108	35	60	11	11	8 259	10 227	338
Median -----	24.4	48.6	27.0	20.8	16.7	14.5	13.3	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	46.9

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 947	1 928	1 999	1 820	1 437	1 148	1 436	682	311	186	292
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	685	274	103	81	75	50	63	29	10	—	233
2 persons	2 795	643	600	407	344	250	300	158	59	34	269
3 persons	2 712	410	522	467	365	269	394	150	93	42	295
4 persons	2 906	294	437	507	369	427	505	195	89	83	329
5 persons	1 264	181	190	266	214	118	118	122	40	15	299
6 persons	365	60	75	60	49	26	41	22	20	12	290
7 persons	174	48	51	30	21	8	10	6	—	—	238
8 or more persons	46	18	21	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	212
Median	3 24	2.61	3.07	3.40	3.32	3.51	3.40	3.52	3.43	3.70	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	8	1 398	1 648	1 580	1 247	1 020	1 316	615	279	185	301
15 to 24 years	0	31	—	77	52	—	—	3	—	—	284
25 to 34 years	1	45	3	462	51	—	9	128	64	338	338
35 to 44 years	6	33	437	410	274	303	423	177	89	60	316
45 to 64 years	7	566	713	541	372	271	317	57	54	61	273
65 years and over	7	203	130	90	38	—	6	9	8	—	227
Male householder, no wife present	508	118	107	72	73	54	41	27	15	1	270
15 to 24 years	31	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	221
25 to 34 years	158	12	21	35	21	24	28	11	6	—	326
35 to 44 years	99	8	24	19	16	11	7	9	4	1	296
45 to 64 years	147	38	37	11	29	19	6	7	—	—	248
65 years and over	73	47	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
Female householder, no husband present	1 151	412	244	168	117	74	79	40	17	—	234
15 to 24 years	22	6	1	8	1	—	6	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	189	16	79	42	36	2	14	—	—	—	250
35 to 44 years	270	69	39	41	28	26	28	28	11	—	283
45 to 64 years	473	202	99	64	42	39	20	6	1	—	217
65 years and over	197	119	26	13	10	7	11	6	5	—	182
Median age	41.4	51.0	45.1	41.6	38.1	39.0	36.9	37.1	36.1	39.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 585	169	143	163	213	178	383	191	90	55	379
1975 to 1978	3 644	306	475	600	537	539	696	266	129	96	341
1970 to 1974	2 286	387	395	509	365	238	186	118	53	35	285
1960 to 1969	2 574	723	807	425	227	144	130	84	34	—	235
1959 or earlier	1 58	343	179	123	95	49	41	23	5	—	224
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	89	34	31	—	11	8	—	5	—	—	217
4 rooms	783	315	192	151	56	27	42	—	—	—	220
5 rooms	2 809	662	638	534	384	258	243	75	10	—	260
6 rooms	3 493	573	666	660	508	366	465	163	84	8	288
7 rooms	2 137	243	310	328	294	287	362	201	80	32	332
8 or more rooms	1 636	101	162	147	184	202	319	238	137	146	408
Median	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.3	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 030	93	111	155	251	284	645	279	120	92	417
1970 to 1974	1 648	114	173	304	273	296	281	133	41	33	343
1960 to 1969	2 589	355	613	547	359	260	212	142	56	45	280
1950 to 1959	2 339	604	597	404	304	147	148	86	41	8	247
1940 to 1949	1 495	513	311	211	178	110	105	37	30	—	238
1939 or earlier	846	249	194	199	72	51	45	5	23	8	245
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	440	284	92	57	2	5	—	—	—	—	176
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 751	599	449	436	147	94	21	5	—	—	231
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 376	599	561	388	307	4	95	32	—	—	239
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 209	270	429	382	481	28	298	50	12	—	302
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 763	126	266	314	254	272	372	86	66	7	335
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 149	37	97	147	141	166	308	196	37	20	396
\$60,000 to \$79,999	059	2	90	84	91	174	242	231	88	57	442
\$80,000 to \$99,999	301	7	3	12	14	45	83	44	63	30	483
\$100,000 to \$149,999	146	2	12	—	—	1	25	17	37	52	665
\$150,000 or more	53	2	—	—	—	—	2	21	8	20	628
Median	\$35 200	\$20 900	\$27 400	\$30 700	\$35 300	\$43 000	\$48 500	\$58 600	\$65 600	\$84 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 951	1 071	1 132	694	431	280	192	81	27	43	240
15 to 19 percent	2 250	262	266	391	420	343	361	145	41	21	325
20 to 24 percent	1 680	161	196	239	207	202	424	174	57	20	359
25 to 29 percent	1 000	159	135	115	110	122	150	118	61	30	341
30 to 34 percent	499	50	67	68	94	45	77	47	32	19	334
35 percent or more	1 506	195	202	302	175	152	226	108	93	53	315
Not computed	61	30	1	11	—	4	6	9	—	—	225
Median	18.3	13.6	13.9	17.7	18.4	19.3	21.9	23.2	27.5	26.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	10 928	1 923	1 991	1 820	1 437	1 148	1 430	682	311	186	293
Steam or hot water system	44	24	8	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	195
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 344	577	930	906	853	844	1 183	609	262	180	344
Other built-in electric units	425	77	114	103	50	71	46	11	22	1	277
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 143	660	526	382	281	132	121	47	14	—	240
Other means	1 12	585	413	423	253	101	74	15	13	5	243
Air conditioning	9 141	1 325	1 652	1 505	1 270	1 071	1 373	659	301	185	307
Central system	5 622	378	779	795	746	796	1 146	508	279	185	359
1 or more individual room units	3 649	947	873	710	524	275	227	71	22	—	250
House heating fuel	10 928	1 923	1 991	1 820	1 437	1 148	1 430	682	311	186	293
Utility gas	7 880	1 518	1 581	1 292	980	768	889	513	192	147	283
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	819	174	125	161	155	94	83	20	6	1	284
Electricity	1 827	141	215	285	224	258	422	133	111	38	359
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36	8	—	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	286
Other	366	82	70	68	78	28	29	9	2	—	273

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 135	254	1 570	2 507	2 313	1 737	1 377	261	116	108
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 510	163	724	699	486	247	134	55	2	88
2 persons -----	4 440	55	654	1 244	1 129	694	530	79	55	106
3 persons -----	1 589	17	98	324	338	374	338	68	32	126
4 persons -----	837	15	45	136	210	224	184	18	5	126
5 persons -----	432	4	37	70	77	104	105	28	7	132
6 persons -----	159	—	7	28	29	45	35	—	15	134
7 persons -----	102	—	5	6	36	18	37	—	—	131
8 or more persons -----	66	—	—	—	8	31	14	13	—	145
Median -----	2.08	1.28	1.59	1.95	2.09	2.40	2.57	2.46	2.53	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	6 303	66	709	1 405	1 521	1 267	1 039	182	94	116
15 to 24 years -----	104	5	18	43	9	13	16	—	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	401	18	52	95	51	120	57	1	7	117
35 to 44 years -----	558	—	15	95	101	125	150	53	19	139
45 to 64 years -----	3 090	4	247	600	788	720	577	109	45	122
65 years and over -----	2 150	39	377	572	572	289	259	19	23	104
Male householder, no wife present -----	655	54	163	189	110	87	31	21	—	90
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	5	6	9	—	—	—	—	96
25 to 34 years -----	40	1	—	22	9	7	—	—	—	97
35 to 44 years -----	53	4	—	32	11	1	5	—	—	93
45 to 64 years -----	273	14	59	58	45	57	19	21	—	103
65 years and over -----	269	35	99	71	36	22	6	—	—	75
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 177	134	698	913	682	383	287	58	22	96
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	105
25 to 34 years -----	21	—	—	6	5	9	1	—	—	122
35 to 44 years -----	145	7	13	18	43	40	19	5	—	120
45 to 64 years -----	1 088	31	145	357	243	171	121	14	6	101
65 years and over -----	1 902	96	540	524	378	163	146	39	16	90
Median age -----	62.4	68.0	68.5	63.7	62.9	58.0	57.9	56.5	54.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	478	11	41	131	97	93	99	—	6	114
1975 to 1978 -----	1 019	24	84	263	202	218	186	35	7	117
1970 to 1974 -----	1 099	51	127	189	306	195	165	54	12	115
1960 to 1969 -----	2 520	26	319	553	576	519	414	85	28	116
1959 or earlier -----	5 019	142	999	1 371	1 132	712	513	87	63	100
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	128	31	13	39	25	14	—	6	—	88
4 rooms -----	1 431	85	365	492	262	136	71	20	—	88
5 rooms -----	3 122	83	708	877	674	456	290	34	—	97
6 rooms -----	3 147	50	389	806	798	595	414	83	12	110
7 rooms -----	1 439	—	89	216	387	341	334	48	24	127
8 or more rooms -----	868	5	77	77	167	195	268	70	80	148
Median -----	5.6	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	531	4	27	107	87	108	166	32	—	134
1970 to 1974 -----	531	6	32	82	141	95	117	46	12	126
1960 to 1969 -----	1 359	6	144	253	318	292	272	62	12	122
1950 to 1959 -----	2 379	66	317	546	569	462	314	55	50	111
1940 to 1949 -----	2 737	96	468	809	603	434	294	22	11	100
1939 or earlier -----	2 598	76	582	710	595	346	214	44	31	98
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 321	81	351	375	237	150	121	6	—	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 692	118	588	775	578	381	189	55	8	96
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 784	36	440	807	682	461	325	27	6	104
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 297	12	152	304	384	248	153	37	7	112
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	770	—	32	156	207	178	160	31	6	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	543	—	7	60	126	150	156	35	9	138
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	455	7	—	30	67	111	172	39	29	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	148	—	—	—	23	41	59	5	20	158
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	96	—	—	—	7	17	36	19	17	183
\$150,000 or more -----	29	—	—	—	2	—	6	7	14	246
Median -----	\$22 900	\$13 000	\$16 800	\$20 900	\$24 700	\$26 500	\$33 000	\$44 600	\$77 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 269	120	644	1 009	1 013	776	594	74	39	109
10 to 14 percent -----	1 811	52	262	428	413	289	287	66	14	110
15 to 19 percent -----	1 236	44	192	353	243	198	173	14	19	103
20 to 24 percent -----	782	16	180	186	165	111	100	11	13	101
25 to 29 percent -----	585	5	99	197	121	85	54	20	4	99
30 to 34 percent -----	393	4	86	77	100	90	29	6	1	107
35 percent or more -----	989	13	79	248	248	171	134	70	26	116
Not computed -----	70	—	28	9	10	17	6	—	—	94
Median -----	12.1	10.7	12.4	12.8	11.7	11.5	11.6	14.3	16.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	10 127	254	1 562	2 507	2 313	1 737	1 377	261	116	108
Steam or hot water system -----	67	8	5	—	12	21	21	—	—	135
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 332	15	204	554	793	743	756	169	98	128
Other built-in electric units -----	281	6	22	51	96	55	39	12	—	116
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 531	38	379	814	737	385	136	30	12	101
Other means -----	3 916	187	952	1 088	675	533	425	50	6	94
Air conditioning -----	7 224	69	793	1 812	1 753	1 340	1 111	230	116	113
Central system -----	2 903	—	134	428	687	654	737	160	103	133
1 or more individual room units -----	4 321	69	659	1 384	1 066	686	374	70	13	101
House heating fuel -----	10 127	254	1 562	2 507	2 313	1 737	1 377	261	116	108
Utility gas -----	7 704	165	1 247	2 042	1 745	1 275	973	173	84	106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 197	25	185	206	251	236	218	64	12	118
Electricity -----	751	7	43	109	224	161	163	24	20	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16	—	—	—	4	12	—	—	—	133
Other -----	459	57	87	150	89	53	23	—	—	89

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	27 225	3 720	3 369	5 080	10 638	4 418	9 639	956	888	961	4 264	2 570
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 958	3 204	2 741	4 163	7 318	2 532	4 321	308	275	500	2 074	1 164
15 to 24 years	875	276	204	167	201	27	764	81	53	113	391	126
25 to 34 years	4 140	1 367	790	639	1 127	217	1 447	112	104	164	767	300
35 to 44 years	3 829	787	727	1 052	949	314	681	49	31	103	326	172
45 to 64 years	7 675	674	852	1 763	3 408	978	974	38	63	105	384	384
65 years and over	3 439	100	168	542	1 633	996	455	28	24	15	206	182
Male householder, no wife present	1 747	243	197	305	702	300	1 551	281	198	119	580	373
15 to 24 years	124	22	27	37	30	8	291	83	29	29	79	71
25 to 34 years	314	88	50	43	108	25	429	88	72	43	185	41
35 to 44 years	217	52	47	62	38	18	261	87	35	7	100	32
45 to 64 years	616	61	58	117	293	87	334	23	19	28	112	152
65 years and over	476	20	15	46	233	162	236	—	43	12	104	77
Female householder, no husband present	5 520	273	431	612	2 618	1 586	3 767	367	415	342	1 610	1 033
15 to 24 years	64	8	6	12	30	8	411	42	43	45	185	96
25 to 34 years	311	31	90	29	130	31	714	112	70	96	302	134
35 to 44 years	469	37	90	99	216	27	429	49	75	17	206	82
45 to 64 years	1 981	132	182	245	1 010	412	905	92	78	76	366	293
65 years and over	2 695	65	63	227	1 232	1 108	1 308	72	149	108	551	428
Median age	52.2	35.7	40.7	48.3	57.1	65.4	40.4	32.8	39.8	34.6	38.7	52.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 926	1 315	345	406	711	149	4 188	711	424	459	1 744	850
1975 to 1978	6 271	2 405	978	953	1 452	483	2 739	245	277	261	1 228	728
1970 to 1974	4 451	—	2 046	829	1 208	368	1 188	—	187	148	471	382
1960 to 1969	6 172	—	—	2 892	2 413	867	855	—	—	93	442	320
1959 or earlier	7 405	—	—	—	4 854	2 551	669	—	—	—	379	290
ROOMS												
1 room	16	—	7	7	2	—	67	3	30	5	24	5
2 rooms	52	11	—	23	11	7	352	19	107	41	51	134
3 rooms	438	63	107	80	114	74	1 328	224	120	62	530	392
4 rooms	3 844	559	604	492	1 376	813	2 993	318	350	354	1 247	724
5 rooms	7 570	933	852	1 324	3 118	1 343	2 805	239	192	282	1 405	687
6 rooms	8 059	905	771	1 520	3 574	1 289	1 381	93	41	152	690	405
7 or more rooms	7 246	1 249	1 028	1 634	2 443	892	713	60	48	65	317	223
Median	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 763	3 681	3 345	5 056	10 432	4 249	9 227	949	857	929	4 140	2 352
0.50 or less	17 435	2 005	1 668	2 951	7 406	3 405	5 422	581	586	546	2 239	1 470
0.51 to 1.00	8 688	1 614	1 536	1 974	2 821	743	3 364	354	250	348	1 687	725
1.01 to 1.50	542	62	126	98	165	91	391	14	21	35	191	130
1.51 or more	98	—	15	33	40	10	50	—	—	—	23	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	39	24	24	206	169	412	7	31	32	124	218
0.50 or less	280	12	6	12	134	116	189	7	18	7	61	96
0.51 to 1.00	118	16	18	12	38	34	172	—	13	22	53	84
1.01 to 1.50	52	6	—	—	27	19	34	—	—	—	5	29
1.51 or more	12	5	—	—	7	—	17	—	—	3	5	9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 260	325	315	502	1 878	1 240	3 121	411	395	253	1 246	816
2 persons	9 435	887	876	1 625	4 209	1 838	2 439	216	235	267	1 016	705
3 persons	5 509	1 007	667	1 186	2 050	599	1 571	154	139	162	739	377
4 persons	4 733	1 006	942	983	1 354	448	1 283	98	74	176	660	275
5 persons	2 188	381	393	552	754	108	664	43	32	71	291	227
6 or more persons	1 100	114	176	232	393	185	561	34	13	32	312	170
Median	2.49	3.14	3.24	2.85	2.32	2.03	2.20	1.81	1.71	2.35	2.37	2.17
Total persons	77 296	12 185	11 061	15 614	28 285	10 151	24 686	2 063	1 693	2 685	11 704	6 541
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 424	2 928	2 452	4 526	10 263	4 255	5 702	197	229	565	3 018	1 693
2	252	13	16	21	105	97	965	29	12	61	517	346
3 and 4	114	26	13	43	21	11	577	83	53	29	310	102
5 to 9	67	4	5	5	28	25	816	258	108	66	239	145
10 to 49	105	15	11	16	45	18	584	253	98	54	84	95
50 or more	10	5	—	—	—	5	534	52	204	58	45	175
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 253	729	872	469	176	7	461	84	184	128	51	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	27 192	3 706	3 369	5 074	10 625	4 418	9 600	950	882	961	4 247	2 560
Steam or hot water system	138	2	8	15	66	47	136	—	5	34	52	45
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 658	2 875	2 564	3 050	3 309	860	2 655	756	549	439	567	344
Other built-in electric units	1 001	169	241	389	190	12	458	79	190	82	82	25
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 457	157	130	656	3 273	1 241	1 879	24	31	105	1 254	465
Other means	7 938	503	426	964	3 787	2 258	4 472	91	107	301	2 292	1 681
Air conditioning	20 535	2 984	2 751	4 180	7 869	2 751	5 024	857	760	586	1 924	897
Central system	10 288	2 456	2 015	2 366	2 814	637	1 833	746	468	255	1 179	185
1 or more individual room units	10 247	528	736	1 814	5 055	2 114	3 191	111	292	331	1 745	712
House heating fuel	27 192	3 706	3 369	5 074	10 625	4 418	9 600	950	882	961	4 247	2 560
Utility gas	17 780	1 544	1 460	3 099	8 201	3 476	6 528	281	276	534	3 516	1 921
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 445	688	798	938	1 433	588	1 093	44	108	181	415	345
Electricity	3 465	1 219	909	775	477	85	1 654	625	482	215	192	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	85	11	19	11	33	11	15	—	—	5	10	—
Other	1 417	244	183	251	481	258	310	—	16	26	114	154
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 534	269	298	503	1 575	889	3 150	280	250	256	1 421	943
Percent below poverty level	13.0	7.2	8.8	9.9	14.8	20.1	32.7	29.3	28.2	26.6	33.3	36.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 817	253	222	458	1 689	1 195	3 047	307	292	226	1 312	910
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 829	400	509	692	2 136	1 092	2 597	153	189	218	1 215	822
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 354	305	286	312	1 007	444	1 015	64	86	132	500	233
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 877	192	277	456	692	260	625	41	45	67	287	185
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 529	606	498	651	1 356	418	955	111	79	169	438	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 543	633	504	826	1 218	362	692	140	125	56	244	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 466	908	656	978	1 542	382	512	110	45	65	208	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 985	305	265	503	711	201	110	7	20	20	45	18
\$50,000 or more	825	118	152	204	287	64	86	23	7	8	15	33
Median	\$15 964	\$20 778	\$18 656	\$19 764	\$14 259	\$9 639	\$8 184	\$10 703	\$8 348	\$10 691	\$8 300	\$6 868
Mean	\$19 005	\$21 973	\$21 281	\$22 310	\$17 960	\$13 488	\$10 853	\$13 496	\$11 758	\$13 093	\$10 333	\$9 582

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	27 225	24 424	548	2 253
Condominium housing units	9	9	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	19 958	18 113	329	1 516
15 to 24 years	875	511	4	360
25 to 34 years	4 140	3 569	59	512
35 to 44 years	3 829	3 486	61	282
45 to 64 years	7 675	7 289	142	244
65 years and over	3 439	3 258	63	118
Male householder, no wife present	1 747	1 395	70	282
15 to 24 years	124	57	—	67
25 to 34 years	314	226	16	72
35 to 44 years	217	179	5	33
45 to 64 years	616	522	25	69
65 years and over	476	411	24	41
Female householder, no husband present	5 520	4 916	149	455
15 to 24 years	64	45	—	19
25 to 34 years	311	221	—	90
35 to 44 years	469	450	—	19
45 to 64 years	1 981	1 744	60	177
65 years and over	2 695	2 456	89	150
Median age	52.2	53.0	58.8	35.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	2 926	2 225	54	647
1975 to 1978	6 271	5 252	109	910
1970 to 1974	4 451	3 845	79	527
1960 to 1969	6 172	5 907	112	153
1959 or earlier	7 405	7 195	194	16
ROOMS				
1 room	16	5	—	11
2 rooms	52	18	—	34
3 rooms	438	239	30	169
4 rooms	3 844	2 652	45	1 147
5 rooms	7 570	6 793	137	640
6 rooms	8 059	7 755	170	134
7 or more rooms	7 246	6 962	166	118
Median	5.7	5.8	5.9	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 763	24 009	525	2 229
0.50 or less	17 435	16 008	365	1 062
0.51 to 1.00	8 688	7 519	152	1 017
1.01 to 1.50	542	417	6	119
1.51 or more	98	65	2	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	415	23	24
0.50 or less	280	265	7	8
0.51 to 1.00	118	92	16	10
1.01 to 1.50	52	46	—	6
1.51 or more	12	12	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None	16	5	—	11
1	550	366	45	139
2	9 228	7 649	175	1 404
3	14 197	13 317	237	643
4	2 808	2 680	79	49
5 or more	426	407	12	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	3 817	3 312	83	422
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 829	4 240	95	494
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 354	2 016	39	299
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 877	1 583	53	241
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 529	3 077	91	361
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 543	3 287	33	223
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 466	4 216	92	158
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 985	1 877	54	54
\$50,000 or more	825	816	8	1
Median	\$15 964	\$16 608	\$15 179	\$11 760
Mean	\$19 005	\$19 553	\$19 487	\$12 949
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	27 192	24 397	548	2 247
Steam or hot water system	138	134	4	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 658	10 802	193	1 663
Other built-in electric units	1 001	923	9	69
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 457	5 154	131	172
Other means	7 938	7 384	211	343
Air conditioning	20 535	18 688	401	1 446
Central system	10 288	9 611	190	487
Vehicles available	25 593	22 945	519	2 129
1	6 979	6 049	204	726
2 or more	18 614	16 896	315	1 403
House heating fuel	27 192	24 397	548	2 247
Utility gas	17 780	16 750	379	651
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 445	3 208	80	1 157
Electricity	3 465	3 051	63	351
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	85	69	—	16
Other	1 417	1 319	26	72
Water heating fuel	27 010	24 229	544	2 237
Utility gas	14 326	13 897	289	140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 779	2 425	49	305
Electricity	9 873	7 875	206	1 792
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	—
Other	25	25	—	—
Family householder	22 759	20 603	407	1 749
With own children under 18 years	10 537	9 294	153	1 090
With own children under 6 years	3 849	3 178	65	606
Female householder, no husband present	2 289	2 026	68	195
With own children under 18 years	884	768	—	116
With own children under 6 years	147	110	—	37
Nonfamily householder	4 466	3 821	141	504
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 534	3 032	75	427
Percent below poverty level	13.0	12.4	13.7	19.0

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
27 225 9	24 424 9	548 —	2 253 —	9 639 59	5 702 15	965 —	577 15	816 12	584 12	534 5	461 —
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
19 958 875	18 113 511	329 4	1 516 360	4 321 764	3 248 511	262 65	173 45	216 28	163 39	62 —	192 76
4 140	3 569	59	512	1 447	1 090	89	49	45	85	9	80
3 829	3 486	61	282	681	559	14	19	27	24	22	16
7 675	7 289	142	244	974	781	16	33	92	20	12	20
3 439	3 258	63	118	455	307	78	27	24	—	19	—
1 747	1 395	70	282	1 551	677	139	117	197	194	114	113
124	57	—	67	291	133	19	30	30	46	14	19
314	226	16	72	429	165	38	32	60	49	24	61
217	179	5	33	261	95	10	38	48	40	14	16
616	522	25	69	334	154	50	6	35	42	30	17
476	411	24	41	236	130	22	11	24	17	32	—
5 520	4 916	149	455	3 767	1 777	564	287	403	222	358	156
64	45	—	19	411	152	76	33	47	47	24	32
311	221	—	90	714	352	61	72	77	56	47	49
469	450	—	19	429	248	36	15	68	43	—	19
1 981	1 744	60	177	905	480	127	90	100	40	48	20
2 695	2 456	89	150	1 308	545	264	77	111	36	239	36
52.2	53.0	58.8	35.2	40.4	40.1	54.8	37.5	43.4	33.0	66.6	29.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
2 926	2 225	54	647	4 188	2 266	359	248	397	403	236	279
6 271	5 252	109	910	2 739	1 672	266	183	224	124	152	118
4 451	3 845	79	527	1 188	734	126	45	56	34	131	62
6 172	5 907	112	153	855	606	114	49	58	13	15	—
7 405	7 195	194	16	669	424	100	52	81	10	—	2
ROOMS											
16	5	—	11	67	13	—	7	10	7	26	4
52	18	—	34	352	49	31	19	23	37	193	—
438	239	30	169	1 328	452	297	98	184	125	101	71
3 844	2 652	45	1 147	2 993	1 592	371	223	273	206	89	239
7 570	6 793	137	640	2 805	1 892	196	150	231	127	99	110
8 059	7 755	170	134	1 381	1 106	59	35	83	52	23	23
7 246	6 962	166	118	713	598	11	45	12	30	3	14
5.7	5.8	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.0	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
26 763	24 009	525	2 229	9 227	5 386	955	555	797	571	534	429
17 435	16 008	365	1 062	5 422	2 792	692	382	547	363	389	257
8 688	7 519	152	1 017	3 364	2 271	236	146	241	184	139	147
542	417	6	119	391	286	18	27	9	20	6	25
98	65	2	31	50	37	9	—	—	4	—	—
462	415	23	24	412	316	10	22	19	13	—	32
280	265	7	8	189	155	—	18	—	10	—	6
118	92	16	10	172	124	5	4	10	3	—	26
52	46	—	6	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	12	—	—	17	3	5	—	9	—	—	—
BEDROOMS											
16	5	—	11	81	13	—	7	10	7	40	4
550	366	45	139	1 883	515	411	197	266	194	288	12
9 228	7 649	175	1 404	4 742	2 988	407	283	349	221	146	348
14 197	13 317	237	643	2 562	1 914	136	60	176	119	60	97
2 808	2 680	79	49	337	254	11	21	15	36	—	—
426	407	12	7	34	18	—	9	—	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
3 817	3 312	83	422	3 047	1 521	429	244	297	130	248	178
4 829	4 240	95	494	2 597	1 528	334	162	169	157	157	90
2 354	2 016	39	299	1 015	680	47	53	98	60	18	59
1 877	1 583	53	241	625	442	27	36	40	24	38	18
3 529	3 077	91	361	955	652	49	46	68	57	32	51
3 543	3 287	33	223	692	414	43	4	59	95	25	52
4 466	4 216	92	158	512	346	25	22	49	41	16	13
1 985	1 877	54	54	110	72	11	—	7	20	—	—
825	816	8	1	86	47	—	10	29	—	—	—
\$15 964	\$16 608	\$15 179	\$11 760	\$8 184	\$9 305	\$5 597	\$6 340	\$7 434	\$10 208	\$5 500	\$8 641
\$19 005	\$19 553	\$19 487	\$12 949	\$10 853	\$11 514	\$7 677	\$9 152	\$12 710	\$12 505	\$7 906	\$9 484
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
27 192	24 397	548	2 247	9 600	5 681	965	577	816	584	534	443
138	134	4	—	136	47	22	19	27	15	6	—
12 658	10 802	193	1 663	2 655	959	134	217	449	375	242	279
1 001	923	9	69	458	105	36	14	51	53	163	36
5 457	5 154	131	172	1 879	1 352	276	107	92	21	25	6
7 938	7 384	211	343	4 472	3 218	497	220	197	120	98	122
20 535	18 688	401	1 446	5 024	2 614	390	292	543	466	420	299
10 288	9 611	190	487	1 833	510	52	133	433	377	259	69
25 593	22 945	519	2 129	7 664	4 817	622	424	586	499	330	386
6 979	6 049	204	726	4 419	2 348	471	348	402	355	285	210
18 614	16 896	315	1 403	3 245	2 469	151	76	184	144	45	176
27 192	24 397	548	2 247	9 600	5 681	965	577	816	584	534	443
17 780	16 750	379	651	6 528	4 234	851	440	416	244	135	208
4 445	3 208	80	1 157	1 093	866	34	22	—	10	—	161
3 465	3 051	63	351	1 654	268	75	115	400	330	399	67
85	69	—	16	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	5
1 417	1 319	26	72	310	303	5	—	—	—	—	2
27 010	24 229	544	2 237	9 466	5 542	960	577	816	584	534	453
14 326	13 897	289	140	5 704	3 532	796	425	412	245	235	59
2 779	2 425	49	305	810	677	45	15	12	5	—	56
9 873	7 875	206	1 792	2 918	1 304	114	137	392	334	299	338
7	7	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	25	—	—	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—
22 759	20 603	407	1 749	6 237	4 329	434	321	403	296	177	277
10 537	9 294	153	1 090	3 757	2 637	215	174	215	212	104	200
3 849	3 178	65	606	1 983	1 350	176	88	86	94	46	143
2 289	2 026	68	195	1 682	927	167	142	169	97	101	79
884	768	—	116	1 167	624	105	81	136	84	64	73
147	110	—	37	454	163	91	31	47	28	37	57
4 466	3 821	141	504	3 402	1 373	531	256	413	288	357	184
3 534	3 032	75	427	3 150	1 766	356	260	283	140	165	180
13.0	12.4	13.7	19.0	32.7	31.0	36.9	45.1	34.7	24.0	30.9	39.0

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	27 225	4 260	9 435	5 509	4 733	2 188	617	325	158	2.49	77 296
Nonrelatives present	364	—	138	99	82	33	3	5	4	2.94	1 136
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	506	252	151	58	29	7	9	—	—	1.51	919
4 rooms	3 844	1 085	1 457	697	398	159	24	14	10	2.07	8 898
5 rooms	7 570	1 278	2 778	1 490	1 240	567	102	76	39	2.40	20 502
6 rooms	8 059	1 099	2 924	1 612	1 415	667	155	142	45	2.50	23 384
7 rooms	4 272	344	1 360	986	937	398	149	65	33	2.94	13 563
8 or more rooms	2 974	202	765	666	714	390	178	28	31	3.28	10 030
Median	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 763	4 116	9 309	5 480	4 662	2 150	603	298	145	2.50	75 968
1.00 or less	26 123	4 116	9 307	5 471	4 638	1 997	482	85	27	2.46	71 983
1.01 to 1.50	542	—	—	6	24	146	112	199	55	6.35	3 212
1.51 or more	98	—	2	3	—	7	9	14	63	7.95	773
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	144	126	29	71	38	14	27	13	2.19	1 328
1.00 or less	398	144	126	29	66	25	—	8	—	1.94	906
1.01 to 1.50	52	—	—	—	—	13	14	19	6	6.43	388
1.51 or more	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	8.5+	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 424	3 673	8 641	4 949	4 195	1 971	584	284	127	2.49	69 116
2 or more	548	113	166	91	112	32	16	13	5	2.47	1 664
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 253	474	628	469	426	185	17	28	26	2.55	6 516
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 082	3 195	7 235	4 301	3 743	1 696	524	276	112	2.53	59 665
Less than \$10,000	1 761	454	604	206	175	172	38	81	31	2.21	4 567
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 443	950	1 556	730	603	336	132	90	46	2.32	11 254
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 860	853	1 770	1 000	728	347	96	49	17	2.39	13 478
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 506	410	1 219	847	716	222	63	27	2	2.65	10 256
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 533	214	840	558	524	259	89	4	5	2.86	8 087
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 692	170	536	409	346	163	49	19	—	2.84	4 956
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 514	100	468	295	457	150	27	6	11	3.14	4 755
\$80,000 to \$99,999	449	36	139	103	126	24	21	—	—	2.98	1 291
\$100,000 to \$149,999	242	4	95	91	26	17	9	—	—	2.74	744
\$150,000 or more	82	4	8	22	42	6	—	—	—	3.67	277
Median	\$28 200	\$21 300	\$27 200	\$32 500	\$34 800	\$29 800	\$28 300	\$15 800	\$14 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	27 225	4 260	9 435	5 509	4 733	2 188	617	325	158	2.49	77 296
Median income	\$15 964	\$4 817	\$13 498	\$20 969	\$22 302	\$21 015	\$21 790	\$15 265	\$19 444	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.6	24.2	14.0	13.8	15.5	15.2	15.7	17.1	10.9	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	27.9	19.2	17.4	17.6	17.0	18.7	21.3	20.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.1	23.3	10.9	10—	10—	10.1	10—	10.8	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 534	1 492	894	288	417	226	74	92	51	1.81	...
Median income	\$3 466	\$2 829	\$3 445	\$3 577	\$5 587	\$5 406	\$6 389	\$8 362	\$8 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	38.6	38.5	38.0	49.7	47.1	33.1	43.0	28.4	41.4	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.0	27.9	44.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.0	36.9	35.3	33.1	26.0	20.0	20.0	29.6	28.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 639	3 121	2 439	1 571	1 283	664	289	194	78	2.20	24 686
Nonrelatives present	405	—	208	92	45	43	4	—	13	2.47	1 128
ROOMS											
1 room	67	60	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	74
2 rooms	352	300	42	5	—	5	—	—	—	1.09	427
3 rooms	1 328	940	212	128	24	3	—	9	12	1.21	2 009
4 rooms	2 993	1 110	896	462	362	129	18	16	—	1.93	6 549
5 rooms	2 805	485	806	640	462	235	115	47	15	2.67	8 099
6 rooms	1 381	178	371	237	292	153	89	53	8	3.10	4 676
7 or more rooms	713	48	108	96	143	139	67	69	43	4.23	2 852
Median	4.5	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 227	2 968	2 377	1 503	1 205	632	284	189	69	2.19	23 577
1.00 or less	8 786	2 968	2 373	1 498	1 181	527	153	69	17	2.10	20 880
1.01 to 1.50	391	—	—	5	24	97	131	100	34	6.03	2 392
1.51 or more	50	—	4	—	—	8	—	20	18	7.15	305
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	412	153	62	68	78	32	5	9	9	2.35	1 109
1.00 or less	361	153	62	65	78	—	3	—	—	1.94	801
1.01 to 1.50	34	—	—	—	—	32	2	—	—	5.03	172
1.51 or more	17	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	9	7.56	136
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 702	1 222	1 536	1 112	910	489	221	147	65	2.58	16 357
2	965	512	210	118	65	40	6	14	—	1.44	1 938
3 and 4	577	210	187	70	48	27	15	16	4	1.92	1 380
5 to 9	816	395	165	115	81	42	9	—	9	1.58	1 695
10 to 49	584	277	134	51	55	22	28	17	—	1.61	1 343
50 or more	534	346	103	17	39	21	8	—	—	1.27	952
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	461	159	104	88	85	23	2	—	—	2.19	1 021
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 819	3 016	2 176	1 422	1 164	589	253	154	45	2.14	22 230
Less than \$100	1 290	798	201	110	139	17	7	14	4	1.31	2 269
\$100 to \$149	1 948	803	496	327	193	72	39	15	3	1.84	4 381
\$150 to \$199	1 887	415	534	362	247	195	98	27	9	2.49	5 393
\$200 to \$249	1 239	327	340	188	163	131	42	31	17	2.36	3 552
\$250 to \$299	970	309	244	155	177	42	15	28	—	2.22	2 521
\$300 to \$349	382	68	106	54	80	29	18	24	3	2.81	1 107
\$350 to \$399	158	6	12	41	33	40	22	—	4	4.11	679
\$400 to \$499	79	—	12	15	28	17	—	7	—	3.95	295
\$500 or more	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—	6.88	54
No cash rent	856	290	231	170	102	46	12	—	5	2.10	1 979
Median	\$168	\$135	\$173	\$175	\$192	\$196	\$187	\$220	\$206	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 639	3 121	2 439	1 571	1 283	664	289	194	78	2.20	24 686
Median income	\$8 184	\$4 776	\$8 713	\$8 963	\$12 016	\$11 560	\$12 128	\$9 479	\$17 738	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.4	28.9	23.1	23.1	19.3	22.1	17.9	25.6	13.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 150	1 293	557	504	334	208	113	117	24	2.01	...
Median income	\$3 268	\$2 768	\$3 265	\$3 840	\$3 447	\$5 897	\$5 625	\$4 861	\$7 143	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	46.9	46.4	49.4	46.0	50+	41.0	47.9	40.6	36.0	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families											Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	Owner-occupied housing units						Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present										
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage																						
Less than 15 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						
Not mortgaged																						
Less than 10 percent																						
10 to 14 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						
Renter-occupied housing units																						
Persons in unit																						
1 person																						
2 persons																						
3 persons																						
4 persons																						
5 persons																						
6 or more persons																						
Median																						
Total persons																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 to 49 percent																						
50 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 260	1 160	75	223	120	405	337	3 100	20	72	72	981	1 955
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 116	1 109	75	222	120	380	312	3 007	20	72	72	970	1 873
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	51	—	1	—	25	25	93	—	—	—	11	82
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 673	882	26	141	92	334	289	2 791	20	50	61	863	1 797
2 or more	113	52	—	16	5	20	11	61	—	—	—	22	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	474	226	49	66	23	51	37	248	—	22	11	96	119
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 248	319	18	19	13	84	185	1 929	1	19	11	463	1 435
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 037	298	12	27	20	121	118	739	7	18	25	289	400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	249	82	26	26	6	14	10	167	6	—	6	103	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999	185	71	14	24	9	17	7	114	—	10	17	59	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239	139	5	62	27	38	7	100	6	15	2	43	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142	114	—	43	23	48	—	28	—	5	6	11	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	79	69	—	16	18	35	—	10	—	5	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	29	—	6	4	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	52	39	—	—	—	39	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median	\$4 817	\$9 136	\$10 721	\$16 250	\$16 364	\$9 840	\$4 712	\$4 316	\$10 833	\$9 773	\$10 000	\$5 481	\$3 946
Mean	\$8 120	\$14 583	\$9 790	\$15 979	\$16 807	\$20 873	\$6 375	\$5 701	\$11 604	\$10 732	\$11 562	\$7 206	\$4 485
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 195	743	20	127	75	271	250	2 452	20	50	61	780	1 541
With a mortgage	685	299	13	111	48	78	49	386	13	50	33	185	105
Less than \$200	274	67	—	6	7	25	29	207	6	—	15	113	73
\$200 to \$249	103	60	6	21	5	15	13	43	1	23	—	13	6
\$250 to \$299	81	36	—	19	6	4	7	45	—	—	10	27	8
\$300 to \$349	75	51	7	21	8	15	—	24	—	13	—	11	—
\$350 to \$399	50	23	—	4	11	8	—	27	—	—	6	14	7
\$400 to \$499	63	30	—	24	—	6	—	33	6	14	2	—	11
\$500 to \$599	29	23	—	11	7	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	10	9	—	5	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$233	\$281	\$304	\$323	\$338	\$247	\$175	\$194	\$225	\$308	\$257	\$183	\$171
Not mortgaged	2 510	444	7	16	27	193	201	2 066	7	—	28	595	1 436
Less than \$50	163	54	—	1	4	14	35	109	—	—	7	17	85
\$50 to \$74	724	119	5	—	—	37	77	605	—	—	8	103	494
\$75 to \$99	699	123	—	12	17	48	46	576	—	—	—	207	369
\$100 to \$124	486	57	2	3	5	26	21	429	7	—	7	127	288
\$125 to \$149	247	56	—	—	1	33	22	191	—	—	6	71	114
\$150 to \$199	134	14	—	—	—	14	—	120	—	—	—	63	57
\$200 to \$249	55	21	—	—	—	21	—	34	—	—	—	7	27
\$250 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Median	\$88	\$85	\$67	\$90	\$89	\$99	\$71	\$89	\$113	—	\$72	\$96	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.2	17.2	27.5	17.9	18.5	13.7	18.2	26.1	18.7	31.5	23.8	23.6	27.3
With a mortgage	27.9	22.9	30.4	19.1	27.2	18.8	26.8	31.2	22.0	31.5	31.3	32.5	32.2
Not mortgaged	23.3	14.5	10	10	10	12.6	17.5	25.0	17.5	—	11.3	22.7	26.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 492	239	18	11	9	78	123	1 253	1	19	11	340	882
Percent below poverty level	35.0	20.6	24.0	4.9	7.5	19.3	36.5	40.4	5.0	26.4	15.3	34.7	45.1
Renter-occupied housing units	3 121	1 145	187	311	193	257	197	1 976	163	172	71	520	1 050
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 968	1 044	181	236	188	233	156	1 924	163	172	71	496	1 022
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	101	6	25	5	24	41	52	—	—	—	24	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 222	423	72	85	66	104	96	799	71	71	28	255	374
2	512	121	12	27	10	50	22	391	20	28	18	84	241
3 and 4	210	98	17	32	32	6	11	112	—	7	6	48	51
5 to 9	395	166	13	60	40	29	24	229	33	19	13	58	106
10 to 49	277	157	40	45	24	31	17	120	27	40	—	28	25
50 or more	346	96	14	20	5	30	27	250	6	—	—	27	217
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	159	84	19	42	16	7	—	75	6	7	6	20	36
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 658	382	71	45	16	123	127	1 276	52	14	25	343	842
\$5,000 to \$9,999	764	291	51	60	52	82	46	473	83	71	23	128	168
\$10,000 to \$12,499	247	115	17	56	6	30	6	132	20	38	12	45	17
\$12,500 to \$14,999	73	47	14	12	9	12	—	26	2	13	—	—	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	143	115	7	70	32	6	—	28	6	—	11	4	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	83	21	35	27	—	—	29	—	24	—	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88	82	6	33	25	4	14	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	23	—	—	19	—	4	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$4 776	\$8 369	\$7 625	\$12 254	\$16 875	\$5 255	\$4 142	\$4 171	\$5 970	\$10 066	\$7 188	\$3 695	\$3 785
Mean	\$7 436	\$11 274	\$8 620	\$13 457	\$21 738	\$6 187	\$6 731	\$5 211	\$6 507	\$12 828	\$8 125	\$4 227	\$4 053
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 016	1 095	181	311	193	233	177	1 921	163	168	60	492	1 038
Less than \$100	798	242	19	48	20	82	73	556	13	—	13	136	394
\$100 to \$149	803	185	49	33	20	35	48	618	39	27	18	149	385
\$150 to \$199	415	182	30	52	35	45	20	233	41	43	17	65	67
\$200 to \$249	327	175	39	53	39	34	10	152	26	48	—	37	41
\$250 to \$299	309	188	13	96	52	10	17	121	44	32	6	10	29
\$300 to \$349	68	39	7	11	21	—	—	29	—	5	—	15	9
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	290	78	24	18	—	27	9	212	—	13	6	80	113
Median	\$135	\$172	\$171	\$209	\$234	\$125	\$105	\$123	\$180	\$216	\$133	\$118	\$106
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.9	22.7	30.1	19.0	15.6	26.6	28.0	32.2	37.2	23.5	25.8	34.8	33.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 293	317	65	43	16	94	99	976	24	14	18	312	608
Percent below poverty level	41.4	27.7	34.8	13.8	8.3	36.6	50.3	49.4	14.7	8.1	25.4	60.0	57.9

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	481	90	201	190	Vacant for rent housing units	1 349	523	552	274
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	24	—	12	12	1 room	12	5	7	—
4 rooms	121	17	52	52	2 rooms	23	12	1	10
5 rooms	167	33	63	71	3 rooms	227	94	86	47
6 rooms	66	14	29	23	4 rooms	484	201	188	95
7 rooms	66	16	24	26	5 rooms	460	192	187	81
8 or more rooms	37	10	21	6	6 rooms	130	11	78	41
Median	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	7 or more rooms	13	8	5	—
					Median	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	459	90	189	180	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 311	523	531	257
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	12	10	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	—	21	17
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	12	5	7	—
1	32	—	24	8	1	263	112	88	63
2	217	29	93	95	2	736	279	296	161
3	203	45	77	81	3	327	127	150	50
4	22	16	4	2	4	11	—	11	—
5 or more	7	—	3	4	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	97	33	27	37	1975 to March 1980	352	209	103	40
1970 to 1974	43	5	17	21	1970 to 1974	145	19	99	27
1960 to 1969	75	12	32	31	1960 to 1969	138	35	69	34
1950 to 1959	85	10	27	48	1950 to 1959	256	89	106	61
1940 to 1949	82	26	32	24	1940 to 1949	225	103	84	38
1939 or earlier	99	4	66	29	1939 or earlier	233	68	91	74
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	398	76	154	168	1, detached or attached	520	141	201	178
2 or more	49	12	26	11	2	104	31	56	17
Mobile home or trailer	34	2	21	11	3 and 4	117	66	51	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	236	133	78	25
Central heating system	360	80	164	116	10 to 49	178	52	91	35
Other means	13	—	37	66	50 or more	93	74	19	—
None	8	—	—	8	Mobile home or trailer	101	26	56	19
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	394	76	150	168	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 302	523	544	235
Less than \$10,000	7	—	35	34	Less than \$100	491	137	235	119
\$10,000 to \$19,999	83	14	37	32	\$100 to \$149	235	81	107	47
\$20,000 to \$29,999	79	20	12	47	\$150 to \$199	172	82	54	36
\$30,000 to \$39,999	39	21	13	5	\$200 to \$249	323	184	106	33
\$40,000 to \$49,999	26	5	8	13	\$250 to \$299	76	39	37	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	49	—	12	37	\$300 to \$399	5	—	5	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	41	11	30	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$123	\$160	\$108	\$99
\$100,000 or more	3	—	3	—					
Median	\$24 100	\$29 400	\$23 100	\$21 700					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA								The SMSA							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	394	74	162	65	90	3	24 100	1 302	491	407	399	5	—	—	123
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	372	52	162	65	90	3	25 500	1 271	460	407	399	5	—	—	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	22	—	—	—	—	10000—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	50—
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	105
1	25	13	12	—	—	—	10000—	253	111	66	76	—	—	—	122
2	160	53	76	17	14	—	19 600	720	272	202	246	—	—	—	110
3	180	8	63	48	61	—	37 800	311	102	127	77	5	—	—	137
4	22	—	11	—	11	—	41 300	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	95
5 or more	7	—	—	—	4	3	54 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	81	6	5	23	47	—	52 700	352	39	35	278	—	—	—	229
1970 to 1974	30	—	20	5	5	—	21 100	140	55	28	57	—	—	—	187
1960 to 1969	43	—	28	7	8	—	21 300	119	29	79	11	—	—	—	124
1950 to 1959	85	22	33	16	14	—	23 200	253	127	112	9	5	—	—	99
1940 to 1949	82	22	43	14	—	3	22 800	212	100	86	26	—	—	—	102
1939 or earlier	73	24	33	—	16	—	12 300	226	141	67	18	—	—	—	74
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	394	74	162	65	90	3	24 100	473	213	201	54	5	—	—	103
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	728	223	160	345	—	—	—	189
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	55	46	—	—	—	—	84

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 885	1 390	3 703	4 262	3 214	2 449	1 647	1 474	437	235	74	30 300	35 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	14 334	845	2 430	3 112	2 557	2 051	1 394	1 291	383	209	62	33 000	37 500
15 to 24 years	429	39	119	118	79	41	21	10	2	—	—	25 300	26 800
25 to 34 years	3 091	98	495	574	645	409	315	371	141	25	18	35 800	40 500
35 to 44 years	2 854	109	388	541	485	491	367	324	84	48	17	38 200	41 300
45 to 64 years	5 568	298	876	1 201	1 029	904	512	484	123	119	22	34 200	38 200
65 years and over	2 392	301	552	678	319	206	179	102	33	17	5	23 900	29 300
Male householder, no wife present	908	90	221	225	139	77	69	72	6	6	3	24 100	31 000
15 to 24 years	38	5	8	14	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	24 600	30 200
25 to 34 years	194	7	28	42	27	23	23	44	—	—	—	34 000	39 500
35 to 44 years	129	4	5	43	40	23	5	8	—	—	—	33 300	34 900
45 to 64 years	330	31	106	75	39	25	32	14	6	—	2	21 800	29 400
65 years and over	217	43	74	51	27	6	9	1	—	6	—	19 000	23 600
Female householder, no husband present	3 643	455	1 052	925	518	321	184	111	48	20	9	22 400	27 600
15 to 24 years	29	—	16	6	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	26 000
25 to 34 years	189	20	53	54	35	17	7	—	3	—	—	26 000	26 900
35 to 44 years	331	27	48	62	102	36	25	21	—	10	—	32 000	35 100
45 to 64 years	1 305	119	364	335	193	120	87	41	36	10	—	24 100	29 400
65 years and over	1 789	289	571	468	187	142	65	49	9	—	9	20 500	25 000
Median age	51.6	62.9	56.5	54.4	48.5	48.2	46.9	43.6	43.4	50.1	50.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 891	95	254	342	335	306	259	191	77	26	6	37 100	40 600
1975 to 1978	4 281	167	684	712	825	602	488	527	185	68	23	37 000	41 200
1970 to 1974	3 152	169	554	712	475	462	330	295	88	57	10	33 300	38 000
1960 to 1969	4 561	334	870	1 122	809	636	351	321	36	67	15	29 500	34 000
1959 or earlier	5 000	625	1 341	1 374	770	443	219	140	51	17	20	23 000	27 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	195	47	100	15	21	5	7	—	—	—	—	14 700	17 600
4 rooms	2 011	439	850	456	157	56	24	22	—	7	—	17 300	19 100
5 rooms	5 351	618	1 536	1 567	968	416	173	62	9	2	—	22 400	24 700
6 rooms	5 918	220	905	1 582	1 338	971	551	288	52	10	1	32 000	33 900
7 rooms	3 188	58	234	500	572	668	541	473	105	23	14	43 600	45 000
8 or more rooms	2 222	8	78	142	158	333	351	629	271	193	59	61 200	66 400
Median	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	5	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	18 000
1	239	67	101	33	28	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 800	17 900
2	5 898	756	2 031	1 814	733	306	168	69	9	12	—	20 600	22 900
3	10 476	531	1 428	2 178	2 218	1 758	1 135	890	259	59	20	34 800	37 500
4	1 971	36	115	216	218	309	313	481	142	112	29	52 700	56 400
5 or more	296	—	25	19	17	76	21	34	27	52	25	57 400	75 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 470	44	135	185	443	499	442	462	174	73	13	48 600	51 500
1970 to 1974	2 056	49	134	250	370	422	342	309	109	61	10	45 100	48 300
1960 to 1969	3 634	108	449	665	798	639	430	419	65	55	6	37 600	40 300
1950 to 1959	4 126	288	816	1 065	822	556	284	162	76	34	23	28 300	33 000
1940 to 1949	3 552	450	1 014	1 261	439	234	76	59	5	6	8	21 900	24 200
1939 or earlier	3 047	451	1 155	836	342	99	73	63	8	6	14	19 400	23 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 304	496	875	515	194	94	61	46	14	6	3	16 900	21 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 046	377	875	804	460	260	157	76	28	9	—	22 200	26 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 534	168	365	382	246	207	54	66	34	12	—	24 500	29 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 193	105	247	367	215	121	73	63	2	—	—	26 100	29 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 389	127	479	655	447	310	182	152	19	16	2	28 500	32 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 756	67	462	590	616	413	266	256	68	15	3	34 300	37 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 474	43	277	639	711	684	520	417	129	34	20	41 000	43 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 521	7	96	256	256	270	223	271	76	60	6	45 400	49 400
\$50,000 or more	668	—	27	54	69	90	111	127	67	83	40	58 000	70 800
Median	\$17 684	\$6 856	\$10 695	\$15 396	\$20 289	\$22 755	\$25 522	\$26 639	\$28 620	\$41 052	\$52 715	...	...
Mean	\$20 431	\$9 047	\$13 225	\$17 270	\$21 842	\$25 116	\$26 356	\$30 112	\$34 415	\$46 996	\$68 880	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 936	326	1 411	1 788	2 055	1 697	1 138	1 034	301	139	47	36 900	40 300
Less than 15 percent	3 541	69	471	747	806	660	324	337	49	56	22	36 200	39 600
15 to 19 percent	2 089	58	271	340	477	314	312	211	84	13	9	37 000	41 000
20 to 24 percent	1 595	56	199	227	305	292	255	170	66	14	11	40 300	42 300
25 to 29 percent	929	45	138	186	179	151	95	90	28	17	—	35 600	38 600
30 to 34 percent	464	17	80	87	76	62	36	58	24	24	—	37 500	43 100
35 percent or more	1 265	73	241	201	200	203	116	163	50	15	3	36 000	39 200
Not computed	53	8	11	—	12	15	—	5	—	—	2	36 300	37 100
Median	18.4	22.9	19.2	17.2	17.3	17.9	18.9	19.2	21.3	20.2	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	8 949	1 064	2 292	2 474	1 159	752	509	440	136	96	27	23 700	29 600
Less than 10 percent	3 920	315	769	1 170	580	405	271	246	76	67	21	26 700	33 800
10 to 14 percent	1 573	212	375	459	154	124	123	110	14	2	—	23 000	28 800
15 to 19 percent	1 066	149	276	318	185	47	32	35	12	7	5	22 000	26 500
20 to 24 percent	643	69	237	145	79	50	31	10	13	9	—	20 800	27 000
25 to 29 percent	501	77	168	108	64	43	29	7	—	5	—	20 200	24 800
30 to 34 percent	352	96	119	94	13	17	—	6	7	—	—	16 400	20 200
35 percent or more	838	144	311	171	84	60	21	26	14	6	1	18 400	24 800
Not computed	56	2	37	9	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	16 400	20 900
Median	11.7	15.1	14.8	10.7	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 698	1 242	3 675	4 251	3 214	2 449	1 647	1 474	437	235	74	30 500	35 500
1.01 or more persons per room	322	64	134	82	15	9	14	4	—	—	—	16 300	19 600
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	187	148	28	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 200
1.01 or more persons per room	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	18 874	1 385	3 703	4 262	3 214	2 449	1 641	1 474	437	235	74	30 300	35 300
Central heating system	14 292	255	2 068	3 170	2 834	2 295	1 528	1 408	435	230	69	35 600	40 200
Air conditioning	15 342	511	2 356	3 530	2 900	2 289	1 579	1 439	429	235	74	34 200	38 900
Central system	8 117	56	508	1 023	1 448	1 739	1 315	1 315	415	229	69	46 000	49 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 993	489	736	398	167	76	48	56	14	6	3	16 500	21 300
Percent below poverty level	10.6	35.2	19.9	9.3	5.2	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.6	4.1	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 958	790	1 485	1 386	1 089	855	367	124	79	10	773	179
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 235	92	543	846	549	385	240	88	66	10	416	196
15 to 24 years	630	—	102	184	134	114	11	2	—	—	83	197
25 to 34 years	1 152	21	140	335	226	138	83	48	24	—	137	203
35 to 44 years	480	—	57	101	75	90	75	25	19	—	38	239
45 to 64 years	624	14	130	126	90	43	63	13	23	10	112	196
65 years and over	349	57	114	100	24	—	8	—	—	—	46	138
Male householder, no wife present	1 181	165	196	180	243	219	67	14	—	—	97	200
15 to 24 years	225	6	43	40	52	29	23	8	—	—	24	213
25 to 34 years	324	33	31	54	85	85	11	—	—	—	25	215
35 to 44 years	218	24	25	24	47	65	27	6	—	—	—	242
45 to 64 years	234	54	43	39	37	16	6	—	—	—	39	150
65 years and over	180	48	54	23	22	24	—	—	—	—	9	127
Female householder, no husband present	2 542	533	746	360	297	251	60	22	13	—	260	139
15 to 24 years	290	26	44	80	56	67	5	—	—	—	12	182
25 to 34 years	440	21	72	108	100	100	—	—	—	—	39	200
35 to 44 years	198	48	34	24	28	11	18	7	13	—	15	176
45 to 64 years	559	113	185	74	47	24	28	15	—	—	73	128
65 years and over	1 055	325	411	74	66	49	9	—	—	—	121	115
Median age	40.0	66.7	57.8	32.7	31.8	30.6	40.3	35.9	40.1	47.5	46.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 324	270	444	719	710	569	253	94	59	10	196	209
1975 to 1978	1 946	180	522	409	253	205	99	30	20	—	228	171
1970 to 1974	787	121	269	153	43	72	7	—	—	—	122	134
1960 to 1969	537	157	166	70	68	—	—	—	—	—	76	127
1959 or earlier	364	62	84	35	15	9	8	—	—	—	151	119
ROOMS												
1 room	42	11	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
2 rooms	320	86	152	45	16	6	—	—	—	—	15	107
3 rooms	1 000	207	305	130	146	91	23	8	—	—	90	138
4 rooms	2 170	299	471	418	328	308	138	14	—	—	194	176
5 rooms	2 018	141	354	555	346	246	109	40	18	—	209	188
6 rooms	916	40	153	155	164	147	30	49	21	2	155	210
7 or more rooms	492	6	24	78	89	57	67	13	40	8	110	247
Median	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.5	8.5+	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 958	790	1 485	1 386	1 089	855	367	124	79	10	773	179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 807	747	1 465	1 370	1 089	847	367	124	79	10	709	180
0.50 or less	4 233	632	995	754	630	513	164	18	30	—	497	166
0.51 to 1.00	2 313	110	414	537	400	310	200	97	42	10	193	200
1.01 to 1.50	243	5	44	79	59	18	3	9	7	—	19	189
1.51 or more	18	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	151	43	20	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	64	101
0.50 or less	89	29	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	95
0.51 to 1.00	46	6	—	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	20	168
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 981	518	480	293	292	119	41	20	20	—	193	135
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 878	482	460	282	292	111	41	20	20	—	170	137
1.01 or more persons per room	80	5	30	12	14	6	—	—	7	—	6	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	103	36	20	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	23	108
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
BEDROOMS												
None	56	11	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
1	1 474	300	495	212	198	135	17	8	—	—	109	136
2	3 399	380	685	810	532	443	165	11	13	—	360	179
3	1 797	84	231	348	325	257	158	90	53	2	249	215
4	207	8	34	11	34	20	17	15	13	—	55	240
5 or more	25	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	8	—	327
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 940	316	747	894	674	387	155	86	74	10	597	185
2	764	145	307	186	84	6	13	—	—	—	23	129
3 and 4	370	97	55	74	73	56	6	—	—	—	9	156
5 to 9	533	50	45	39	73	176	97	4	—	—	49	257
10 to 49	474	41	62	51	84	143	64	13	5	—	11	247
50 or more	434	111	230	25	—	18	31	19	—	—	—	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	443	30	39	117	101	69	1	2	—	—	84	196
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	866	66	57	27	165	265	124	32	16	2	112	260
1970 to 1974	765	48	249	75	101	126	67	16	28	—	55	184
1960 to 1969	741	48	100	169	136	104	81	20	12	—	71	205
1950 to 1959	1 300	146	252	385	206	106	62	26	17	—	100	183
1940 to 1949	1 610	219	332	353	319	134	28	18	—	—	207	168
1939 or earlier	1 676	263	495	377	162	120	5	12	6	8	228	147
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	6 666	719	1 264	1 386	1 089	855	367	124	79	10	773	184
4 or more	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
With elevator	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 430	160	359	359	279	164	71	22	6	10	...	178
15 to 19 percent	980	110	178	233	142	178	90	31	18	—	...	192
20 to 24 percent	809	122	231	198	113	78	37	18	12	—	...	164
25 to 29 percent	637	145	167	128	92	52	30	12	11	—	...	152
30 to 34 percent	578	95	94	134	73	92	68	16	6	—	...	190
35 to 49 percent	661	86	202	149	83	113	22	—	6	—	...	160
50 percent or more	1 004	47	240	179	292	170	39	17	20	—	...	205
Not computed	859	25	14	6	15	8	10	8	—	—	773	187
Median	24.0	24.6	24.3	22.5	25.2	25.3	22.4	21.4	26.6	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 919	786	1 468	1 386	1 089	855	367	124	79	10	755	179
Central heating system	4 220	383	709	723	753	703	339	117	72	10	411	206
Air conditioning	4 309	353	804	750	738	647	332	119	72	10	484	200
Central system	1 629	159	195	36	256	415	266	69	56	10	167	259

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units	24 730	3 334	4 204	2 135	1 710	3 227	3 341	4 116	1 869	794	16 400	19 416	2 986
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 524	955	2 739	1 545	1 281	2 706	2 985	3 856	1 770	687	20 053	22 220	1 201
15 to 24 years	835	19	167	139	99	160	152	86	13	—	14 836	15 926	49
25 to 34 years	3 918	106	409	241	241	766	972	853	237	93	20 907	21 837	211
35 to 44 years	3 626	93	233	160	175	659	652	1 007	501	146	23 600	25 510	173
45 to 64 years	7 042	277	721	527	502	860	1 019	1 757	968	411	22 751	25 976	377
65 years and over	3 103	460	1 209	478	264	261	190	153	51	37	9 517	12 030	391
Male householder, no wife present	1 456	310	280	122	129	212	173	124	49	57	12 810	17 301	256
15 to 24 years	111	18	18	36	22	10	7	—	—	—	11 354	11 165	18
25 to 34 years	310	23	44	24	29	90	62	21	6	11	16 750	21 037	15
35 to 44 years	194	30	13	22	16	38	38	32	4	1	16 290	16 916	26
45 to 64 years	513	71	120	27	46	60	61	60	29	39	14 592	21 845	76
65 years and over	328	168	85	13	16	14	5	11	10	6	4 921	8 970	121
Female householder, no husband present	4 750	2 069	1 185	468	300	309	183	136	50	50	6 226	9 127	1 529
15 to 24 years	50	17	21	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 176	7 030	25
25 to 34 years	274	45	88	44	34	32	25	6	—	—	10 227	10 768	78
35 to 44 years	379	60	74	71	52	48	42	24	—	8	11 954	15 492	69
45 to 64 years	1 692	529	443	251	148	112	90	60	32	27	8 811	10 732	441
65 years and over	2 355	1 418	559	96	66	111	26	46	18	15	4 454	6 803	916
Median age	51.4	68.2	62.4	54.5	51.5	42.5	40.6	45.3	48.1	49.4	...	...	64.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 715	237	355	237	244	464	485	496	143	54	17 395	18 888	259
1975 to 1978	5 846	406	837	478	394	946	979	1 146	459	201	19 271	21 446	538
1970 to 1974	4 161	430	638	404	261	563	600	760	349	156	17 801	21 048	466
1960 to 1969	5 586	599	793	451	447	691	756	1 024	602	223	18 489	21 140	521
1959 or earlier	6 422	1 662	1 581	565	364	563	521	690	316	160	9 887	15 234	1 202
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 392	3 151	4 116	2 110	1 705	3 204	3 335	4 116	1 861	794	16 594	19 589	2 791
1.01 or more persons per room	493	53	68	84	69	108	37	45	29	—	14 004	15 446	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	338	183	88	25	5	23	6	—	8	—	4 676	6 898	195
1.01 or more persons per room	40	29	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 929	5 089	34
Heating equipment	24 713	3 329	4 204	2 135	1 704	3 221	3 341	4 116	1 869	794	16 409	19 421	2 981
Central heating system	18 155	1 704	2 587	1 497	1 211	2 417	2 723	3 576	1 708	732	19 252	21 801	1 390
Air conditioning	19 173	1 845	2 858	1 539	1 283	2 507	2 941	3 720	1 718	762	19 050	21 490	1 540
Central system	9 767	548	953	680	526	1 194	1 627	2 394	1 223	622	22 888	26 086	494
Vehicles available	23 381	2 308	3 964	2 101	1 701	3 221	3 318	4 105	1 869	794	17 305	20 271	2 216
1	6 035	1 564	1 930	770	434	628	362	215	65	67	8 637	10 988	1 275
2 or more	17 346	744	2 034	1 331	1 267	2 593	2 956	3 890	1 804	727	21 043	23 501	941
House heating fuel	24 713	3 329	4 204	2 135	1 704	3 221	3 341	4 116	1 869	794	16 409	19 421	2 981
Utility gas	15 672	2 093	2 597	1 310	961	1 836	2 182	2 744	1 364	585	17 269	20 154	1 740
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 228	812	797	444	434	696	388	470	156	31	12 851	14 442	763
Electricity	3 349	216	464	231	204	470	592	726	293	153	20 639	23 806	212
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	80	13	15	17	4	7	—	19	—	5	11 765	18 838	6
Other	1 384	195	331	133	101	212	179	157	56	20	13 317	15 752	260
Median rooms	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.3	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 885	2 304	3 046	1 534	1 193	2 389	2 756	3 474	1 521	668	17 684	20 431	1 993
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 936	398	1 007	633	639	1 449	1 919	2 483	977	431	21 980	24 229	502
Less than \$200	1 597	174	338	139	110	266	236	241	75	18	15 531	16 775	164
\$200 to \$249	1 795	57	233	179	144	244	309	425	146	58	20 399	21 960	91
\$250 to \$299	1 636	92	209	84	149	293	337	341	105	26	19 713	20 977	118
\$300 to \$349	1 319	19	91	66	124	215	302	325	119	58	21 573	26 159	52
\$350 to \$399	1 075	16	49	63	44	158	257	315	145	28	23 760	26 288	16
\$400 to \$499	1 377	13	59	83	36	176	308	462	190	50	24 942	26 624	32
\$500 to \$599	650	25	4	2	26	56	122	244	111	60	28 284	30 630	25
\$600 to \$749	301	2	24	15	6	23	39	92	51	49	27 440	34 425	4
\$750 or more	186	—	—	—	—	18	9	38	35	84	35 000	56 550	—
Median	\$298	\$222	\$236	\$250	\$272	\$287	\$313	\$336	\$365	\$447	...	...	\$248
Not mortgaged	8 949	1 906	2 039	901	554	940	837	991	544	237	11 469	16 214	1 491
Less than \$50	225	117	68	16	13	8	—	—	3	—	4 872	6 582	106
\$50 to \$74	1 393	557	375	158	61	87	53	70	20	12	6 600	9 639	417
\$75 to \$99	2 182	549	635	181	128	281	190	165	32	21	9 109	12 184	398
\$100 to \$124	2 128	371	450	275	163	235	235	207	148	44	12 209	16 143	293
\$125 to \$149	1 477	190	302	125	89	184	165	229	148	45	15 774	18 717	183
\$150 to \$199	1 218	97	148	130	94	117	153	262	140	77	20 558	26 775	79
\$200 to \$249	214	17	43	15	6	22	20	42	32	17	21 667	26 176	9
\$250 or more	112	8	18	1	—	6	21	16	21	21	25 455	30 286	6
Median	\$108	\$88	\$98	\$109	\$112	\$110	\$119	\$131	\$137	\$148	...	...	\$89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 936	398	1 007	633	639	1 449	1 919	2 483	977	431	21 980	24 229	502
Less than 15 percent	3 541	—	11	15	51	340	693	1 335	728	368	29 830	35 098	—
15 to 19 percent	2 089	7	70	79	130	355	578	647	180	43	23 111	24 295	2
20 to 24 percent	1 595	9	96	140	178	335	413	370	34	20	20 386	20 461	17
25 to 29 percent	929	21	148	138	117	231	163	82	29	—	15 804	16 762	30
30 to 34 percent	464	9	136	64	91	85	48	25	6	—	13 132	14 226	23
35 percent or more	1 265	299	546	197	72	103	24	24	—	—	8 116	8 675	377
Not computed	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	53
Median	18.4	50+	36.3	28.0	23.9	20.4	17.3	14.4	11.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 949	1 906	2 039	901	554	940	837	991	544	237	11 469	16 214	1 491
Less than 10 percent	3 920	20	177	294	280	712	714	951	541	231	22 978	26 365	31
10 to 14 percent	1 573	40	578	378	233	204	102	35	3	—	11 114	12 000	71
15 to 19 percent	1 066	176	627	189	37	18	14	5	—	—	7 349	7 991	82
20 to 24 percent	643	259	336	31	4	6	7	—	—	—	5 662		

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 757	464	987	528	331	581	417	332	72	45	12 024	14 624	703
15 to 24 years	692	86	244	131	51	101	38	32	9	—	10 305	11 719	104
25 to 34 years	1 267	92	252	180	113	242	233	143	5	7	14 923	15 466	220
35 to 44 years	586	48	98	91	67	124	54	69	26	9	14 590	17 224	123
45 to 64 years	799	85	202	91	87	111	77	85	32	29	13 118	17 787	124
65 years and over	413	153	191	35	13	3	15	3	—	—	6 070	7 100	132
Male householder, no wife present	1 256	332	315	104	73	164	122	116	7	23	9 709	12 700	305
15 to 24 years	242	79	56	22	13	19	30	23	—	—	8 793	10 721	80
25 to 34 years	328	22	65	57	17	90	41	36	—	—	15 160	14 823	20
35 to 44 years	229	15	52	6	20	39	40	31	7	19	17 917	21 558	19
45 to 64 years	251	96	87	13	16	16	11	12	—	—	6 418	8 179	87
65 years and over	206	120	55	6	7	—	—	14	—	4	4 469	7 306	99
Female householder, no husband present	2 648	1 437	750	187	90	73	87	17	7	—	4 710	6 253	1 219
15 to 24 years	290	104	125	33	2	13	13	—	—	—	6 025	7 040	91
25 to 34 years	456	149	178	48	34	13	27	7	—	—	7 270	8 062	164
35 to 44 years	221	104	68	27	15	—	—	—	7	—	5 739	7 093	106
45 to 64 years	604	304	170	57	19	24	24	6	—	—	4 969	6 448	290
65 years and over	1 077	776	209	22	20	23	23	4	—	—	4 068	4 994	568
Median age	40.5	63.2	40.8	32.3	36.4	32.0	32.7	34.4	40.0	44.4	...	...	54.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 520	894	942	444	215	418	320	198	46	43	9 579	11 904	949
1975 to 1978	2 159	545	579	232	164	272	204	139	12	12	9 562	12 070	523
1970 to 1974	911	317	233	75	80	76	59	55	7	9	7 564	10 807	295
1960 to 1969	642	319	159	45	20	31	26	37	5	—	5 056	8 049	297
1959 or earlier	429	158	139	23	15	21	17	36	16	4	6 345	10 434	163

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 395	2 097	1 960	806	486	812	615	465	86	68	8 956	11 606	2 049
0.50 or less	4 580	1 611	1 286	400	214	389	317	286	28	49	7 143	10 599	1 289
0.51 to 1.00	2 513	439	609	357	226	387	256	176	53	10	11 460	13 085	660
1.01 to 1.50	278	38	56	49	43	36	42	—	5	9	12 296	14 985	79
1.51 or more	24	9	9	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	8 333	9 599	21
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	136	92	13	8	6	11	—	—	—	4 904	6 116	178
0.50 or less	124	85	22	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 915	4 824	83
0.51 to 1.00	102	48	41	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	5 313	6 782	63
1.01 to 1.50	32	—	24	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8 462	8 977	24
1.51 or more	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 000	6 194	8

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	7 622	2 220	2 030	819	490	818	626	465	86	68	8 771	11 444	2 198
Central heating system	4 392	1 161	1 015	446	307	510	497	325	74	57	10 112	12 917	1 034
Air conditioning	4 569	1 114	1 039	442	326	614	513	394	70	57	10 744	13 334	986
Central system	1 663	415	310	139	93	223	225	165	49	44	11 915	15 374	348
Vehicles available	6 413	1 215	1 848	805	482	818	626	465	86	68	10 446	12 905	1 396
1	3 586	991	1 255	417	217	316	217	130	13	30	7 879	9 992	994
2 or more	2 827	224	593	388	265	502	409	335	73	38	14 467	16 601	402
House heating fuel	7 622	2 220	2 030	819	490	818	626	465	86	68	8 771	11 444	2 198
Utility gas	4 822	1 369	1 357	522	296	558	341	269	56	54	8 736	11 323	1 356
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 053	319	278	136	113	72	66	63	2	4	8 612	10 599	369
Electricity	1 454	434	298	144	61	165	192	122	28	10	9 875	12 906	312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 200	5
Other	288	93	97	17	20	23	27	11	—	—	7 361	9 297	156
Median rooms	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.3	4.8	...	...	4.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	2 811	1 218	809	266	132	212	93	61	11	9	6 035	8 028	1 125
\$100 to \$149	1 657	402	494	208	120	193	150	69	14	7	9 139	11 034	399
\$150 to \$199	813	111	194	102	64	115	152	68	7	—	12 488	13 997	136
\$200 to \$249	715	103	110	87	34	87	151	111	14	18	16 049	17 100	104
\$250 to \$299	164	33	—	11	15	17	20	38	13	17	22 500	28 494	24
\$300 to \$349	23	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	5	—	31 662	31 383	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	52 076	64 770	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	773	193	225	68	73	108	30	54	11	11	9 412	11 907	193
Median	\$104	\$74	\$99	\$108	\$118	\$121	\$156	\$188	\$212	\$227	...	...	\$74

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	790	590	147	15	16	12	10	—	—	—	3 828	4 383	518
\$100 to \$149	1 485	565	549	116	57	92	57	43	6	—	6 275	7 966	480
\$150 to \$199	1 386	244	482	208	97	211	67	61	—	16	9 607	11 444	298
\$200 to \$249	1 089	278	214	155	76	114	168	60	14	10	10 847	12 712	292
\$250 to \$299	855	122	188	103	62	133	163	70	14	—	13 085	14 139	119
\$300 to \$349	367	41	9	71	41	38	66	72	12	17	17 937	21 898	41
\$350 to \$399	124	14	11	—	16	12	23	36	12	—	22 941	21 035	20
\$400 to \$499	79	13	7	6	—	17	12	18	6	—	19 205	20 333	20
\$500 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	52 076	64 466	—
No cash rent	773	193	225	68	73	108	30	54	11	11	9 412	11 907	193
Median	\$179	\$127	\$160	\$199	\$205	\$200	\$245	\$259	\$294	\$301	...	...	\$135

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 430	18	123	85	89	330	382	286	64	53	20 732	22 877	50
15 to 19 percent	980	63	179	186	136	194	148	74	—	—	13 640	14 483	52
20 to 24 percent	809	111	372	160	61	69	36	—	—	—	8 939	9 572	121
25 to 29 percent	637	204	265	93	45	30	—	—	—	—	6 724	7 473	137
30 to 34 percent	578	145	270	123	34	6	—	—	—	—	7 045	7 440	181
35 to 49 percent	661	347	287	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 860	5 185	310
50 percent or more	1 004	893	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 929	2 867	851
Not computed	859	279	225	68	73	108	30	54	11	11	8 610	10 671	279
Median	24.0	50+	27.4	22.1	18.4	14.7	13.3	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	50.0

Table A — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 936	1 597	1 795	1 636	1 319	1 075	1 377	650	301	186	298
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	590	233	97	75	55	35	56	29	10	—	232
2 persons	2 529	532	538	369	319	237	300	141	59	34	276
3 persons	2 546	385	481	416	349	252	383	145	93	42	299
4 persons	2 718	257	392	469	357	407	479	185	89	83	334
5 persons	1 116	138	176	217	183	112	113	122	40	15	307
6 persons	280	26	62	58	35	24	31	22	10	12	295
7 persons	137	19	43	30	21	8	10	6	—	—	261
8 or more persons	20	7	6	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	225
Median	3.23	2.59	3.05	3.40	3.32	3.53	3.37	3.55	3.38	3.70	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	8 588	1 220	1 476	1 438	1 168	972	1 269	591	269	185	307
15 to 24 years	325	56	46	77	46	42	39	19	—	—	289
25 to 34 years	2 727	229	315	435	480	341	491	244	128	64	340
35 to 44 years	2 320	267	386	381	264	294	418	171	79	60	324
45 to 64 years	2 748	474	626	461	350	261	304	157	54	61	280
65 years and over	468	194	103	84	28	34	17	—	8	—	219
Male householder, no wife present	420	65	101	59	69	44	39	27	15	1	287
15 to 24 years	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	321
25 to 34 years	154	12	21	35	21	22	26	11	6	—	321
35 to 44 years	91	8	24	13	14	11	7	9	4	1	302
45 to 64 years	114	22	37	4	27	11	6	7	—	—	247
65 years and over	43	23	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	194
Female householder, no husband present	928	312	218	139	82	59	69	32	17	—	235
15 to 24 years	22	6	1	8	1	—	6	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	169	14	79	34	31	2	9	—	—	—	245
35 to 44 years	227	51	39	41	16	26	23	20	11	—	279
45 to 64 years	362	153	81	48	24	29	20	6	1	—	217
65 years and over	148	88	18	8	10	2	11	6	5	—	188
Median age	40.7	50.3	44.6	41.0	37.8	38.6	36.8	37.0	35.9	39.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 491	131	143	156	207	162	370	177	90	55	383
1975 to 1978	3 343	253	404	524	491	512	680	254	129	96	350
1970 to 1974	2 139	345	362	480	342	232	178	112	53	35	288
1960 to 1969	2 315	640	732	386	207	127	115	84	24	—	235
1959 or earlier	648	228	154	90	72	42	34	23	5	—	231
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	78	25	31	—	9	8	—	5	—	—	223
4 rooms	720	299	177	135	45	22	42	—	—	—	217
5 rooms	2 533	577	577	460	364	242	241	62	10	—	262
6 rooms	3 194	451	614	613	485	349	440	150	84	8	293
7 rooms	1 932	182	269	303	253	265	347	201	80	32	342
8 or more rooms	1 479	63	127	125	163	189	307	232	127	146	426
Median	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.2	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 972	93	93	148	229	275	643	279	120	92	421
1970 to 1974	1 585	98	160	298	267	286	275	127	41	33	344
1960 to 1969	2 366	286	579	501	328	234	207	130	56	45	282
1950 to 1959	2 081	506	534	367	276	135	128	86	41	8	250
1940 to 1949	1 220	420	253	160	155	101	83	28	20	—	238
1939 or earlier	712	194	176	162	64	44	41	—	23	8	246
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	326	234	60	25	2	5	—	—	—	—	169
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 411	466	374	347	127	75	17	5	—	—	232
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 788	479	499	349	279	99	55	28	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 055	242	417	370	433	272	281	28	12	—	300
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 697	126	266	302	238	246	370	86	56	7	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 138	37	94	147	141	158	308	196	37	20	397
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 034	2	77	84	85	174	236	231	88	57	447
\$80,000 to \$99,999	301	7	3	12	14	45	83	44	63	30	483
\$100,000 to \$149,999	139	2	5	—	—	1	25	17	37	52	679
\$150,000 or more	47	2	—	—	—	—	2	15	8	20	684
Median	\$36 900	\$21 500	\$29 000	\$32 400	\$35 700	\$43 400	\$49 100	\$59 100	\$67 700	\$84 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 541	903	1 010	632	398	272	181	75	27	43	243
15 to 19 percent	2 089	225	231	359	394	328	350	140	41	21	329
20 to 24 percent	1 595	150	180	216	193	191	414	174	57	20	365
25 to 29 percent	929	119	134	98	105	114	150	118	61	30	354
30 to 34 percent	464	48	59	61	94	38	70	43	32	19	334
35 percent or more	1 265	130	180	259	135	128	206	91	83	53	324
Not computed	53	22	1	11	—	4	6	9	—	—	266
Median	18.4	13.5	13.9	17.5	18.3	19.0	21.9	23.0	27.1	26.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	9 925	1 592	1 795	1 636	1 319	1 075	1 371	650	301	186	298
Steam or hot water system	22	14	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	189
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 000	488	862	860	802	799	1 153	594	262	180	349
Other built-in electric units	486	77	114	103	48	64	46	11	22	1	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 977	604	486	348	260	123	108	34	14	—	240
Other means	1 440	409	333	323	209	89	58	11	3	5	247
Air conditioning	8 675	1 148	1 491	1 397	1 183	1 007	1 322	641	301	185	313
Central system	5 369	302	727	733	699	753	1 109	582	279	185	365
1 or more individual room units	3 306	846	764	664	484	254	213	59	22	—	253
House heating fuel	9 925	1 592	1 795	1 636	1 319	1 075	1 371	650	301	186	298
Utility gas	6 969	1 228	1 402	1 117	870	708	834	481	182	147	288
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	778	156	118	159	149	90	79	20	6	1	286
Electricity	1 785	124	208	278	222	249	422	133	111	38	362
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36	8	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	286
Other	357	76	67	68	78	28	29	9	2	—	276

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 949	225	1 393	2 182	2 128	1 477	1 218	214	112	108
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 211	134	646	609	450	206	124	40	2	88
2 persons -----	4 058	55	603	1 125	1 023	635	494	72	51	106
3 persons -----	1 403	17	74	265	321	308	325	61	32	127
4 persons -----	729	15	34	105	200	210	147	13	5	126
5 persons -----	359	4	24	66	75	72	83	28	7	129
6 persons -----	103	—	7	12	23	18	28	—	15	138
7 persons -----	72	—	5	—	36	14	17	—	—	122
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	138
Median -----	2.06	1.34	1.58	1.93	2.10	2.34	2.48	2.43	2.59	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 746	66	626	1 285	1 415	1 139	968	157	90	116
15 to 24 years -----	104	5	18	43	9	13	16	—	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	364	18	39	95	45	110	49	1	7	117
35 to 44 years -----	534	—	15	95	101	107	144	53	19	138
45 to 64 years -----	2 820	4	215	542	725	656	536	97	45	122
65 years and over -----	1 924	39	339	510	535	253	223	6	19	103
Male householder, no wife present -----	488	48	116	137	100	43	26	13	—	90
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	5	6	9	—	—	—	—	96
25 to 34 years -----	40	1	—	22	9	7	1	—	—	97
35 to 44 years -----	38	4	—	24	5	—	5	—	—	91
45 to 64 years -----	216	14	49	50	45	31	14	13	—	97
65 years and over -----	174	29	62	35	32	10	6	—	—	73
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 715	111	651	760	613	290	224	44	22	95
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	—	6	5	9	—	—	—	120
35 to 44 years -----	104	7	13	6	41	22	10	5	—	116
45 to 64 years -----	943	21	131	314	235	125	111	—	6	101
65 years and over -----	1 641	83	507	434	325	134	103	39	16	88
Median age -----	62.1	68.0	68.9	63.2	62.7	57.8	57.4	56.3	53.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	400	11	21	101	91	77	93	—	6	118
1975 to 1978 -----	938	24	84	225	195	195	180	28	7	117
1970 to 1974 -----	1 013	51	118	170	283	187	153	39	12	115
1960 to 1969 -----	2 246	26	283	484	518	460	367	80	28	116
1959 or earlier -----	4 352	113	887	1 202	1 041	558	425	67	59	99
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	117	31	13	35	25	7	—	6	—	85
4 rooms -----	1 291	79	314	448	227	133	70	20	—	89
5 rooms -----	2 818	68	639	789	625	384	279	34	—	97
6 rooms -----	2 724	42	340	663	732	503	374	62	8	111
7 rooms -----	1 256	—	81	179	359	307	270	36	24	126
8 or more rooms -----	743	5	6	68	160	143	225	56	80	148
Median -----	5.6	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	498	4	21	95	87	101	165	25	—	135
1970 to 1974 -----	471	6	30	68	126	87	111	31	12	127
1960 to 1969 -----	1 268	6	132	227	295	281	258	57	12	123
1950 to 1959 -----	2 045	66	289	444	510	373	265	48	50	111
1940 to 1949 -----	2 332	86	390	695	555	342	241	16	7	100
1939 or earlier -----	2 335	57	531	653	555	293	178	37	31	97
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 064	75	314	300	179	96	100	—	—	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 292	103	485	674	536	300	146	40	8	96
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 474	28	412	696	645	394	270	27	2	104
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 159	12	143	272	366	203	124	32	7	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	752	—	32	150	200	178	155	31	6	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	509	—	7	60	119	143	150	21	9	137
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	440	7	—	30	59	111	172	32	29	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	136	—	—	—	17	35	59	5	20	164
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	96	—	—	—	7	17	36	19	17	183
\$150,000 or more -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	14	250+
Median -----	\$23 700	\$13 000	\$17 400	\$21 200	\$25 100	\$28 200	\$37 500	\$45 400	\$78 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 920	120	578	937	947	688	544	67	39	109
10 to 14 percent -----	1 573	40	225	358	402	228	252	54	14	110
15 to 19 percent -----	1 066	35	177	281	228	165	147	14	19	104
20 to 24 percent -----	643	16	155	150	134	98	66	11	13	100
25 to 29 percent -----	501	5	91	170	106	61	54	14	—	98
30 to 34 percent -----	352	4	81	77	77	77	29	6	1	105
35 percent or more -----	838	5	65	200	224	150	120	48	26	117
Not computed -----	56	—	21	9	10	10	6	—	—	94
Median -----	11.7	10—	12.4	12.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	13.7	15.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8 949	225	1 393	2 182	2 128	1 477	1 218	214	112	108
Steam or hot water system -----	31	—	5	—	12	—	14	—	—	122
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 164	15	193	505	772	703	739	143	94	128
Other built-in electric units -----	276	6	22	51	96	55	34	12	—	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 336	38	379	740	694	330	113	30	12	100
Other means -----	3 142	166	794	886	554	389	318	29	6	92
Air conditioning -----	6 667	69	745	1 648	1 652	1 214	1 023	204	112	113
Central system -----	2 748	—	123	381	666	622	716	141	99	133
1 or more individual room units -----	3 919	69	622	1 267	986	592	307	63	13	100
House heating fuel -----	8 949	225	1 393	2 182	2 128	1 477	1 218	214	112	108
Utility gas -----	6 666	138	1 096	1 768	1 575	1 033	831	141	84	105
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 103	23	167	181	236	223	212	49	12	119
Electricity -----	725	7	43	98	224	161	152	24	16	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	130
Other -----	444	57	87	135	89	53	23	—	—	89

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	24 730	3 605	3 204	4 717	9 246	3 958	7 661	875	785	803	3 191	2 007
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 524	3 127	2 626	3 905	6 530	2 336	3 757	289	249	450	1 788	981
15 to 24 years	835	271	204	145	188	27	692	74	53	113	336	116
25 to 34 years	3 918	1 327	753	606	1 028	204	1 267	106	89	135	687	250
35 to 44 years	3 626	765	716	995	859	291	586	43	31	92	276	144
45 to 64 years	7 042	671	802	1 634	3 026	909	799	38	52	95	298	316
65 years and over	3 103	93	151	525	1 429	905	413	28	24	15	191	155
Male householder, no wife present	1 456	235	175	297	525	224	1 256	276	154	95	420	311
15 to 24 years	111	22	27	37	25	—	242	78	22	25	59	58
25 to 34 years	310	88	46	43	108	25	328	88	40	28	148	24
35 to 44 years	194	50	39	61	32	12	229	87	30	7	73	32
45 to 64 years	513	61	48	110	222	72	251	23	19	23	66	120
65 years and over	328	14	15	46	138	115	206	—	43	12	74	77
Female householder, no husband present	4 750	243	403	515	2 191	1 398	2 648	310	382	258	983	715
15 to 24 years	50	8	6	12	16	8	290	32	43	35	112	68
25 to 34 years	274	26	80	21	116	31	456	83	56	72	181	64
35 to 44 years	379	31	84	66	171	27	221	37	56	8	69	51
45 to 64 years	1 692	113	172	207	835	365	604	86	78	41	213	186
65 years and over	2 355	65	61	209	1 053	967	1 077	72	149	102	408	346
Median age	51.4	35.6	40.6	48.4	56.7	65.1	40.5	33.5	42.9	34.6	36.9	54.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 715	1 271	326	370	622	126	3 520	665	368	383	1 412	692
1975 to 1978	5 846	2 334	934	844	1 264	470	2 159	210	242	246	874	587
1970 to 1974	4 161	—	1 944	759	1 113	345	911	—	175	109	379	248
1960 to 1969	5 586	—	—	2 744	2 026	816	642	—	—	65	317	260
1959 or earlier	6 422	—	—	—	4 221	2 201	429	—	—	—	209	220
ROOMS												
1 room	16	—	7	7	2	—	42	3	26	3	5	5
2 rooms	47	11	—	23	6	7	320	19	98	35	36	132
3 rooms	411	61	107	80	98	65	1 026	212	113	51	369	281
4 rooms	3 579	550	586	470	1 233	740	2 429	300	308	316	907	598
5 rooms	6 907	918	804	1 179	2 774	1 232	2 203	213	162	229	1 087	512
6 rooms	7 271	886	722	1 412	3 095	1 156	1 089	68	30	104	560	327
7 or more rooms	6 499	1 179	978	1 546	2 038	758	552	60	48	65	227	152
Median	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 392	3 574	3 180	4 695	9 113	3 830	7 395	868	771	776	3 142	1 838
0.50 or less	15 962	1 932	1 573	2 772	6 581	3 104	4 580	551	544	472	1 750	1 263
0.51 to 1.00	7 937	1 580	1 478	1 841	2 390	648	2 513	303	206	282	1 242	480
1.01 to 1.50	446	62	114	75	127	68	278	14	21	22	141	80
1.51 or more	47	—	15	7	15	10	24	—	—	—	9	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	338	31	24	22	133	128	266	7	14	27	49	169
0.50 or less	209	12	6	12	82	97	124	7	5	7	28	77
0.51 to 1.00	89	8	18	10	30	23	102	—	9	17	13	63
1.01 to 1.50	28	6	—	—	14	8	32	—	—	—	3	29
1.51 or more	12	5	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	3	5	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 815	302	284	474	1 619	1 136	2 539	387	351	223	873	705
2 persons	8 683	870	841	1 524	3 767	1 681	2 094	198	214	224	859	599
3 persons	5 113	994	641	1 114	1 837	527	1 220	137	113	133	558	279
4 persons	4 412	982	919	935	1 173	403	975	85	74	164	480	172
5 persons	1 942	357	379	514	605	87	461	34	20	36	207	164
6 or more persons	765	100	140	156	245	124	372	34	13	23	214	88
Median	2.48	3.13	3.24	2.82	2.30	2.00	2.12	1.76	1.69	2.30	2.34	2.00
Total persons	69 348	11 756	10 454	14 260	23 982	8 896	18 353	1 844	1 491	2 070	8 394	4 554
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	22 100	2 837	2 319	4 187	8 935	3 822	4 643	183	194	446	2 444	1 376
2	210	13	16	21	87	73	764	19	12	45	406	282
3 and 4	98	21	13	43	10	11	370	77	36	15	162	80
5 to 9	64	4	5	5	28	22	533	246	92	63	56	76
10 to 49	94	15	11	11	39	18	474	229	85	50	59	51
50 or more	10	5	—	—	—	5	434	46	189	58	13	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 154	710	840	450	147	7	443	75	177	126	51	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 713	3 599	3 204	4 711	9 241	3 958	7 622	869	779	803	3 174	1 997
Steam or hot water system	73	2	—	7	31	33	64	—	5	11	17	31
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 054	2 797	2 457	2 879	3 101	820	2 358	699	492	399	458	310
Other built-in electric units	976	167	236	371	190	12	400	74	179	82	60	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 052	144	110	614	3 003	1 181	1 570	19	31	86	1 020	414
Other means	6 558	489	401	840	2 916	1 912	3 230	77	72	225	1 619	1 237
Air conditioning	19 173	2 909	2 643	3 927	7 113	2 581	4 569	794	695	535	1 710	835
Central system	9 767	2 412	1 944	2 239	2 575	597	1 663	696	407	228	1 62	170
1 or more individual room units	9 406	497	699	1 688	4 538	1 984	2 906	98	288	307	1 548	665
House heating fuel	24 713	3 599	3 204	4 711	9 241	3 958	7 622	869	779	803	3 174	1 997
Utility gas	15 672	1 468	1 354	2 824	6 960	3 066	4 822	262	239	395	2 512	1 414
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 228	674	765	888	1 348	553	1 053	42	104	171	402	334
Electricity	3 349	1 205	883	745	441	75	1 454	565	425	208	146	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	80	11	19	11	33	6	5	—	—	5	—	—
Other	1 384	241	183	243	459	258	288	—	11	24	114	139
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 986	247	268	424	1 249	798	2 227	252	191	208	898	678
Percent below poverty level	12.1	6.9	8.4	9.0	13.5	20.2	29.1	28.8	24.3	25.9	28.1	33.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 334	237	204	415	1 401	1 077	2 233	279	236	178	858	682
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 204	388	468	613	1 792	943	2 052	153	169	183	894	653
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 135	305	274	281	866	409	819	64	77	117	385	176
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 710	186	271	425	601	227	494	36	38	60	239	121
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 227	573	484	595	1 187	388	818	105	79	134	359	141
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 341	626	491	777	1 115	332	626	122	120	52	217	115
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 116	881	610	904	1 373	348	465	98	45	56	192	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 869	298	256	503	642	170	86	7	14	15	38	12
\$50,000 or more	794	111	146	204	269	64	68	11	7	8	9	33
Median	\$16 400	\$20 868	\$18 711	\$20 162	\$14 846	\$9 774	\$8 744	\$10 215	\$9 290	\$10 865	\$9 117	\$7 066
Mean	\$19 416	\$22 038	\$21 432	\$22 811	\$18 442	\$13 624	\$11 415	\$12 871	\$12 346	\$13 472	\$11 096	\$10 101

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units
Condominium housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Water heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Family householder

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Nonfamily householder

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
24 730 9	22 100 9	476 —	2 154 —	7 661 29	4 643 9	764 —	370 3	533 —	474 12	434 5	443 —	
18 524 835	16 776 476	293 4	1 455 355	3 757 692	2 916 468	217 65	117 35	131 16	136 32	48 —	192 76	
3 918	3 375	54	489	1 267	991	62	28	40	60	6	80	
3 626	3 295	56	275	586	500	8	—	27	24	11	16	
7 042	6 691	126	225	799	666	16	27	38	20	12	20	
3 103	2 939	53	111	413	291	66	27	10	—	19	—	
1 456	1 123	61	272	1 256	510	109	94	157	185	95	106	
111	44	—	67	242	105	17	24	24	46	7	19	
310	222	16	72	328	124	28	20	45	45	12	54	
194	156	5	33	229	68	10	33	48	40	14	16	
513	424	25	64	251	99	32	6	25	42	30	17	
328	277	15	36	206	114	22	11	15	12	32	—	
4 750	4 201	122	427	2 648	1 217	438	159	245	153	291	145	
50	31	—	19	290	92	53	22	44	29	18	32	
274	200	—	74	456	241	47	36	55	31	6	40	
379	360	—	19	221	124	26	—	26	26	—	19	
1 692	1 472	48	172	604	323	87	50	44	40	42	18	
2 355	2 138	74	143	1 077	437	225	51	76	27	225	36	
51.4	52.4	58.6	35.0	40.5	39.6	58.3	39.0	40.3	34.3	69.9	29.6	
2 715	2 041	46	628	3 520	1 891	285	193	323	342	211	275	
5 846	4 870	98	878	2 159	1 375	209	124	147	101	92	111	
4 161	3 592	75	494	911	566	103	11	47	13	116	55	
5 586	5 345	98	143	642	483	102	13	16	13	15	—	
6 422	6 252	159	11	429	328	65	29	—	5	—	2	
16	5	—	11	42	8	—	3	—	3	26	2	
47	18	—	29	320	40	23	14	13	37	193	—	
411	217	30	164	1 026	258	248	88	164	103	101	64	
3 579	2 419	45	1 115	2 429	1 289	295	176	204	170	58	237	
6 907	6 195	103	609	2 203	1 618	144	70	112	102	47	110	
7 271	6 996	151	124	1 089	939	54	4	34	33	9	16	
6 499	6 250	147	102	552	491	—	15	6	26	—	14	
5.7	5.8	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	2.5	4.2	
24 392	21 805	457	2 130	7 395	4 420	759	370	533	466	434	413	
15 962	14 638	318	1 006	4 580	2 395	581	287	383	334	345	255	
7 937	6 816	131	990	2 513	1 803	157	74	141	116	89	133	
446	321	6	119	278	207	12	9	9	16	—	25	
47	30	2	15	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	
338	295	19	24	266	223	5	—	—	8	—	30	
209	194	7	8	124	113	—	—	—	5	—	6	
89	67	12	10	102	75	—	—	—	3	—	24	
28	22	—	6	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	12	—	—	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	
16	5	—	11	56	8	—	3	—	3	40	2	
474	309	36	129	1 500	334	334	151	220	161	288	12	
8 317	6 821	150	1 346	3 806	2 481	323	200	211	186	73	332	
13 026	12 215	199	612	2 027	1 602	107	16	87	85	33	97	
2 521	2 393	79	49	247	200	—	—	15	32	—	—	
376	357	12	7	25	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	
3 334	2 868	74	392	2 233	1 108	345	141	167	100	212	160	
4 204	3 651	76	477	2 052	1 240	256	116	86	137	127	90	
2 135	1 809	31	295	819	560	31	33	77	47	12	59	
1 710	1 430	48	232	494	387	24	24	14	11	16	18	
3 227	2 803	81	343	818	556	45	30	57	53	26	51	
3 341	3 090	33	218	626	381	32	—	59	77	25	52	
4 116	3 892	82	142	465	311	25	16	49	35	16	13	
1 869	1 772	43	54	86	59	6	—	7	14	—	—	
794	785	8	1	68	41	—	10	17	—	—	—	
\$16 400	\$17 138	\$15 489	\$11 763	\$8 744	\$9 885	\$5 523	\$6 719	\$10 438	\$10 000	\$5 152	\$8 967	
\$19 416	\$20 034	\$19 854	\$12 974	\$11 415	\$12 065	\$7 770	\$10 020	\$15 136	\$12 641	\$7 803	\$9 803	
24 713	22 089	476	2 148	7 622	4 622	764	370	533	474	434	425	
73	69	4	—	64	18	17	15	10	4	—	—	
12 054	10 272	172	1 610	2 358	871	103	158	401	334	221	270	
976	903	9	64	400	92	25	8	30	53	163	29	
5 052	4 761	126	165	1 570	1 183	244	79	30	14	14	6	
6 558	6 084	165	309	3 230	2 458	375	110	62	69	36	120	
19 173	17 415	356	1 402	4 569	2 426	385	224	443	405	389	297	
9 767	9 123	169	475	1 663	468	52	115	387	336	238	67	
23 381	20 888	451	2 042	6 413	4 046	520	313	458	429	275	372	
6 035	5 165	173	697	3 586	1 843	420	267	300	309	244	203	
17 346	15 723	278	1 345	2 827	2 203	100	46	158	120	31	169	
24 713	22 089	476	2 148	7 622	4 622	764	370	533	474	434	425	
15 672	14 722	322	628	4 822	3 272	668	264	179	175	56	208	
4 228	3 045	76	1 107	1 053	828	34	22	—	10	—	159	
3 349	2 967	52	330	1 454	239	57	84	354	289	378	53	
80	64	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
1 384	1 291	26	67	288	283	5	—	—	—	—	—	
24 571	21 957	476	2 138	7 525	4 513	764	370	533	474	434	437	
12 480	12 115	238	127	4 091	2 663	631	244	166	172	156	59	
2 614	2 266	49	299	709	604	29	15	—	5	—	56	
9 461	7 560	189	1 712	2 701	1 227	99	111	367	297	278	322	
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9	9	—	—	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	
20 768	18 737	351	1 680	4 894	3 574	325	179	227	213	106	270	
9 765	8 570	138	1 057	2 791	2 084	155	78	108	136	37	193	
3 618	2 975	55	588	1 562	1 135	127	56	46	51	11	136	
1 848	1 608	53	187	960	551	103	56	84	50	44	72	
747	637	—	110	612	327	74	30	67	37	11	66	
119	85	—	34	256	92	60	18	25	6	5	50	
3 962	3 363	125	474	2 767	1 069	439	191	306	261	328	173	
2 986	2 534	66	386	2 227	1 266	272	150	142	110	125	162	
12.1	11.5	13.9	17.9	29.1	27.3	35.6	40.5	26.6	23.2	28.8	36.6	

Table A-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	24 730	3 815	8 683	5 113	4 412	1 942	451	249	65	2.48	69 348
Nonrelatives present -----	244	-	102	62	49	19	3	5	4	2.82	762
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	474	233	142	58	29	7	5	-	-	1.53	865
4 rooms -----	3 579	1 009	1 345	662	392	135	19	7	10	2.08	8 239
5 rooms -----	6 907	1 129	2 596	1 389	1 124	502	79	68	20	2.40	18 673
6 rooms -----	7 271	956	2 612	1 489	1 368	607	120	108	11	2.55	21 012
7 rooms -----	3 845	298	1 286	902	851	352	92	44	20	2.88	11 870
8 or more rooms -----	2 654	190	702	613	648	339	136	22	4	3.21	8 689
Median -----	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24 392	3 701	8 598	5 089	4 351	1 917	437	241	58	2.49	68 444
1.00 or less -----	23 899	3 701	8 596	5 080	4 327	1 781	348	66	-	2.46	65 493
1.01 to 1.50 -----	446	-	-	6	24	129	84	168	35	6.26	2 621
1.51 or more -----	47	-	2	3	-	7	5	7	23	7.43	330
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	338	114	85	24	61	25	14	8	7	2.15	904
1.00 or less -----	298	114	85	24	56	19	-	-	-	1.91	653
1.01 to 1.50 -----	28	-	-	-	-	6	14	8	-	6.07	217
1.51 or more -----	12	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	7	8.5+	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	22 100	3 262	7 948	4 573	3 894	1 737	428	215	43	2.48	61 759
2 or more -----	476	104	138	81	102	27	6	13	5	2.47	1 385
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 154	449	597	459	416	178	17	21	17	2.57	6 204
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	18 885	2 801	6 587	3 949	3 447	1 475	383	209	34	2.51	52 827
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 390	357	520	152	135	137	24	52	13	2.15	3 507
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 703	861	1 298	633	505	241	72	81	12	2.26	9 165
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 262	730	1 601	889	643	306	56	37	-	2.38	11 310
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 214	336	1 129	811	668	202	54	14	-	2.68	9 426
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 449	212	827	570	514	248	73	-	5	2.83	7 783
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 647	163	514	402	346	156	47	19	-	2.86	4 844
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 474	100	462	283	448	144	27	6	4	3.12	4 583
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	437	36	133	103	126	18	21	-	-	2.98	1 243
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	235	4	95	84	26	17	9	-	-	2.72	718
\$150,000 or more -----	74	2	8	22	36	6	-	-	-	3.64	248
Median -----	\$30 300	\$21 500	\$28 600	\$33 700	\$36 300	\$33 700	\$36 500	\$16 100	\$12 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	24 730	3 815	8 683	5 113	4 412	1 942	451	249	65	2.48	69 348
Median income -----	\$16 400	\$4 794	\$13 785	\$21 234	\$22 506	\$21 392	\$23 450	\$17 050	\$18 542	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.6	24.3	13.7	13.9	15.5	15.5	14.9	18.9	21.0	...	...
With a mortgage -----	18.4	27.9	19.3	17.5	17.5	17.3	18.1	23.4	44.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	11.7	23.4	10.5	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 986	1 344	742	247	353	198	23	58	21	1.70	...
Median income -----	\$3 404	\$2 871	\$3 459	\$3 676	\$5 513	\$5 321	\$4 250	\$7 969	\$25 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	38.0	37.7	36.9	45.6	45.2	36.6	48.0	32.2	49.3	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.5	49.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	33.8	36.1	34.9	31.3	27.9	20.7	32.5	43.1	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 661	2 539	2 094	1 220	975	461	224	131	17	2.12	18 353
Nonrelatives present -----	305	-	164	80	35	22	-	-	4	2.43	750
ROOMS											
1 room -----	42	39	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1.04	49
2 rooms -----	320	279	36	5	-	-	-	-	-	1.07	365
3 rooms -----	1 026	785	152	66	11	3	-	9	-	1.15	1 440
4 rooms -----	2 429	862	803	368	261	108	16	11	-	1.94	5 127
5 rooms -----	2 203	368	679	511	360	157	99	23	6	2.61	6 006
6 rooms -----	1 089	158	328	174	230	87	67	37	8	2.84	3 355
7 or more rooms -----	552	48	96	93	113	106	42	51	3	3.85	2 011
Median -----	4.5	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 395	2 451	2 042	1 179	930	429	221	126	17	2.11	17 646
1.00 or less -----	7 093	2 451	2 042	1 174	919	350	106	51	-	2.04	15 844
1.01 to 1.50 -----	278	-	-	5	11	76	115	60	11	5.91	1 639
1.51 or more -----	24	-	-	-	-	3	-	15	6	7.10	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	266	88	52	41	45	32	3	5	-	2.37	707
1.00 or less -----	226	88	52	38	45	32	3	-	-	1.98	490
1.01 to 1.50 -----	32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	5.00	160
1.51 or more -----	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	6.70	57
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	4 643	949	1 369	881	760	378	189	100	17	2.50	12 825
2 -----	764	422	182	106	23	17	-	14	-	1.41	1 382
3 and 4 -----	370	149	140	35	34	12	-	-	-	1.76	696
5 to 9 -----	533	288	114	67	40	15	9	-	-	1.43	897
10 to 49 -----	474	255	105	34	34	5	24	17	-	1.43	972
50 or more -----	434	321	87	9	6	11	-	-	-	1.18	596
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	443	155	97	88	78	23	2	-	-	2.19	985
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 958	2 463	1 831	1 089	865	390	199	111	10	2.05	16 268
Less than \$100 -----	790	537	157	32	47	5	7	5	-	1.24	1 149
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 485	683	376	213	134	28	33	15	3	1.66	3 006
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 386	343	423	263	167	114	70	6	-	2.33	3 486
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 089	298	307	179	150	102	32	21	-	2.30	2 855
\$250 to \$299 -----	855	271	223	142	152	31	11	25	-	2.20	2 100
\$300 to \$349 -----	367	63	106	54	80	23	14	24	3	2.77	1 054
\$350 to \$399 -----	124	6	12	26	27	29	20	-	4	4.17	530
\$400 to \$499 -----	79	-	12	15	28	17	-	7	-	3.95	295
\$500 or more -----	10	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	6.88	54
No cash rent -----	773	262	215	165	78	41	12	-	-	2.08	1 739
Median -----	\$179	\$139	\$179	\$192	\$216	\$212	\$189	\$268	\$333	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	7 661	2 539	2 094	1 220	975	461	224	131	17	2.12	18 353
Median income -----	\$8 744	\$4 952	\$9 337	\$9 850	\$12 385	\$12 210	\$12 174	\$12 250	\$13 036	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.0	28.4	22.4	22.0	19.7	22.0	17.6	19.8	23.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 227	957	431	324	222	124	92	67	10	1.86	...
Median income -----	\$3 346	\$2 948	\$3 284	\$3 715	\$3 611	\$6 863	\$5 417	\$7 566	\$9 286	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50.0	47.5	50+	50+	50+	34.8	50+	45.6	22.5	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	3 815	—	—	—	—	—	24 730	111	310	194	513	328	50	274	379	1 692	2 355	51.4		
2 persons	8 683	378	739	336	3 286	2 618		75	219	103	346	259	20	52	64	884	1 793	66.1		
3 persons	5 113	302	1 068	736	2 093	2 812		11	51	47	115	46	14	98	84	470	390	60.2		
4 persons	4 412	131	1 508	1 337	1 018	1 36		17	29	33	13	9	16	75	149	169	122	46.1		
5 persons	1 942	24	501	387	452	44		8	—	—	13	5	—	42	63	94	28	38.5		
6 or more persons	765	—	102	380	193	23		—	—	—	2	—	—	7	19	33	18	40.2		
Median	2.48	2.63	3.60	4.05	2.61	2.09		1.24	1.21	1.44	1.24	1.13	1.86	2.37	2.78	1.46	1.16	—		
Total persons	69 348	2 420	13 789	14 848	20 891	7 103		162	445	351	803	472	86	676	1 081	3 119	3 102	—		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 392	813	3 902	3 608	6 956	3 079		111	309	194	487	297	50	272	365	1 662	2 287	51.3		
1.01 or more persons per room	493	9	128	186	85	13		8	—	—	7	5	—	7	6	23	16	40.8		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	338	22	16	18	86	24		—	—	—	26	31	—	2	14	30	68	59.5		
1.01 or more persons per room	40	6	—	—	13	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	46.5		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified owner-occupied housing units																				
With a mortgage	18 885	429	3 091	2 854	5 568	2 392		38	194	129	330	217	29	189	331	1 305	1 789	51.6		
Less than 15 percent	9 936	325	2 727	2 320	2 748	468		18	154	91	114	43	22	169	227	362	1 48	40.7		
15 to 19 percent	3 541	81	629	944	1 520	85		—	45	25	57	10	—	15	15	85	30	45.2		
20 to 24 percent	2 089	70	813	520	436	84		—	32	9	16	—	6	20	32	37	14	36.5		
25 to 29 percent	1 595	78	532	362	349	94		—	29	15	9	6	—	25	45	41	10	37.2		
30 to 34 percent	929	34	333	185	131	66		6	11	16	5	7	6	45	30	26	28	36.2		
35 percent or more	464	19	144	71	97	17		7	6	13	11	20	9	8	28	31	14	38.4		
Median	1 265	43	270	230	194	122		5	31	13	11	20	—	56	73	136	52	41.1		
Not computed	53	—	6	8	21	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.7		
Less than 10 percent	18.4	20.7	19.5	17.0	14.0	23.5		32.1	20.0	23.8	14.6	28.9	28.8	27.7	28.2	27.9	28.6	—		
10 to 14 percent	8 949	104	364	534	2 820	1 924		20	40	38	216	174	7	20	104	943	1 641	62.1		
15 to 19 percent	3 920	61	231	321	1 914	656		12	21	24	100	40	—	—	52	267	221	57.0		
20 to 24 percent	1 573	27	42	141	410	500		8	8	—	42	29	—	—	19	164	183	63.5		
25 to 29 percent	1 066	11	44	25	175	372		—	10	5	26	11	7	—	5	110	242	67.5		
30 to 34 percent	501	—	7	4	71	118		—	—	9	12	13	—	5	—	72	190	69.1		
35 percent or more	352	—	13	—	45	48		—	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	25	200	70.1		
Median	838	—	20	19	104	89		—	—	—	18	24	—	—	23	164	377	67.1		
Not computed	56	5	—	—	13	—		—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	12	22	63.6		
Median	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.1		10—	10—	10—	11.0	16.8	17.5	31.5	10.0	16.6	24.0	—		
Renter-occupied housing units																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	2 539	692	1 267	586	799	413		242	328	229	251	206	290	456	221	604	1 077	40.5		
2 persons	2 094	373	236	72	404	—		163	244	174	186	167	146	146	25	387	901	60.4		
3 persons	1 220	183	337	73	157	342		48	63	31	43	15	89	84	54	125	115	44.8		
4 persons	975	119	383	167	106	14		25	20	13	6	24	29	127	102	46	31	32.4		
5 persons	461	17	215	123	50	7		6	—	—	—	—	11	73	30	32	21	32.6		
6 or more persons	372	—	96	151	82	—		—	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	4	33.9		
Median	2.12	2.43	3.66	4.39	2.49	2.10		1.24	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.49	2.48	2.81	1.28	1.10	40.9		
Total persons	18 353	1 808	4 504	2 542	2 333	911		369	429	297	358	273	500	1 138	590	967	1 334	—		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 395	684	1 225	574	746	379		236	322	229	245	170	287	447	216	586	1 049	40.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	302	5	96	90	49	—		6	—	4	—	—	15	17	5	10	5	36.7		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	8	42	12	53	34		6	6	—	6	36	3	9	5	18	28	57.7		
1.01 or more persons per room	40	—	24	—	8	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified renter-occupied housing units																				
Less than 15 percent	6 958	630	1 152	480	624	349		225	324	218	234	180	290	440	198	559	1 055	40.0		
15 to 19 percent	1 430	128	383	171	165	27		45	118	109	43	18	49	31	19	57	67	34.1		
20 to 24 percent	980	111	249	93	104	45		27	63	51	24	13	11	59	23	37	70	33.9		
25 to 29 percent	809	65	118	56	91	56		25	25	13	19	24	26	66	8	84	133	45.3		
30 to 34 percent	637	45	53	18	46	43		—	39	11	46	43	41	43	31	56	122	48.6		
35 to 39 percent	578	78	84	4	41	45		17	26	7	14	3	11	64	13	70	101	39.5		
40 to 49 percent	661	44	49	42	34	48		20	8	21	13	32	38	21	12	56	223	61.5		
50 percent or more	1 004	76	79	43	29	39		41	20	6	30	31	96	117	64	122	211	42.5		
Median	859	83	137	53	114	46		50	25	—	45	16	18	39	28	77	128	44.7		
Not computed	24.0	22.7	17.5	17.3	19.3	27.7		23.1	17.5	15.0	25.9	28.1	34.1	30.1	31.5	30.5	33.5	—		

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 815	1 002	75	219	103	346	259	2 813	20	52	64	884	1 793
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 701	955	75	218	103	325	234	2 746	20	52	64	873	1 737
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	47	—	1	—	21	25	67	—	—	—	11	56
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 262	738	26	137	75	280	220	2 524	20	40	53	774	1 637
2 or more	104	48	—	16	5	20	7	56	—	—	—	17	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	449	216	49	66	23	46	32	233	—	12	11	93	117
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 029	262	18	19	13	61	151	1 767	1	14	11	419	1 322
\$5,000 to \$9,999	875	225	12	27	11	101	74	650	7	18	17	248	360
\$10,000 to \$12,499	238	80	26	24	6	14	10	158	6	—	6	103	43
\$12,500 to \$14,999	173	71	14	24	9	17	7	102	—	10	17	47	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211	121	5	62	25	22	7	90	6	5	2	43	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	106	—	41	17	48	—	28	—	5	6	11	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	74	69	—	16	18	35	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	29	—	6	4	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	52	39	—	—	—	39	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median	\$4 794	\$10 437	\$10 721	\$16 250	\$16 563	\$11 964	\$4 507	\$4 301	\$10 833	\$8 636	\$11 667	\$5 564	\$3 954
Mean	\$8 346	\$15 741	\$9 790	\$15 955	\$17 339	\$23 135	\$6 769	\$5 712	\$11 604	\$9 059	\$11 926	\$7 378	\$4 506
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 801	612	20	123	58	225	186	2 189	20	40	53	691	1 385
With a mortgage	590	260	13	107	40	60	40	330	13	40	27	162	88
Less than \$200	233	50	—	6	7	17	20	183	6	—	9	107	61
\$200 to \$249	97	60	6	21	5	15	13	37	1	23	—	7	6
\$250 to \$299	75	30	—	19	—	4	7	45	—	—	10	27	8
\$300 to \$349	55	47	7	21	6	13	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	35	13	—	2	11	—	—	22	—	—	6	14	2
\$400 to \$499	56	28	—	22	—	6	—	28	6	9	2	—	11
\$500 to \$599	29	23	—	11	7	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	10	9	—	5	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$232	\$283	\$304	\$318	\$359	\$243	\$200	\$192	\$225	\$243	\$272	\$178	\$176
Not mortgaged	2 211	352	7	16	18	165	146	1 859	7	—	26	529	1 297
Less than \$50	134	48	—	1	4	14	29	86	—	—	7	7	72
\$50 to \$74	646	88	5	—	—	27	56	558	—	—	8	89	461
\$75 to \$99	609	95	—	12	9	44	30	514	—	—	—	190	324
\$100 to \$124	450	57	2	3	5	26	21	393	7	—	5	125	256
\$125 to \$149	206	37	—	—	—	27	10	169	—	—	6	60	103
\$150 to \$199	124	14	—	—	—	14	—	110	—	—	—	58	52
\$200 to \$249	40	13	—	—	—	13	—	27	—	—	—	—	27
\$250 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Median	\$88	\$86	\$67	\$90	\$89	\$99	\$70	\$89	\$113	—	\$69	\$97	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.3	16.8	27.5	17.6	20.0	13.0	18.3	26.0	18.7	32.5	22.1	23.1	27.4
With a mortgage	27.9	23.6	30.4	18.8	29.4	14.9	32.0	30.7	22.0	32.5	35.7	30.4	31.3
Not mortgaged	23.4	13.0	10—	10—	10—	11.6	16.8	25.1	17.5	—	10.6	22.3	27.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 344	192	18	11	9	55	99	1 152	1	14	11	315	811
Percent below poverty level	35.2	19.2	24.0	5.0	8.7	15.9	38.2	41.0	5.0	26.9	17.2	35.6	45.2
Renter-occupied housing units	2 539	934	163	244	174	186	167	1 605	146	146	25	387	901
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 451	886	157	238	174	180	137	1 565	146	146	25	375	873
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	48	6	6	—	6	30	40	—	—	—	12	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	949	317	61	63	52	61	80	632	54	65	—	195	318
2	422	93	12	17	10	32	22	329	20	23	12	66	208
3 and 4	149	75	11	20	27	6	11	74	—	7	—	32	35
5 to 9	288	132	13	45	40	19	15	156	33	19	7	21	76
10 to 49	255	152	40	45	24	31	12	103	27	27	—	28	21
50 or more	321	81	7	12	5	30	27	240	6	—	—	27	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	155	84	19	42	16	7	—	71	6	5	6	18	36
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 287	284	60	16	6	96	106	1 003	35	5	20	240	703
\$5,000 to \$9,999	642	227	45	40	43	62	37	415	83	71	5	98	158
\$10,000 to \$12,499	202	82	17	47	6	6	6	120	20	38	—	45	17
\$12,500 to \$14,999	66	40	7	12	9	12	—	26	2	13	—	—	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	128	111	7	66	32	6	—	17	6	—	—	4	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	78	21	30	27	—	—	24	—	19	—	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	82	6	33	25	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 952	\$9 060	\$7 552	\$15 486	\$18 393	\$4 890	\$4 219	\$4 314	\$6 250	\$9 837	\$2500—	\$4 119	\$3 881
Mean	\$7 834	\$12 440	\$8 904	\$15 172	\$23 558	\$6 094	\$7 382	\$5 153	\$6 893	\$10 632	\$3 729	\$4 639	\$4 244
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 463	895	157	244	174	173	147	1 568	146	142	25	366	889
Less than \$100	537	145	6	27	15	54	43	392	7	—	7	84	294
\$100 to \$149	683	154	43	19	20	24	48	529	33	19	12	117	348
\$150 to \$199	343	151	30	43	24	34	20	192	36	43	—	46	67
\$200 to \$249	298	162	39	47	39	27	10	136	26	42	—	27	41
\$250 to \$299	271	163	8	79	49	10	17	108	44	25	—	10	29
\$300 to \$349	63	39	7	11	21	—	—	24	—	—	—	15	9
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	262	75	24	18	—	24	9	187	—	13	6	67	101
Median	\$139	\$187	\$179	\$220	\$240	\$144	\$113	\$128	\$186	\$205	\$104	\$117	\$109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.4	21.8	31.7	17.7	14.5	27.4	27.6	32.0	34.5	24.1	19.0	33.4	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	957	225	54	14	6	73	78	732	12	5	13	209	493
Percent below poverty level	37.7	24.1	33.1	5.7	3.4	39.2	46.7	45.6	8.2	3.4	52.0	54.0	54.7

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 111	342	738	576	290	67	45	32	6	7	8	19 600	22 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 184	89	438	361	170	44	31	32	6	7	6	21 200	25 700
15 to 24 years	35	—	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 400	22 500
25 to 34 years	171	23	48	48	32	7	9	4	—	—	—	21 900	25 400
35 to 44 years	158	—	52	35	36	16	—	7	6	—	6	26 900	38 700
45 to 64 years	554	44	217	162	83	11	9	21	—	7	—	20 600	24 200
65 years and over	266	22	114	88	19	10	13	—	—	—	—	19 400	21 700
Male householder, no wife present	247	66	75	64	40	2	—	—	—	—	—	18 200	18 600
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
25 to 34 years	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
35 to 44 years	23	6	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	23 000
45 to 64 years	90	23	42	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 600	17 600
65 years and over	119	24	33	43	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	19 200
Female householder, no husband present	680	187	225	151	80	21	14	—	—	—	2	16 200	19 500
15 to 24 years	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 600	10 400
25 to 34 years	21	8	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	20 100
35 to 44 years	84	11	25	22	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	23 200
45 to 64 years	256	52	91	61	26	10	14	—	—	—	2	18 300	22 700
65 years and over	305	110	98	68	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 700	16 200
Median age	58.3	62.0	59.0	60.1	53.5	46.3	55.4	54.2	37.5	62.5	43.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	163	17	33	58	38	10	7	—	—	—	—	24 100	25 500
1975 to 1978	340	19	109	106	72	15	12	7	—	—	—	23 400	25 300
1970 to 1974	214	28	78	66	15	—	6	13	—	—	8	20 100	31 000
1960 to 1969	527	102	169	128	81	23	7	4	6	7	—	19 500	23 100
1959 or earlier	867	176	349	218	84	19	13	8	—	—	—	16 800	19 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	22	7	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 500	11 700
4 rooms	188	87	57	36	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	14 600
5 rooms	549	63	260	156	68	—	—	—	—	—	2	17 900	19 700
6 rooms	706	122	254	220	100	—	3	—	—	7	—	18 800	20 200
7 rooms	370	37	89	94	79	36	21	14	—	—	—	25 600	28 200
8 or more rooms	276	26	65	68	35	31	21	18	6	—	6	26 300	35 500
Median	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	6.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	52	13	37	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	13 100
2	756	137	317	201	87	—	6	8	—	—	—	16 900	19 000
3	1 006	147	323	276	189	32	18	6	6	7	2	20 800	23 600
4	247	36	56	82	14	20	21	18	—	—	—	23 200	27 800
5 or more	50	9	5	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	28 300	53 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	71	—	—	18	16	13	17	7	—	—	—	41 100	41 700
1970 to 1974	114	—	35	42	6	2	8	13	—	—	8	25 600	45 100
1960 to 1969	293	65	77	62	72	10	—	—	—	7	—	20 300	23 000
1950 to 1959	586	55	200	184	120	13	—	8	6	—	—	21 200	23 700
1940 to 1949	668	97	280	210	54	20	7	—	—	—	—	17 600	19 400
1939 or earlier	379	125	146	60	22	9	13	4	—	—	—	14 100	17 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	416	109	180	88	17	10	10	—	—	—	2	15 000	18 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	525	102	173	140	71	26	13	—	—	—	—	17 500	20 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	174	48	61	40	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	18 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	137	15	50	54	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	20 300	22 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	243	15	97	64	54	6	7	—	—	—	—	20 700	23 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	176	34	60	50	19	6	7	—	—	—	—	19 000	20 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	311	19	94	95	72	12	6	6	—	7	—	23 500	26 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105	—	15	41	22	7	2	18	—	—	—	28 500	35 200
\$50,000 or more	24	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	51 300	93 500
Median	\$11 645	\$7 674	\$10 656	\$13 426	\$16 774	\$9 375	\$9 792	\$35 087	\$75 000+	\$28 750	\$51 257	...	...
Mean	\$15 115	\$9 533	\$13 318	\$16 029	\$18 418	\$16 314	\$14 590	\$30 630	\$166 315	\$29 280	\$39 011	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	954	92	340	280	152	49	11	17	—	7	6	20 900	25 100
Less than 15 percent	391	43	139	115	50	12	2	17	—	7	6	20 700	27 700
15 to 19 percent	153	13	51	30	53	—	6	—	—	—	—	26 500	25 200
20 to 24 percent	75	4	28	26	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	22 700
25 to 29 percent	71	7	39	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	17 800
30 to 34 percent	26	—	2	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	25 500
35 percent or more	230	17	81	71	28	30	3	—	—	—	—	21 300	24 100
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median	17.7	14.6	18.0	19.2	17.5	50+	17.9	10.7	—	10—	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 157	250	398	296	138	18	34	15	6	—	2	17 700	21 100
Less than 10 percent	343	38	107	124	42	11	—	15	6	—	—	21 400	24 900
10 to 14 percent	236	52	94	39	36	1	14	—	—	—	—	14 800	19 700
15 to 19 percent	154	39	49	44	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	18 300
20 to 24 percent	139	21	40	52	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	20 900	21 700
25 to 29 percent	84	27	16	23	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	19 700	20 800
30 to 34 percent	36	21	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 800
35 percent or more	151	38	82	9	13	—	7	—	—	—	2	14 700	20 300
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median	14.8	18.6	14.9	13.1	13.8	10—	22.5	10—	10—	—	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 005	291	693	566	290	67	45	32	6	7	8	20 200	23 400
1.01 or more persons per room	120	35	48	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	17 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	51	45	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 400	12 300
1.01 or more persons per room	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	2 103	342	730	576	290	67	45	32	6	7	8	19 600	22 900
Central heating system	909	55	220	294	238	31	28	24	6	7	6	25 900	29 400
Air conditioning	1 164	117	351	348	232	41	32	24	6	7	6	22 100	26 400
Central system	453	7	106	118	135	29	15	24	6	7	6	28 800	35 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	453	129	166	102	25	26	3	—	—	—	2	16 300	19 100
Percent below poverty level	21.5	37.7	22.5	17.7	8.6	38.8	6.7	—	—	—	25.0	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 779	485	435	476	145	106	15	34	-	-	83	142
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	493	30	130	188	47	36	10	29	-	-	23	159
15 to 24 years.....	68	-	23	25	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	184
25 to 34 years.....	171	8	32	59	18	16	6	21	-	-	11	178
35 to 44 years.....	67	11	32	13	-	3	-	8	-	-	-	138
45 to 64 years.....	145	6	32	70	16	5	4	-	-	-	12	158
65 years and over.....	42	5	11	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	153
Male householder, no wife present.....	265	105	43	61	23	24	-	-	-	-	9	136
15 to 24 years.....	42	13	6	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	6	148
25 to 34 years.....	94	21	26	22	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	150
35 to 44 years.....	32	18	-	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	98
45 to 64 years.....	72	28	11	23	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	131
65 years and over.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 021	350	262	227	75	46	5	5	-	-	51	124
15 to 24 years.....	117	24	33	30	17	13	-	-	-	-	-	151
25 to 34 years.....	254	83	53	70	13	20	5	5	-	-	5	128
35 to 44 years.....	166	40	49	55	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	137
45 to 64 years.....	278	85	77	56	36	-	-	-	-	-	24	130
65 years and over.....	206	118	50	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	86
Median age.....	39.2	48.0	38.5	39.1	40.3	28.2	32.1	31.5	-	-	57.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	610	143	125	160	60	60	15	27	-	-	20	155
1975 to 1978.....	504	124	126	144	59	38	-	7	-	-	6	150
1970 to 1974.....	270	73	94	57	26	3	-	-	-	-	17	137
1960 to 1969.....	171	41	49	71	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	138
1959 or earlier.....	224	104	41	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	95
ROOMS												
1 room.....	25	10	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	114
2 rooms.....	30	21	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	79
3 rooms.....	279	121	64	47	37	7	-	-	-	-	3	107
4 rooms.....	493	100	171	123	34	39	-	2	-	-	24	144
5 rooms.....	550	173	140	158	31	30	5	13	-	-	-	134
6 rooms.....	278	39	56	87	32	18	6	19	-	-	21	159
7 or more rooms.....	124	21	-	47	11	8	4	-	-	-	33	156
Median.....	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.9	5.6	-	-	6.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 779	485	435	476	145	106	15	34	-	-	83	142
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 647	431	409	456	140	98	15	32	-	-	66	145
0.50 or less.....	763	275	178	166	52	40	5	8	-	-	39	126
0.51 to 1.00.....	779	146	202	256	61	58	10	24	-	-	22	152
1.01 to 1.50.....	79	10	29	25	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	147
1.51 or more.....	26	-	-	9	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	132	54	26	20	5	8	-	2	-	-	17	107
0.50 or less.....	60	23	15	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	106
0.51 to 1.00.....	61	31	11	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	94
1.01 to 1.50.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	375
1.51 or more.....	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	823	323	179	179	66	41	-	2	-	-	33	117
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	739	296	153	168	61	33	-	-	-	-	28	117
1.01 or more persons per room.....	46	-	6	25	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	84	27	26	11	5	8	-	2	-	-	5	117
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	375
BEDROOMS												
None.....	25	10	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	114
1.....	356	133	73	84	37	26	-	-	-	-	3	123
2.....	869	246	252	234	53	40	5	10	-	-	29	136
3.....	447	75	106	111	55	37	6	24	-	-	33	154
4.....	73	12	-	38	-	3	4	-	-	-	16	156
5 or more.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	928	171	229	285	93	60	4	22	-	-	64	153
2.....	192	46	51	46	23	10	5	-	-	-	11	143
3 and 4.....	193	72	54	42	8	11	-	6	-	-	-	123
5 to 9.....	274	132	63	65	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	113
10 to 49.....	91	6	25	16	13	19	6	6	-	-	-	166
50 or more.....	90	58	11	15	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	93
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	11	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	164
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	76	-	14	7	11	21	5	12	-	-	6	257
1970 to 1974.....	78	26	7	5	5	24	6	-	-	-	5	187
1960 to 1969.....	155	21	30	43	26	8	-	20	-	-	7	180
1950 to 1959.....	498	146	155	134	36	15	-	-	-	-	12	129
1940 to 1949.....	463	135	118	138	31	29	-	2	-	-	10	140
1939 or earlier.....	509	157	111	149	36	9	4	-	-	-	43	133
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 779	485	435	476	145	106	15	34	-	-	83	142
4 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With elevator.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	412	156	117	99	25	5	10	-	-	-	...	123
15 to 19 percent.....	216	47	69	55	8	20	5	12	-	-	...	146
20 to 24 percent.....	158	34	48	64	5	-	-	7	-	-	...	144
25 to 29 percent.....	246	94	62	60	9	8	-	13	-	-	...	124
30 to 34 percent.....	104	47	12	22	23	-	-	-	-	-	...	110
35 to 49 percent.....	230	70	52	60	25	23	-	-	-	-	...	141
50 percent or more.....	318	31	69	116	50	50	-	2	-	-	...	175
Not computed.....	95	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	105
Median.....	26.1	25.1	23.0	26.7	36.3	47.0	13.8	23.6	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 775	485	435	476	145	106	15	34	-	-	83	142
Central heating system.....	677	177	138	157	66	77	11	32	-	-	19	153
Air conditioning.....	403	44	90	117	27	53	11	32	-	-	29	168
Central system.....	170	21	20	23	18	50	6	32	-	-	-	254

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 336	107	214	101	113	201	166	302	116	16	18 191	19 901	162
15 to 24 years	40	—	—	7	5	15	6	6	—	—	18 667	18 321	—
25 to 34 years	204	7	8	11	4	59	36	73	6	—	21 204	21 533	7
35 to 44 years	174	—	30	—	8	40	7	46	31	12	25 556	29 159	25
45 to 64 years	608	34	60	45	58	62	106	160	79	4	21 786	21 719	70
65 years and over	310	66	116	38	37	25	11	17	—	—	8 945	10 271	60
Male householder, no wife present	283	95	89	13	11	32	12	23	—	8	6 571	10 662	90
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	25 469	20 580	5
25 to 34 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	23 750	23 610	—
35 to 44 years	23	—	9	—	6	2	6	—	—	—	13 542	13 468	—
45 to 64 years	103	31	27	6	—	16	—	15	—	8	6 898	13 995	31
65 years and over	142	64	53	7	—	14	4	—	—	—	5 449	6 699	54
Female householder, no husband present	753	266	289	86	36	39	18	19	—	—	6 462	7 785	262
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 188	16 273	—
25 to 34 years	29	14	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5 250	9 514	14
35 to 44 years	90	9	51	9	9	5	—	—	—	—	8 500	9 860	44
45 to 64 years	289	83	119	24	27	22	7	7	—	—	6 875	8 362	78
65 years and over	331	160	114	45	—	5	—	7	—	—	5 181	6 207	126
Median age	58.4	68.1	63.2	62.4	55.0	48.6	49.7	51.0	50.7	47.5	...	...	63.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	195	31	46	—	29	49	21	19	—	—	14 267	13 711	36
1975 to 1978	378	42	72	34	20	58	53	69	22	8	17 188	18 280	76
1970 to 1974	262	51	45	27	10	19	22	69	13	6	14 500	16 933	64
1960 to 1969	573	92	100	65	29	66	43	122	46	10	15 052	18 759	117
1959 or earlier	964	252	329	74	72	80	57	65	35	—	8 036	11 098	221

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 256	422	566	177	149	267	191	344	116	24	11 977	15 346	440
1.01 or more persons per room	133	9	26	—	23	36	—	20	19	—	16 118	18 915	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	46	26	23	11	5	5	—	—	—	6 500	7 293	74
1.01 or more persons per room	24	7	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 583	7 138	24
Heating equipment	2 364	460	592	200	160	272	196	344	116	24	11 625	14 994	506
Central heating system	1 022	96	241	91	44	143	100	222	61	24	16 393	18 672	146
Air conditioning	1 278	124	282	122	71	180	126	256	93	24	16 111	18 417	137
Central system	489	25	131	41	20	63	40	105	44	20	16 763	20 860	62
Vehicles available	2 094	298	502	194	154	266	196	344	116	24	13 360	16 290	380
1	913	217	339	108	64	110	26	33	8	8	7 944	10 114	238
2 or more	1 181	81	163	86	90	156	170	311	108	16	20 330	21 065	142
House heating fuel	2 364	460	592	200	160	272	196	344	116	24	11 625	14 994	506
Utility gas	2 049	384	503	161	142	243	167	315	110	24	12 135	15 495	384
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	186	50	54	34	12	16	8	12	—	—	8 382	9 874	69
Electricity	91	5	31	5	4	13	10	17	6	—	15 156	16 690	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21 250	21 610	—
Other	33	21	4	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	2 750	7 063	25
Median rooms	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.0	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	954	124	170	71	41	165	102	210	65	6	17 552	17 878	196
Less than \$200	331	75	63	42	24	40	36	33	18	—	11 637	13 799	121
\$200 to \$249	177	3	27	5	6	44	19	45	28	—	20 673	21 992	9
\$250 to \$299	168	18	16	24	11	20	24	41	6	—	16 786	18 287	18
\$300 to \$349	118	21	19	—	—	19	9	50	—	—	20 000	18 775	26
\$350 to \$399	61	7	15	—	—	8	8	21	2	—	20 313	18 496	—
\$400 to \$499	57	—	12	—	—	13	6	15	11	—	22 188	23 413	12
\$500 to \$599	32	—	8	—	—	13	—	5	—	6	17 222	23 872	—
\$600 to \$749	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 135	10
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$241	\$182	\$241	\$187	\$181	\$248	\$239	\$283	\$226	\$550	...	...	\$180
Not mortgaged	1 157	292	355	103	96	78	74	101	40	18	8 741	12 836	257
Less than \$50	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 274	2 808	16
\$50 to \$74	177	74	45	14	14	11	8	11	—	—	6 295	8 713	57
\$75 to \$99	320	95	137	42	27	—	—	19	—	—	6 747	8 215	91
\$100 to \$124	165	49	50	—	19	6	28	6	7	—	7 043	11 502	24
\$125 to \$149	260	28	69	26	10	44	20	31	14	18	14 250	20 145	37
\$150 to \$199	155	9	34	21	22	12	11	34	12	—	14 034	17 411	18
\$200 to \$249	47	8	20	—	—	5	7	—	7	—	9 135	15 155	14
\$250 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 155	—
Median	\$108	\$86	\$99	\$97	\$109	\$138	\$126	\$137	\$148	\$138	...	...	\$90

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	954	124	170	71	41	165	102	210	65	6	17 552	17 878	196
Less than 15 percent	391	—	9	17	15	58	63	158	65	6	26 196	26 570	16
15 to 19 percent	153	—	10	18	15	37	25	48	—	—	19 375	19 793	5
20 to 24 percent	75	—	4	11	11	31	14	4	—	—	16 513	16 664	4
25 to 29 percent	71	7	33	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	9 598	9 994	21
30 to 34 percent	26	—	10	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	11 071	12 532	2
35 percent or more	230	109	104	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	5 224	5 885	140
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	17.7	50+	40.7	20.2	16.8	18.3	13.9	12.2	10—	12.5	...	...	49.7
Not mortgaged	1 157	292	355	103	96	78	74	101	40	18	8 741	12 836	257
Less than 10 percent	343	—	8	40	54	22	60	101	40	18	23 512	26 359	—
10 to 14 percent	236	12	94	28	32	56	14	—	—	—	11 071	11 634	6
15 to 19 percent	154	24	94	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 920	7 469	33
20 to 24 percent	139	45	89	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 114	6 203	35
25 to 29 percent	84	42	38	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 463	36
30 to 34 percent	36	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 457	4 324	5
35 percent or more	151	132	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 899	128
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	14.8	33.5	19.0	12.1	10—	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	36.2

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	520	83	129	93	59	72	26	34	24	—	11 290	13 218	113
15 to 24 years -----	68	4	24	21	6	6	7	—	—	—	10 714	11 191	8
25 to 34 years -----	171	22	46	27	—	40	12	6	18	—	11 620	14 824	43
35 to 44 years -----	78	2	12	11	11	11	7	24	—	—	18 182	18 665	7
45 to 64 years -----	161	29	40	34	33	15	—	4	6	—	10 846	11 485	39
65 years and over -----	42	26	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 519	6 484	16
Male householder, no wife present -----	276	107	99	33	24	4	7	2	—	—	6 987	7 019	107
15 to 24 years -----	42	6	27	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	8 000	8 559	17
25 to 34 years -----	94	38	25	9	11	4	5	2	—	—	8 000	7 869	38
35 to 44 years -----	32	10	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8 077	7 273	10
45 to 64 years -----	83	32	27	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 583	6 524	21
65 years and over -----	25	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 068	2 557	21
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 083	569	292	61	43	61	28	11	—	18	4 771	7 164	639
15 to 24 years -----	117	69	40	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	4 375	4 839	81
25 to 34 years -----	258	108	87	13	11	22	5	6	—	6	5 833	8 703	143
35 to 44 years -----	208	88	59	12	—	32	—	5	—	12	5 930	10 338	122
45 to 64 years -----	294	150	76	19	27	4	18	—	—	—	4 877	6 379	159
65 years and over -----	206	154	30	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 762	4 471	134
Median age -----	39.5	48.4	36.0	45.1	46.1	34.0	34.5	37.0	32.3	36.3	...	...	40.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	631	239	177	55	21	62	23	18	18	18	6 649	10 421	284
1975 to 1978 -----	540	197	192	66	16	35	17	17	—	—	6 448	7 907	261
1970 to 1974 -----	270	113	70	19	36	15	10	7	—	—	6 833	8 342	118
1960 to 1969 -----	203	71	40	29	26	25	6	—	6	—	9 181	9 858	76
1959 or earlier -----	235	139	41	18	27	—	5	5	—	—	4 293	6 256	120

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 738	672	500	169	110	137	61	47	24	18	6 753	9 077	772
0.50 or less -----	792	405	222	75	18	46	12	8	—	6	4 887	6 705	376
0.51 to 1.00 -----	829	229	253	82	86	76	28	39	24	12	8 507	11 132	338
1.01 to 1.50 -----	91	29	20	12	6	15	9	—	—	—	9 125	10 010	49
1.51 or more -----	26	9	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	9 500	12 542	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	141	87	20	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	4 402	5 626	87
0.50 or less -----	60	50	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 317	50
0.51 to 1.00 -----	70	35	10	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 782	35
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 205	2
1.51 or more -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 005	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	1 879	759	520	187	126	137	61	47	24	18	6 499	8 818	859
Central heating system -----	710	253	175	71	49	67	34	37	12	12	7 452	10 506	276
Air conditioning -----	435	112	96	47	33	57	25	41	12	12	10 505	13 601	114
Central system -----	170	42	21	13	12	29	18	17	6	12	14 375	16 549	46
Vehicles available -----	1 190	308	362	147	99	130	61	47	24	12	9 048	11 046	395
1 -----	793	257	276	85	57	73	23	10	—	12	7 545	9 172	322
2 or more -----	397	51	86	62	42	57	38	37	24	—	12 480	14 790	73
House heating fuel -----	1 879	759	520	187	126	137	61	47	24	18	6 499	8 818	859
Utility gas -----	1 631	671	473	153	104	128	43	35	18	6	6 286	8 310	762
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	32	21	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 107	6 341	21
Electricity -----	193	49	47	25	15	9	18	12	6	12	10 050	14 140	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	605	10
Other -----	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	5 983	8
Median rooms -----	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.5	6.6	5.5	4.8	...	...	4.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	1 168	559	324	93	76	55	24	7	12	18	5 334	7 782	616
\$100 to \$149 -----	291	90	140	40	3	16	—	2	—	—	6 672	6 946	124
\$150 to \$199 -----	171	26	30	23	31	19	21	15	6	—	13 024	13 902	35
\$200 to \$249 -----	54	15	4	—	5	19	5	—	6	—	15 577	14 505	15
\$250 to \$299 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	25 000	24 135	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	83	33	22	10	7	—	5	6	—	—	6 932	8 831	33
Median -----	\$72	\$57	\$79	\$85	\$75	\$100	\$153	\$172	\$125	\$83	...	...	\$61

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	485	327	91	25	24	12	6	—	—	—	3 663	4 877	323
\$100 to \$149 -----	435	156	144	47	29	28	6	7	—	18	7 023	10 015	179
\$150 to \$199 -----	476	127	165	72	57	28	4	5	18	—	8 043	9 414	179
\$200 to \$249 -----	145	45	58	9	—	11	14	8	—	—	7 292	9 194	66
\$250 to \$299 -----	106	33	40	3	5	10	15	—	—	—	7 826	9 028	41
\$300 to \$349 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	6	—	26 563	28 127	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	34	2	—	—	—	20	6	6	—	—	18 214	18 988	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	83	33	22	10	7	—	5	6	—	—	6 932	8 831	33
Median -----	\$142	\$107	\$151	\$153	\$151	\$166	\$225	\$229	\$179	\$133	...	...	\$117

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	412	20	74	49	97	71	35	24	24	18	14 124	17 369	50
15 to 19 percent -----	216	31	69	58	13	18	21	6	—	—	10 345	11 226	23
20 to 24 percent -----	158	28	81	42	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 295	7 900	39
25 to 29 percent -----	246	111	110	7	5	13	—	—	—	—	5 429	6 011	142
30 to 34 percent -----	104	59	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 167	4 515	59
35 to 49 percent -----	230	133	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 571	4 475	171
50 percent or more -----	318	296	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 518	2 372	294
Not computed -----	95	45	22	10	7	—	5	6	—	—	5 568	7 715	45
Median -----	26.1	43.9	26.1	17.5	12.3	12.9	13.5	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	39.0

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	954	331	177	168	118	61	57	32	10	—	241
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	93	41	6	6	20	13	7	—	—	—	246
2 persons	245	111	50	29	25	13	—	17	—	—	211
3 persons	159	25	41	51	16	10	11	5	—	—	263
4 persons	176	37	45	31	12	17	24	10	—	—	260
5 persons	148	43	14	49	31	6	5	—	—	—	267
6 persons	85	34	13	2	14	2	10	—	10	—	233
7 persons	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
8 or more persons	19	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
Median	3.37	3.04	3.29	3.46	3.38	2.95	3.94	2.44	6.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	651	178	151	126	79	38	45	24	10	—	249
15 to 24 years	35	25	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	171
25 to 34 years	134	16	27	27	31	12	16	5	—	—	294
35 to 44 years	134	36	43	15	10	9	5	6	10	—	236
45 to 64 years	296	92	81	78	22	10	13	—	—	—	235
65 years and over	52	9	—	6	10	7	11	9	—	—	357
Male householder, no wife present	80	53	—	13	4	8	2	—	—	—	170
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
25 to 34 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	475
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	283
45 to 64 years	33	16	—	7	2	8	—	—	—	—	254
65 years and over	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
Female householder, no husband present	223	100	26	29	35	15	10	8	—	—	222
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	2	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	300
35 to 44 years	43	18	—	—	12	—	5	8	—	—	315
45 to 64 years	111	49	18	16	18	10	—	—	—	—	218
65 years and over	49	31	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	136
Median age	49.6	54.0	47.9	55.1	41.1	47.4	37.7	39.4	37.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	85	38	—	—	6	14	13	14	—	—	338
1975 to 1978	266	53	57	67	46	17	14	12	—	—	267
1970 to 1974	134	42	20	29	23	6	8	6	—	—	259
1960 to 1969	259	83	75	39	20	17	15	—	10	—	231
1959 or earlier	210	115	25	33	23	7	7	—	—	—	190
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	11	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	131
4 rooms	48	16	9	7	11	5	—	—	—	—	244
5 rooms	262	85	61	67	20	9	7	13	—	—	238
6 rooms	285	122	45	47	23	12	23	13	—	—	223
7 rooms	197	61	33	25	41	22	15	—	—	—	259
8 or more rooms	151	38	29	22	21	13	12	6	10	—	269
Median	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.7	8.5+	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	38	—	10	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	320
1970 to 1974	61	16	13	6	6	8	6	6	—	—	263
1960 to 1969	214	69	34	44	31	19	5	12	—	—	255
1950 to 1959	252	98	57	37	28	12	20	—	—	—	225
1940 to 1949	268	93	51	51	23	9	22	9	10	—	240
1939 or earlier	121	55	12	30	8	7	4	5	—	—	223
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	92	50	17	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
\$10,000 to \$19,999	340	133	75	89	20	19	4	—	—	—	225
\$20,000 to \$29,999	280	120	56	37	28	5	30	4	—	—	218
\$30,000 to \$39,999	152	28	12	12	48	13	17	22	—	—	325
\$40,000 to \$49,999	49	—	—	5	16	16	2	—	10	—	361
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	366
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17	—	7	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	313
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
Median	\$20 900	\$18 300	\$18 500	\$16 500	\$32 100	\$36 400	\$29 300	\$34 600	\$42 500	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	391	168	110	55	33	8	11	6	—	—	213
15 to 19 percent	153	37	27	32	26	15	11	5	—	—	270
20 to 24 percent	75	11	9	23	14	8	10	—	—	—	288
25 to 29 percent	71	40	1	17	5	8	—	—	—	—	192
30 to 34 percent	26	2	8	7	—	—	5	4	—	—	271
35 percent or more	230	65	22	34	40	22	20	17	10	—	291
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median	17.7	14.3	12.8	19.5	20.0	24.7	23.2	35.6	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	954	331	177	168	118	61	57	32	10	—	241
Steam or hot water system	22	10	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	330	89	68	39	51	40	28	15	—	—	260
Other built-in electric units	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	325
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	174	56	28	34	21	9	13	13	—	—	254
Other means	426	176	73	91	44	12	16	4	10	—	225
Air conditioning	631	177	149	99	87	52	49	18	—	—	246
Central system	305	76	46	55	47	40	35	6	—	—	278
1 or more individual room units	326	101	103	44	40	12	14	12	—	—	230
House heating fuel	954	331	177	168	118	61	57	32	10	—	241
Utility gas	880	290	160	168	110	57	53	32	10	—	247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	18	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	211
Electricity	26	17	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	9	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 157	29	177	320	165	260	155	47	4	108
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	294	29	78	85	36	41	10	15	—	87
2 persons -----	364	—	51	119	88	59	36	7	4	103
3 persons -----	186	—	24	59	17	66	13	7	—	115
4 persons -----	108	—	11	31	10	14	37	5	—	129
5 persons -----	71	—	13	4	—	32	22	—	—	139
6 persons -----	56	—	—	16	6	27	7	—	—	131
7 persons -----	26	—	—	6	—	4	16	—	—	159
8 or more persons -----	52	—	—	—	8	17	14	13	—	154
Median -----	2.28	1.00	1.71	2.13	2.03	2.95	4.00	2.71	2.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	533	—	83	120	86	128	87	25	4	118
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	13	—	6	10	8	—	—	123
35 to 44 years -----	24	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	142
45 to 64 years -----	258	—	32	58	55	64	37	12	—	118
65 years and over -----	214	—	38	62	25	36	36	13	4	107
Male householder, no wife present -----	167	6	47	52	10	39	5	8	—	90
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	8	6	1	—	—	—	98
45 to 64 years -----	57	—	10	8	—	26	5	8	—	135
65 years and over -----	95	6	37	36	4	12	—	—	—	78
Female householder, no husband present -----	457	23	47	148	69	93	63	14	—	104
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	97
25 to 34 years -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	41	—	—	12	2	18	9	—	—	134
45 to 64 years -----	145	10	14	43	8	46	10	14	—	117
65 years and over -----	256	13	33	85	53	29	43	—	—	99
Median age -----	64.5	68.8	66.7	66.9	64.9	59.1	65.2	57.5	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	78	—	20	30	6	16	6	—	—	91
1975 to 1978 -----	74	—	—	38	—	23	6	7	—	99
1970 to 1974 -----	80	—	9	19	17	8	12	15	—	118
1960 to 1969 -----	268	—	36	69	56	59	43	5	—	113
1959 or earlier -----	657	29	112	164	86	154	88	20	4	107
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	11	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	130
4 rooms -----	140	6	51	44	35	3	1	—	—	82
5 rooms -----	287	15	69	83	37	72	11	—	—	93
6 rooms -----	421	8	49	143	64	92	40	21	4	104
7 rooms -----	173	—	8	37	22	34	60	12	—	139
8 or more rooms -----	125	—	—	9	7	52	43	14	—	147
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.9	6.7	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	33	—	6	12	—	7	1	7	—	97
1970 to 1974 -----	53	—	2	14	8	8	6	15	—	133
1960 to 1969 -----	79	—	12	26	15	11	10	5	—	102
1950 to 1959 -----	334	—	28	102	59	89	49	7	—	116
1940 to 1949 -----	400	10	78	109	48	92	53	6	4	102
1939 or earlier -----	258	19	51	57	35	53	36	7	—	101
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	250	6	37	75	51	54	21	6	—	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	398	15	103	101	40	81	43	15	—	95
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	296	8	28	106	32	67	51	—	4	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	138	—	9	32	18	45	29	5	—	131
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	18	—	—	6	7	—	5	—	—	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	34	—	—	—	7	7	6	14	—	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	123
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	\$17 700	\$12 800	\$15 100	\$18 100	\$17 100	\$19 700	\$21 000	\$32 500	\$26 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	343	—	66	72	60	88	50	7	—	114
10 to 14 percent -----	236	12	37	70	9	61	35	12	—	100
15 to 19 percent -----	154	9	15	67	8	33	22	—	—	95
20 to 24 percent -----	139	—	25	36	31	13	34	—	—	107
25 to 29 percent -----	84	—	8	27	15	24	—	6	4	112
30 to 34 percent -----	36	—	5	—	18	13	—	—	—	118
35 percent or more -----	151	8	14	48	24	21	14	22	—	106
Not computed -----	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	100
Median -----	14.8	16.4	12.6	16.3	20.9	13.2	13.9	28.8	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 149	29	169	320	165	260	155	47	4	109
Steam or hot water system -----	36	8	—	—	—	21	7	—	—	137
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	161	—	11	49	14	40	17	26	4	129
Other built-in electric units -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	179	—	—	69	32	55	23	—	—	116
Other means -----	768	21	158	202	119	144	103	21	—	101
Air conditioning -----	533	—	48	159	86	126	84	26	4	117
Central system -----	148	—	11	47	14	32	21	19	4	127
1 or more individual room units -----	385	—	37	112	72	94	63	7	—	115
House heating fuel -----	1 149	29	169	320	165	260	155	47	4	109
Utility gas -----	1 015	27	151	269	152	242	142	32	—	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	88	2	18	25	13	13	2	15	—	99
Electricity -----	26	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	4	159
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
Other -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	88

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 372	83	153	329	1 369	438	1 879	76	96	158	1 028	521
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 336	50	108	224	770	184	520	19	26	50	282	143
15 to 24 years	40	5	—	22	13	—	68	7	—	—	51	10
25 to 34 years	204	35	37	20	99	13	171	6	15	29	80	41
35 to 44 years	174	7	11	50	90	16	78	6	—	11	50	11
45 to 64 years	608	3	50	115	371	69	161	—	11	10	86	54
65 years and over	310	—	10	17	197	86	42	—	—	—	15	27
Male householder, no wife present	283	8	20	8	177	70	276	—	37	24	155	60
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	5	8	42	—	7	4	20	11
25 to 34 years	2	—	2	—	—	—	94	—	25	15	37	17
35 to 44 years	23	—	8	1	6	6	32	—	5	—	27	—
45 to 64 years	103	—	10	7	71	15	83	—	—	5	46	32
65 years and over	142	6	—	—	95	41	25	—	—	—	25	—
Female householder, no husband present	753	25	25	97	422	184	1 083	57	33	84	591	318
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	14	—	117	10	—	10	69	28
25 to 34 years	29	—	7	8	14	—	258	29	14	24	121	70
35 to 44 years	90	6	6	33	45	—	208	12	19	9	137	31
45 to 64 years	289	19	10	38	175	47	294	6	—	35	146	107
65 years and over	331	—	2	18	174	137	206	—	—	6	118	82
Median age	58.4	36.3	47.0	47.9	59.4	67.3	39.5	29.2	32.2	34.6	41.1	50.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	195	37	17	36	89	16	631	46	56	76	323	130
1975 to 1978	378	46	37	100	182	13	540	30	35	15	333	127
1970 to 1974	262	—	99	58	88	17	270	—	5	39	92	134
1960 to 1969	573	—	—	135	387	51	203	—	—	28	115	60
1959 or earlier	964	—	—	—	623	341	235	—	—	—	165	70
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	4	2	19	—
2 rooms	5	—	—	—	5	—	30	—	9	6	15	—
3 rooms	27	2	—	—	16	9	290	12	—	11	156	111
4 rooms	238	4	18	13	137	66	511	13	42	38	310	108
5 rooms	632	8	41	138	339	106	589	26	30	53	318	162
6 rooms	767	14	47	106	467	133	282	25	11	48	120	78
7 or more rooms	703	55	47	72	405	124	152	—	—	—	90	62
Median	5.9	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 256	83	153	327	1 296	397	1 738	76	79	153	958	472
0.50 or less	1 402	61	83	165	814	279	792	25	42	74	453	198
0.51 to 1.00	721	22	58	120	426	95	829	51	37	66	441	234
1.01 to 1.50	96	—	12	23	38	23	91	—	—	13	50	28
1.51 or more	37	—	—	19	18	—	26	—	—	—	14	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	—	—	2	73	41	141	—	17	5	70	49
0.50 or less	71	—	—	—	52	19	60	—	13	—	28	19
0.51 to 1.00	21	—	—	2	8	11	70	—	4	5	40	21
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	13	11	2	—	—	—	2	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	429	18	29	28	254	100	555	19	44	30	351	111
2 persons	703	10	25	93	436	139	308	18	14	43	138	95
3 persons	383	13	26	59	213	72	347	17	26	29	177	98
4 persons	304	12	23	48	176	45	299	13	—	12	180	94
5 persons	244	24	14	36	149	21	203	9	12	35	84	63
6 or more persons	309	6	36	65	141	61	167	—	—	9	98	60
Median	2.64	3.54	3.37	3.24	2.49	2.36	2.72	2.56	1.79	2.71	2.64	3.06
Total persons	7 530	302	587	1 206	4 223	1 212	6 073	213	191	615	3 239	1 815
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 223	71	124	312	1 305	411	1 028	9	35	119	570	295
2	42	—	—	—	18	24	192	10	—	16	104	62
3 and 4	16	5	—	—	11	—	193	6	17	14	134	22
5 to 9	3	—	—	—	—	3	274	12	16	3	183	60
10 to 49	11	—	—	5	6	—	91	24	13	4	15	35
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	6	15	—	22	47
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	77	7	29	12	29	—	11	9	—	2	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 364	83	153	329	1 361	438	1 879	76	96	158	1 028	521
Steam or hot water system	65	—	8	8	35	14	67	—	—	23	30	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	573	59	95	171	208	40	295	57	57	40	109	32
Other built-in electric units	12	2	5	5	—	—	51	5	4	—	22	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	372	8	20	36	259	49	297	—	—	19	227	51
Other means	1 342	14	25	109	859	335	1 169	14	35	76	640	404
Air conditioning	1 278	51	96	226	745	160	435	58	65	51	199	62
Central system	489	25	64	127	233	40	170	50	61	27	17	15
1 or more individual room units	789	26	32	99	512	120	265	8	4	24	182	47
House heating fuel	2 364	83	153	329	1 361	438	1 879	76	96	158	1 028	521
Utility gas	2 049	66	99	269	1 223	392	1 631	14	37	139	959	482
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	186	7	33	35	80	31	32	2	4	10	13	3
Electricity	91	7	21	17	36	10	193	60	50	7	46	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	10	—
Other	33	3	—	8	22	—	13	—	5	2	—	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	514	15	27	72	314	86	859	23	52	48	499	237
Percent below poverty level	21.7	18.1	17.6	21.9	22.9	19.6	45.7	30.3	54.2	30.4	48.5	45.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	468	9	15	43	288	113	759	23	49	48	430	209
\$5,000 to \$9,999	592	12	34	70	334	142	520	—	20	35	305	160
\$10,000 to \$12,499	200	—	10	25	134	31	187	—	9	15	115	48
\$12,500 to \$14,999	160	6	6	24	91	33	126	5	7	7	48	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	15	14	50	163	30	137	6	—	35	79	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	7	13	49	103	24	61	18	5	4	22	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	344	27	46	68	169	34	47	12	—	9	16	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	7	9	—	69	31	24	—	6	5	7	6
\$50,000 or more	24	—	6	—	18	—	18	12	—	—	6	—
Median	\$11 575	\$19 750	\$19 219	\$15 202	\$11 166	\$8 861	\$6 499	\$20 833	\$4 868	\$9 583	\$6 180	\$6 238
Mean	\$14 953	\$19 349	\$19 261	\$15 858	\$14 816	\$12 361	\$8 818	\$21 574	\$7 813	\$11 172	\$8 125	\$7 795

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 372	2 223	72	77	1 879	1 028	192	193	274	91	90	11
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	30	6	—	12	12	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 336	1 253	36	47	520	306	45	56	76	23	14	—
15 to 24 years	40	35	—	5	68	39	—	10	12	7	—	—
25 to 34 years	204	176	5	23	171	99	27	21	5	16	3	—
35 to 44 years	174	169	5	—	78	42	6	19	—	—	11	—
45 to 64 years	608	573	16	19	161	110	—	6	45	—	—	—
65 years and over	310	300	10	—	42	16	12	—	14	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	283	264	9	10	276	162	28	23	40	4	19	—
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	42	23	—	6	6	—	7	—
25 to 34 years	2	2	—	—	94	41	10	12	15	4	12	—
35 to 44 years	23	23	—	—	32	27	—	5	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	103	98	—	5	83	55	18	—	10	—	—	—
65 years and over	142	128	9	5	25	16	—	—	9	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	753	706	27	20	1 083	560	119	114	158	64	57	11
15 to 24 years	14	14	—	—	117	60	23	7	3	18	6	—
25 to 34 years	29	21	—	8	258	111	14	36	22	25	41	9
35 to 44 years	90	90	—	—	208	124	10	15	42	17	—	—
45 to 64 years	289	272	12	5	294	157	33	40	56	—	6	2
65 years and over	331	309	15	7	206	108	39	16	35	4	4	—
Median age	58.4	58.6	59.5	50.3	39.5	41.9	46.7	35.7	52.2	29.5	30.4	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	195	175	8	12	631	363	72	55	65	47	25	4
1975 to 1978	378	340	11	27	540	278	50	55	77	23	50	7
1970 to 1974	262	228	4	30	270	168	23	34	9	21	15	—
1960 to 1969	573	556	14	3	203	123	12	26	42	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	964	924	35	5	235	96	35	23	81	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	25	5	—	4	10	4	—	2
2 rooms	5	—	—	5	30	9	6	5	10	—	—	—
3 rooms	27	22	—	5	290	194	49	10	20	17	—	—
4 rooms	238	218	—	20	511	294	69	43	60	22	21	2
5 rooms	632	567	34	31	589	261	52	80	119	25	52	—
6 rooms	767	738	19	10	282	167	5	21	49	19	14	7
7 or more rooms	703	678	19	6	152	98	11	30	6	4	3	—
Median	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 256	2 111	68	77	1 738	935	187	171	255	91	90	9
0.50 or less	1 402	1 314	47	41	792	392	104	81	155	24	34	2
0.51 to 1.00	721	673	21	27	829	464	77	72	100	59	50	7
1.01 to 1.50	96	96	—	—	91	57	6	18	—	4	6	—
1.51 or more	37	28	—	9	26	22	—	—	—	4	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	112	4	—	141	93	5	22	19	—	—	2
0.50 or less	71	71	—	—	60	42	—	18	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	21	17	4	—	70	49	5	4	10	—	—	2
1.01 to 1.50	24	24	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	25	5	—	4	10	4	—	2
1	76	57	9	10	367	181	75	42	46	23	—	—
2	861	793	25	43	894	498	77	83	129	35	63	9
3	1 112	1 050	38	24	494	290	29	34	89	25	27	—
4	273	273	—	—	90	54	11	21	—	4	—	—
5 or more	50	50	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	468	439	9	20	759	400	82	89	121	30	26	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	592	563	19	10	520	275	71	46	83	15	30	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	200	188	8	4	187	120	16	20	21	4	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	160	146	5	9	126	50	3	12	26	13	22	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	249	10	13	137	96	4	16	11	4	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	191	—	5	61	33	11	4	—	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	344	318	10	16	47	35	—	6	—	6	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	105	11	—	24	13	5	—	—	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more	24	24	—	—	18	6	—	—	12	—	—	—
Median	\$11 575	\$11 456	\$12 500	\$13 750	\$6 499	\$6 993	\$5 745	\$5 987	\$5 563	\$10 313	\$8 382	\$3 036
Mean	\$14 953	\$14 923	\$17 063	\$13 835	\$8 818	\$9 179	\$7 375	\$7 904	\$8 326	\$11 799	\$8 961	\$2 694
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 364	2 215	72	77	1 879	1 028	192	193	274	91	90	11
Steam or hot water system	65	65	—	—	67	29	5	4	17	6	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	573	509	21	43	295	88	29	59	48	41	21	9
Other built-in electric units	12	7	—	5	51	13	11	6	21	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	372	365	5	2	297	164	25	28	62	7	11	—
Other means	1 342	1 269	46	27	1 169	734	122	96	126	37	52	2
Air conditioning	1 278	1 204	45	29	435	183	5	58	100	56	31	2
Central system	489	463	21	5	170	42	—	18	46	41	21	2
Vehicles available	2 094	1 961	68	65	1 190	744	93	107	128	56	55	7
1	913	856	31	26	793	486	44	81	102	32	41	7
2 or more	1 181	1 105	37	39	397	258	49	26	26	24	14	—
House heating fuel	2 364	2 215	72	77	1 879	1 028	192	193	274	91	90	11
Utility gas	2 049	1 974	57	18	1 631	948	174	162	228	50	69	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	186	146	4	36	32	30	—	—	—	—	—	2
Electricity	91	62	11	18	193	29	18	31	46	41	21	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	5	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	33	28	—	5	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	2
Water heating fuel	2 324	2 179	68	77	1 842	998	187	193	274	91	90	9
Utility gas	1 815	1 751	51	13	1 550	860	163	167	237	54	69	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	148	142	—	6	84	56	16	—	12	—	—	—
Electricity	345	270	17	58	198	72	8	26	25	37	21	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 884	1 776	56	52	1 289	729	109	132	167	74	71	7
With own children under 18 years	720	682	15	23	936	532	60	96	107	67	67	7
With own children under 6 years	206	178	10	18	400	203	49	32	40	34	35	7
Female householder, no husband present	438	418	15	5	712	376	64	76	85	47	57	7
With own children under 18 years	134	131	—	3	555	297	31	51	69	47	53	7
With own children under 6 years	28	25	—	3	198	71	31	31	22	22	32	7
Nonfamily householder	488	447	16	25	590	299	83	61	107	17	19	4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	514	481	9	24	859	478	82	96	132	30	30	11
Percent below poverty level	21.7	21.6	12.5	31.2	45.7	46.5	42.7	49.7	48.2	33.0	33.3	100.0

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 372	429	703	383	304	244	166	57	86	2.64	7 530
Nonrelatives present	120	—	36	37	33	14	—	—	—	3.15	374
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	32	19	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	1.34	54
4 rooms	238	71	97	35	6	24	5	—	—	1.99	571
5 rooms	632	144	170	94	109	65	23	8	19	2.52	1 758
6 rooms	767	141	312	123	37	58	35	34	27	2.28	2 278
7 rooms	396	42	65	78	86	46	57	9	13	3.65	1 559
8 or more rooms	307	12	50	53	66	51	42	6	27	4.08	1 310
Median	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.8	6.1	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 256	399	662	378	294	231	166	46	80	2.68	7 167
1.00 or less	2 123	399	662	378	294	214	134	15	27	2.50	6 227
1.01 to 1.50	96	—	—	—	—	17	28	31	20	6.60	591
1.51 or more	37	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	33	8.5+	349
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	30	41	5	10	13	—	11	6	2.18	363
1.00 or less	92	30	41	5	10	6	—	—	—	1.89	192
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	6	6.95	171
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 223	400	654	363	284	232	156	57	77	2.66	7 020
2 or more	72	9	28	10	10	5	10	—	—	2.46	279
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	77	20	21	10	10	7	—	—	9	2.38	231
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 111	387	609	345	284	219	141	55	71	2.67	6 546
Less than \$10,000	342	97	70	54	40	35	14	21	11	2.57	931
\$10,000 to \$19,999	738	89	258	97	98	93	60	9	34	2.73	2 078
\$20,000 to \$29,999	576	118	156	111	85	41	40	8	17	2.63	2 108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	290	72	90	36	48	20	9	13	2	2.31	828
\$40,000 to \$49,999	67	2	13	21	—	11	16	4	—	3.38	248
\$50,000 to \$59,999	45	7	22	7	—	7	2	—	—	2.20	112
\$60,000 to \$79,999	32	—	—	12	7	6	—	—	7	4.07	150
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	36
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	26
\$150,000 or more	8	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3.83	29
Median	\$19 600	\$20 300	\$18 700	\$21 400	\$20 200	\$17 200	\$19 300	\$13 600	\$18 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 372	429	703	383	304	244	166	57	86	2.64	7 530
Median income	\$11 575	\$4 920	\$10 116	\$13 633	\$17 717	\$18 148	\$17 500	\$12 721	\$24 773	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	23.5	17.9	12.6	14.6	13.7	17.1	11.6	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	27.5	18.5	14.2	19.2	15.1	20.6	10—	10.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.8	22.5	17.1	10.1	10.6	10.8	10—	12.3	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	514	148	137	41	59	28	51	27	23	2.30	...
Median income	\$3 797	\$2500—	\$3 311	\$2 961	\$5 947	\$6 000	\$6 875	\$8 958	\$9 479	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	43.0	46.6	45.7	50+	50+	27.2	41.5	23.1	28.3	...	...
With a mortgage	49.7	43.6	50+	50+	50+	28.1	46.5	10—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	36.2	50+	40.6	38.6	20.9	18.1	18.9	27.5	28.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 879	555	308	347	299	203	60	55	52	2.72	6 073
Nonrelatives present	73	—	26	12	10	21	4	—	—	3.38	308
ROOMS											
1 room	25	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	25
2 rooms	30	21	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.21	58
3 rooms	290	150	53	62	13	—	—	—	12	1.47	553
4 rooms	511	226	75	90	92	21	2	5	—	1.89	1 321
5 rooms	589	117	127	129	102	78	11	16	9	2.89	2 005
6 rooms	282	20	33	63	62	66	22	16	—	3.90	1 305
7 or more rooms	152	—	12	3	30	33	25	18	31	5.44	806
Median	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.3	5.9	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 738	495	298	320	266	203	58	55	43	2.74	5 676
1.00 or less	1 621	495	294	320	253	177	47	18	17	2.57	4 904
1.01 to 1.50	91	—	—	—	13	21	11	32	14	6.52	630
1.51 or more	26	—	4	—	—	5	—	5	12	7.30	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	141	60	10	27	33	—	2	—	9	2.52	397
1.00 or less	130	60	10	27	33	—	—	—	—	2.00	306
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6.00	12
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.00	79
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 028	268	167	227	150	111	27	39	39	2.85	3 388
2	192	83	26	12	42	23	6	—	—	2.00	546
3 and 4	193	61	33	35	14	15	15	16	4	2.57	660
5 to 9	274	107	42	48	41	27	—	—	9	2.21	784
10 to 49	91	17	24	17	12	17	4	—	—	2.76	323
50 or more	90	15	16	8	33	10	8	—	—	3.68	347
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3.71	25
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 779	526	308	329	290	199	49	43	35	2.67	5 801
Less than \$100	485	246	44	78	92	12	—	9	4	1.49	1 106
\$100 to \$149	435	113	99	114	59	44	6	—	—	2.55	1 335
\$150 to \$199	476	72	100	99	71	81	23	21	9	3.17	1 833
\$200 to \$249	145	29	28	9	13	29	10	10	17	4.00	685
\$250 to \$299	106	33	21	9	25	11	4	3	—	2.45	400
\$300 to \$349	15	5	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	4.92	53
\$350 to \$399	34	—	—	15	6	11	2	—	—	3.83	149
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	83	28	16	5	24	5	—	—	5	2.34	240
Median	\$142	\$102	\$151	\$139	\$129	\$157	\$171	\$171	\$203	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 879	555	308	347	299	203	60	55	52	2.72	6 073
Median income	\$6 499	\$3 818	\$6 815	\$6 417	\$10 372	\$9 583	\$11 607	\$4 196	\$18 929	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.1	31.4	25.5	25.1	17.8	22.5	20.5	26.0	12.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	859	321	94	180	112	84	21	42	5	2.58	...
Median income	\$3 048	\$2500—	\$3 523	\$4 104	\$3 250	\$3 438	\$6 125	\$3 036	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	39.0	44.4	34.7	36.0	39.8	44.0	42.5	28.0	37.5	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	429	12	27	193	176	5	2	17	59	78	14	15	8	97	153	58.4
2 persons	703	12	51	334	73	5	—	—	26	42	—	3	15	101	80	66.3
3 persons	383	9	38	134	73	8	—	—	7	7	14	10	23	25	27	62.6
4 persons	304	7	66	62	32	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	12	28	42	57.4
5 persons	244	—	12	45	70	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16	16	51.0
6 or more persons	309	—	12	64	149	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	22	13	46.1
Median	2.64	3.17	4.00	3.33	2.38	3.69	1.00	1.18	1.37	1.41	3.00	1.47	3.46	1.97	1.66	3.07
Total persons	7 530	140	865	2 469	813	43	2	39	209	237	37	70	376	697	666	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 256	40	197	590	289	8	2	17	99	134	14	29	84	285	294	58.1
1.01 or more persons per room	133	—	15	67	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	11	6	51.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	—	7	18	21	5	—	6	4	8	—	—	6	4	37	66.4
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	2 111	35	171	554	266	13	2	23	90	119	14	21	84	256	305	58.3
Less than 15 percent	954	35	134	296	52	13	2	8	33	24	—	20	43	111	49	49.6
15 to 19 percent	391	18	59	169	15	13	—	—	—	18	—	—	12	10	6	46.9
20 to 24 percent	153	13	38	47	4	—	—	6	2	—	—	5	—	29	—	44.9
25 to 29 percent	75	13	15	14	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	6	18	5	37.7
30 to 34 percent	71	4	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	55.5
35 percent or more	26	4	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	25	—	—	32.5
Not computed	230	—	8	33	33	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	50	31	59.3
Median	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
Not mortgaged	17.7	10—	16.1	13.9	38.9	10—	22.5	18.3	43.6	11.7	—	33.0	47.0	28.5	37.2	...
Less than 10 percent	1 157	—	37	258	214	—	—	15	57	95	14	1	41	145	256	64.5
10 to 14 percent	343	—	12	178	63	—	—	—	23	11	6	—	9	11	21	60.8
15 to 19 percent	236	—	18	48	30	—	—	6	22	19	8	—	17	36	34	56.3
20 to 24 percent	154	—	—	26	18	—	—	9	—	16	—	—	6	26	42	64.6
25 to 29 percent	139	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	22	55	72.6
30 to 34 percent	84	—	—	4	43	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	11	—	68.0
35 percent or more	36	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	12	16	—	—	9	39	21	75.7
Not computed	151	—	7	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	67.2
Median	14	—	10.8	10—	18.9	—	—	15.8	11.3	20.4	10.6	50+	18.4	19.9	22.5	55.0
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	555	13	29	42	22	19	67	19	71	25	17	26	46	126	139	54.4
2 persons	308	34	25	12	11	12	6	7	5	—	52	30	7	33	45	40.0
3 persons	347	21	53	21	44	5	5	6	—	—	23	89	79	48	—	33.8
4 persons	299	—	57	10	25	—	—	—	7	—	11	56	19	46	12	34.8
5 persons	203	—	7	28	38	—	—	—	—	—	14	36	26	23	5	34.5
6 or more persons	167	—	4.09	4.10	9	6	4	—	—	—	—	21	31	18	5	40.8
Median	2.72	3.12	4.09	3.38	2.45	1.67	1.20	1.34	1.08	1.00	2.30	3.32	3.15	2.14	1.24	...
Total persons	6 073	222	863	695	167	157	179	62	102	25	344	1 062	732	765	312	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 738	68	166	154	28	42	75	27	65	19	117	246	202	264	189	38.9
1.01 or more persons per room	117	—	5	28	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	10	19	18	5	43.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	141	—	5	7	14	—	19	5	18	6	—	12	6	30	17	51.5
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	1 779	68	171	145	42	42	94	32	72	25	117	254	166	278	206	39.2
15 to 19 percent	412	12	44	45	9	9	26	13	23	4	8	78	40	56	12	37.7
20 to 24 percent	216	19	19	36	—	6	10	—	12	—	—	24	6	12	45	42.5
25 to 29 percent	158	20	18	14	7	—	9	—	5	—	18	26	20	12	4	29.4
30 to 34 percent	246	—	28	5	4	5	—	6	6	5	17	57	24	43	45	39.2
35 to 39 percent	104	4	16	6	—	6	11	—	—	—	7	7	6	20	21	35.8
40 to 49 percent	230	9	21	16	11	10	6	5	—	6	19	12	10	69	36	51.3
50 percent or more	318	4	14	11	—	6	32	8	23	10	19	45	60	36	21	37.3
Not computed	95	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	5	—	30	22	55.8
Median	26.1	20.7	24.7	18.0	35.8	28.0	30.9	27.5	19.8	37.9	36.2	24.3	28.5	30.2	28.4	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	429	156	—	2	17	59	78	273	—	15	8	97	153
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	399	152	—	2	17	55	78	247	—	15	8	97	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	4	—	—	—	4	—	26	—	—	—	—	26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	400	142	—	2	17	54	69	258	—	10	8	89	151
2 or more	9	4	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	10	—	—	—	5	5	10	—	5	—	3	2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	219	57	—	—	—	23	34	162	—	5	—	44	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	157	73	—	—	9	20	44	84	—	—	8	41	35
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	18	—	—	2	16	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 920	\$5 784	—	\$23 750	\$8 750	\$5 812	\$5 321	\$4 336	—	\$18 750	\$8 333	\$5 274	\$3 658
Mean	\$5 998	\$7 192	—	\$23 610	\$13 582	\$7 607	\$5 063	\$5 315	—	\$15 105	\$8 648	\$5 638	\$3 977
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	387	129	—	2	17	46	64	258	—	10	8	89	151
With a mortgage	93	37	—	2	8	18	9	56	—	10	6	23	17
Less than \$200	41	17	—	—	—	8	9	24	—	—	6	6	12
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 to \$299	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	20	4	—	—	2	2	—	16	—	5	—	11	—
\$350 to \$399	13	8	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	7	2	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$246	\$263	—	\$475	\$283	\$325	\$100—	\$233	—	\$400	\$175	\$246	\$115
Not mortgaged	294	92	—	—	9	28	55	202	—	—	2	66	134
Less than \$50	29	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	10	13
\$50 to \$74	78	31	—	—	—	10	21	47	—	—	—	14	33
\$75 to \$99	85	28	—	—	8	4	16	57	—	—	—	17	40
\$100 to \$124	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	2	2	32
\$125 to \$149	41	19	—	—	1	6	12	22	—	—	—	11	11
\$150 to \$199	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$200 to \$249	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$87	\$83	—	—	\$89	\$112	\$76	\$89	—	—	\$113	\$88	\$88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.5	18.5	—	22.5	17.8	25.6	17.8	27.3	—	25.0	26.7	27.5	27.5
With a mortgage	27.5	19.6	—	22.5	18.3	26.9	12.5	34.0	—	25.0	27.5	49.2	41.5
Not mortgaged	22.5	18.2	—	—	17.5	14.4	19.2	24.6	—	—	17.5	25.0	24.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	148	47	—	—	—	23	24	101	—	5	—	25	71
Percent below poverty level	34.5	30.1	—	—	—	39.0	30.8	37.0	—	33.3	—	25.8	46.4
Renter-occupied housing units	555	201	19	67	19	71	25	354	17	26	46	126	139
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	495	153	19	48	14	53	19	342	17	26	46	114	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	48	—	19	5	18	6	12	—	—	—	12	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	268	101	6	22	14	43	16	167	17	6	28	60	56
2	83	28	—	10	—	18	—	55	—	5	6	11	33
3 and 4	61	23	6	12	5	—	—	38	—	—	6	16	16
5 to 9	107	34	—	15	—	10	9	73	—	—	6	37	30
10 to 49	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	13	—	—	4
50 or more	15	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	2	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	356	93	6	29	10	27	21	263	17	9	5	103	129
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	59	6	20	9	20	4	51	—	—	18	23	10
\$10,000 to \$12,499	45	33	—	9	—	24	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	4	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$3 818	\$5 852	\$8 958	\$8 062	\$4 875	\$6 417	\$3 068	\$3 307	\$3 750	\$22 000	\$10 000	\$2500—	\$3 093
Mean	\$5 771	\$6 271	\$8 452	\$7 210	\$5 071	\$6 431	\$2 557	\$5 486	\$3 199	\$25 159	\$10 514	\$2 751	\$2 902
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	526	190	19	67	19	60	25	336	17	26	35	119	139
Less than \$100	246	92	13	21	5	28	25	154	6	—	6	52	90
\$100 to \$149	113	31	6	14	—	11	—	82	6	8	6	25	37
\$150 to \$199	72	31	—	9	11	11	—	41	5	—	17	19	—
\$200 to \$249	29	13	—	6	—	7	—	16	—	6	—	10	—
\$250 to \$299	33	20	—	17	3	—	—	13	—	7	6	—	—
\$300 to \$349	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	28	3	—	—	—	3	—	25	—	—	—	13	12
Median	\$102	\$103	\$85	\$128	\$164	\$101	\$58	\$102	\$134	\$246	\$169	\$121	\$65
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.4	28.4	17.1	31.3	38.5	20.5	37.9	33.4	50+	16.0	27.3	40.7	28.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	321	87	6	29	10	21	21	234	12	9	5	103	105
Percent below poverty level	57.8	43.3	31.6	43.3	52.6	29.6	84.0	66.1	70.6	34.6	10.9	81.7	75.5

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 896	911	2 775	2 905	1 710	997	626	555	216	136	65	25 400	31 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 413	424	1 689	1 972	1 248	774	470	485	181	114	56	27 200	34 500
15 to 24 years	198	13	57	82	29	5	6	6	—	—	—	25 300	24 900
25 to 34 years	1 172	53	280	344	229	68	64	77	44	5	8	26 900	33 600
35 to 44 years	1 143	61	227	279	201	151	68	78	30	26	22	30 200	38 700
45 to 64 years	3 242	129	693	789	564	419	208	263	83	73	21	30 200	36 700
65 years and over	1 658	168	432	478	225	131	124	61	24	10	5	23 600	29 100
Male householder, no wife present	645	92	227	192	73	11	20	18	6	6	—	20 100	23 800
15 to 24 years	38	18	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	15 800
25 to 34 years	78	—	21	20	13	—	6	18	—	—	—	26 700	35 700
35 to 44 years	41	4	5	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	24 600
45 to 64 years	250	33	121	61	11	11	7	—	6	—	—	18 200	21 500
65 years and over	238	37	74	77	37	—	7	—	—	6	—	20 400	23 500
Female householder, no husband present	2 838	395	859	741	389	212	136	52	29	16	9	21 400	26 300
15 to 24 years	33	6	15	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	15 900	21 300
25 to 34 years	103	19	24	34	15	4	7	—	—	—	—	25 900	24 800
35 to 44 years	250	20	55	42	70	31	6	16	—	10	—	30 900	34 100
45 to 64 years	1 025	95	312	260	151	84	89	6	22	6	—	23 000	28 100
65 years and over	1 427	255	453	399	153	87	34	30	7	—	9	20 100	23 900
Median age	56.8	65.1	58.2	57.7	54.5	55.0	56.1	50.6	49.5	51.8	51.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	874	61	157	265	141	96	75	46	27	6	—	27 400	33 200
1975 to 1978	1 880	86	441	471	356	155	110	145	78	22	16	28 000	35 600
1970 to 1974	1 304	73	341	388	133	132	100	66	26	31	14	25 300	34 900
1960 to 1969	2 967	233	669	699	505	351	210	191	34	60	15	27 800	33 600
1959 or earlier	3 871	458	1 167	1 082	575	263	131	107	51	17	20	21 900	27 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	119	38	62	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	14 700
4 rooms	1 200	277	553	271	78	12	4	5	—	—	—	16 800	17 300
5 rooms	2 954	317	1 127	1 007	398	69	29	—	7	—	—	20 200	21 100
6 rooms	3 407	216	749	1 106	643	372	196	93	20	12	—	26 300	29 300
7 rooms	1 875	46	182	386	438	349	234	177	38	11	14	37 700	40 900
8 or more rooms	1 341	17	102	130	139	195	163	280	151	113	51	54 000	62 700
Median	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	216	62	102	23	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	14 800	17 000
2	4 161	495	1 537	1 360	509	123	83	42	7	5	—	20 200	22 000
3	5 226	306	1 017	1 333	1 045	672	409	298	108	24	14	29 600	33 600
4	1 064	39	90	162	126	150	111	206	78	74	28	48 000	54 600
5 or more	229	9	29	27	11	52	13	9	23	33	23	44 600	72 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	350	4	46	14	68	60	45	47	43	23	—	47 000	52 500
1970 to 1974	431	7	28	91	53	53	43	76	36	30	14	48 100	57 100
1960 to 1969	1 702	46	209	240	379	289	250	196	50	37	6	39 500	42 600
1950 to 1959	2 934	137	631	781	574	352	172	155	75	34	23	28 400	34 600
1940 to 1949	2 913	373	851	1 049	356	162	56	47	5	6	8	21 600	23 900
1939 or earlier	2 566	344	1 010	730	280	81	60	34	7	6	14	19 400	23 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 618	323	681	381	110	64	34	5	14	6	—	16 800	20 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 066	240	647	583	331	108	99	39	14	5	—	21 400	25 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	972	114	278	317	115	74	29	22	18	5	—	22 400	26 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	725	65	175	232	126	62	25	40	—	—	—	24 100	27 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 258	85	316	420	215	81	57	63	12	9	—	25 200	29 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 306	50	325	346	251	140	91	52	46	5	—	28 000	32 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 645	29	256	427	348	232	164	132	19	24	14	33 200	37 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	887	5	77	174	174	182	71	151	34	13	6	40 700	45 100
\$50,000 or more	419	—	20	25	40	54	56	51	59	69	45	63 300	81 700
Median	\$15 231	\$7 137	\$10 535	\$14 348	\$19 037	\$23 827	\$23 514	\$28 531	\$26 667	\$50 343	\$60 124	...	...
Mean	\$19 317	\$9 202	\$13 140	\$16 584	\$22 237	\$25 277	\$25 627	\$30 170	\$43 380	\$51 563	\$77 811	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 158	235	1 137	1 263	968	590	360	357	124	79	45	29 400	35 600
Less than 15 percent	2 062	54	407	520	376	305	108	198	20	46	28	31 500	38 100
15 to 19 percent	1 021	32	234	236	259	76	99	32	32	13	8	30 300	35 000
20 to 24 percent	668	32	133	150	131	72	72	32	31	6	9	31 200	36 800
25 to 29 percent	430	37	113	141	55	49	20	12	—	3	—	23 100	27 500
30 to 34 percent	204	10	30	58	46	12	4	30	9	5	—	31 500	39 200
35 percent or more	749	62	220	158	89	72	57	53	32	6	—	25 400	32 600
Not computed	24	8	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	33 300	27 100
Median	17.5	24.3	18.5	17.4	17.0	14.6	18.6	14.1	21.6	13.1	13.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	5 738	676	1 638	1 642	742	407	266	198	92	57	20	22 300	28 200
Less than 10 percent	2 371	187	499	762	339	241	118	111	58	41	15	25 900	33 200
10 to 14 percent	996	126	303	293	95	67	60	52	—	—	—	21 600	25 600
15 to 19 percent	678	97	191	197	143	17	11	17	—	—	5	21 200	24 600
20 to 24 percent	512	56	163	148	63	29	35	—	13	5	—	21 700	26 800
25 to 29 percent	382	58	146	73	57	16	20	7	—	5	—	17 300	24 100
30 to 34 percent	183	54	58	54	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	16 400	20 300
35 percent or more	582	84	258	115	45	27	22	11	14	6	—	17 500	24 200
Not computed	34	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 300	11 300
Median	12.4	15.9	15.2	11.0	11.7	10—	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 805	868	2 732	2 900	1 710	997	626	555	216	136	65	25 500	31 900
1.01 or more persons per room	259	74	112	55	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 200	16 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	43	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 500	11 900
1.01 or more persons per room	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	10 888	911	2 767	2 905	1 710	997	626	555	216	136	65	25 400	31 700
Central heating system	8 118	201	1 601	2 255	1 581	941	585	547	216	131	60	30 000	36 500
Air conditioning	8 801	404	1 879	2 486	1 567	923	592	540	209	136	65	27 600	34 900
Central system	4 067	52	442	714	781	672	513	494	209	130	60	40 800	47 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 341	328	545	267	83	69	20	9	14	6	—	16 200	20 000
Percent below poverty level	12.3	36.0	19.6	9.2	4.9	6.9	3.2	1.6	6.5	4.4	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 982	961	1 431	1 368	767	638	211	109	42	8	447	159
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 275	90	439	693	357	261	103	84	42	8	198	186
15 to 24 years	416	—	85	135	72	85	6	—	—	—	33	190
25 to 34 years	839	18	107	263	180	94	34	53	24	—	66	200
35 to 44 years	277	11	57	69	28	44	21	26	6	—	15	197
45 to 64 years	478	13	102	145	62	38	34	5	12	8	59	179
65 years and over	265	48	88	81	15	—	8	—	—	—	25	136
Male householder, no wife present	1 017	194	178	192	164	175	55	14	—	—	45	174
15 to 24 years	203	19	46	31	41	29	23	8	—	—	6	206
25 to 34 years	264	33	37	68	48	61	11	—	—	—	6	179
35 to 44 years	188	38	19	26	33	45	21	6	—	—	—	233
45 to 64 years	218	66	33	47	27	16	—	—	—	—	29	143
65 years and over	144	38	43	20	15	24	—	—	—	—	4	123
Female householder, no husband present	2 690	677	814	483	246	202	53	11	—	—	204	134
15 to 24 years	313	42	62	98	33	67	5	—	—	—	6	168
25 to 34 years	488	83	94	135	69	66	5	—	—	—	31	160
35 to 44 years	233	58	61	65	26	17	6	—	—	—	—	146
45 to 64 years	667	136	220	112	61	19	28	6	—	—	85	138
65 years and over	989	358	377	73	57	33	9	—	—	—	82	108
Median age	41.1	61.4	54.9	34.0	32.9	30.6	39.9	33.6	34.2	47.5	54.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 592	308	402	616	511	382	156	77	28	8	104	194
1975 to 1978	1 704	248	503	405	154	185	48	32	14	—	115	154
1970 to 1974	796	151	283	162	39	66	7	—	—	—	88	135
1960 to 1969	499	136	149	118	43	5	—	—	—	—	48	133
1959 or earlier	391	118	94	67	20	—	—	—	—	—	92	109
ROOMS												
1 room	47	5	30	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
2 rooms	301	98	145	35	6	10	—	—	—	—	7	105
3 rooms	955	235	329	137	116	59	23	8	—	—	48	133
4 rooms	1 752	295	408	379	202	216	125	5	—	—	122	162
5 rooms	1 765	241	374	532	247	202	43	34	5	—	87	168
6 rooms	793	60	145	169	141	105	16	52	13	—	92	194
7 or more rooms	369	27	—	104	55	46	4	10	24	8	91	213
Median	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	5.6	6.7	8.5+	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	5 982	961	1 431	1 368	767	638	211	109	42	8	447	159
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 857	913	1 415	1 351	762	630	211	109	42	8	416	160
0.50 or less	3 664	714	949	703	425	385	134	24	15	—	315	151
0.51 to 1.00	2 000	189	422	565	301	234	77	81	27	8	96	174
1.01 to 1.50	170	10	35	74	31	11	—	4	—	—	5	174
1.51 or more	23	—	9	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	125	48	16	17	5	8	—	—	—	—	31	100
0.50 or less	48	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	94
0.51 to 1.00	60	21	11	8	5	8	—	—	—	—	7	115
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 010	666	489	352	218	108	32	20	—	—	125	127
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 946	639	473	344	213	100	32	20	—	—	125	128
1.01 or more persons per room	71	—	15	37	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	27	16	8	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	110
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	61	5	44	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
1	1 515	379	526	240	156	122	17	8	—	—	67	133
2	2 916	446	650	750	388	304	154	19	13	—	192	168
3	1 296	103	211	322	204	189	36	72	21	—	138	190
4	170	12	—	44	19	23	4	10	8	—	50	217
5 or more	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	84
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 095	300	597	833	493	324	67	77	37	8	359	178
2	830	132	335	215	93	16	13	—	—	—	26	138
3 and 4	492	154	107	107	68	41	—	6	—	—	9	140
5 to 9	675	158	106	86	46	143	85	4	—	—	47	177
10 to 49	334	38	39	72	64	70	28	12	5	—	6	213
50 or more	500	179	241	29	—	23	18	10	—	—	—	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	—	6	26	3	21	—	—	—	—	—	194
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	550	49	44	28	83	159	88	32	5	—	62	260
1970 to 1974	362	26	179	38	21	67	16	—	15	—	—	137
1960 to 1969	547	25	86	106	90	93	63	35	6	—	41	218
1950 to 1959	1 220	197	290	373	181	79	25	17	10	—	48	160
1940 to 1949	1 548	315	334	394	246	130	10	18	—	—	101	157
1939 or earlier	1 755	349	496	429	146	110	9	7	6	8	195	143
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	5 690	890	1 210	1 368	767	638	211	109	42	8	447	166
4 or more	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
With elevator	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 207	206	323	340	158	122	35	15	—	8	...	158
15 to 19 percent	769	122	171	191	84	112	47	29	13	—	...	172
20 to 24 percent	700	138	230	170	73	46	15	16	12	—	...	147
25 to 29 percent	690	200	174	173	71	32	10	25	5	—	...	140
30 to 34 percent	532	113	83	123	89	64	50	4	6	—	...	177
35 to 49 percent	648	135	184	137	88	93	5	—	6	—	...	151
50 percent or more	916	37	244	227	199	158	39	12	—	—	...	192
Not computed	520	10	22	7	5	11	10	8	—	—	447	156
Median	25.4	25.2	24.6	24.4	29.6	30.1	26.7	22.0	23.3	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 961	957	1 414	1 368	767	638	211	109	42	8	447	160
Central heating system	3 480	445	686	688	532	517	202	102	42	8	258	186
Air conditioning	3 229	329	720	632	470	437	109	42	8	8	289	184
Central system	1 147	146	156	41	147	277	168	67	36	8	101	255

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Gadsden city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 977	1 819	2 326	1 050	793	1 382	1 378	1 798	980	451	15 002	19 150	1 537
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 112	352	1 221	684	579	1 087	1 227	1 625	946	391	20 452	23 476	428
15 to 24 years	230	—	26	16	35	51	65	37	—	—	18 796	18 496	—
25 to 34 years	1 279	39	102	75	124	250	296	258	110	25	20 676	21 797	57
35 to 44 years	1 233	17	77	67	34	204	204	340	199	91	25 318	29 122	55
45 to 64 years	3 518	119	239	252	221	412	557	874	597	247	24 556	27 991	153
65 years and over	1 852	177	777	274	165	170	105	116	40	28	9 837	12 917	163
Male householder, no wife present	732	156	217	57	39	100	60	59	16	28	9 718	14 451	145
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	13	5	5	7	8	—	—	18 000	17 286	—
25 to 34 years	102	9	22	—	5	35	20	5	6	—	16 705	16 176	9
35 to 44 years	53	—	12	5	6	7	12	11	—	—	16 250	16 584	—
45 to 64 years	277	39	103	22	16	32	17	26	—	22	9 635	17 064	50
65 years and over	262	108	80	17	7	21	4	9	10	6	6 198	10 173	81
Female householder, no husband present	3 133	1 311	888	309	175	195	91	114	18	32	6 238	9 047	964
15 to 24 years	33	—	7	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	11 696	13 936	—
25 to 34 years	129	43	31	4	9	22	15	5	—	—	8 021	10 232	52
35 to 44 years	256	26	98	53	27	19	24	5	—	4	10 189	13 508	70
45 to 64 years	1 127	355	309	147	103	97	35	61	7	13	8 325	10 315	283
65 years and over	1 588	887	443	91	36	51	11	43	11	15	4 682	7 230	559
Median age	56.9	68.5	66.5	60.1	56.9	49.1	46.4	51.3	50.7	51.5	...	...	65.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	992	116	151	66	119	165	184	121	58	12	15 940	17 432	114
1975 to 1978	2 069	148	305	181	128	331	306	388	194	88	19 119	21 679	187
1970 to 1974	1 506	197	253	139	83	170	195	230	151	88	16 702	23 257	199
1960 to 1969	3 204	354	427	306	218	352	424	623	360	138	19 142	21 876	320
1959 or earlier	4 206	1 004	1 188	358	245	364	269	436	217	125	9 598	14 764	717
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 875	1 781	2 296	1 026	788	1 377	1 378	1 798	980	451	15 146	19 255	1 468
1.01 or more persons per room	269	25	38	40	39	65	—	38	24	—	14 519	17 016	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	38	30	24	5	5	—	—	—	—	6 354	6 888	69
1.01 or more persons per room	31	14	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 125	6 408	31
Heating equipment	11 969	1 811	2 326	1 050	793	1 382	1 378	1 798	980	451	15 014	19 161	1 529
Central heating system	8 972	930	1 504	746	590	1 094	1 213	1 586	874	435	17 998	21 678	743
Air conditioning	9 648	1 064	1 705	824	635	1 173	1 280	1 623	899	445	17 261	21 077	823
Central system	4 493	323	565	347	271	478	601	895	621	392	21 843	26 616	294
Vehicles available	11 136	1 222	2 132	1 031	784	1 376	1 366	1 794	980	451	16 256	20 236	1 090
1	3 776	954	1 338	487	288	338	184	114	29	44	8 206	10 372	757
2 or more	7 360	268	794	544	496	1 038	1 182	1 680	951	407	21 951	25 297	333
House heating fuel	11 969	1 811	2 326	1 050	793	1 382	1 378	1 798	980	451	15 014	19 161	1 529
Utility gas	11 080	1 680	2 147	961	721	1 287	1 303	1 665	887	429	15 105	19 243	1 384
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	256	63	58	36	25	36	5	29	4	—	10 486	11 968	71
Electricity	536	36	100	40	39	53	64	99	83	22	20 000	22 198	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 077	6 979	—
Other	77	25	8	13	8	6	6	5	6	—	11 058	13 290	24
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.5	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 896	1 618	2 066	972	725	1 258	1 306	1 645	887	419	15 231	19 317	1 341
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 158	293	647	392	379	752	845	1 059	535	256	20 602	23 594	376
Less than \$200	1 243	165	247	140	91	184	161	179	66	10	14 409	16 037	195
\$200 to \$249	1 068	33	148	92	89	165	157	232	122	30	20 199	21 908	61
\$250 to \$299	920	39	107	81	95	175	157	177	71	18	18 019	21 476	30
\$300 to \$349	615	21	37	25	69	89	158	121	59	36	21 238	28 896	31
\$350 to \$399	442	7	48	26	14	46	95	94	91	21	23 878	26 478	—
\$400 to \$499	408	13	37	28	5	47	70	124	62	22	24 259	26 331	34
\$500 to \$599	238	15	8	—	10	25	40	81	35	24	30 000	29 301	15
\$600 to \$749	146	—	15	—	6	12	7	44	29	33	29 107	38 888	10
\$750 or more	78	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	62	75000+	73 550	—
Median	\$265	\$188	\$226	\$230	\$255	\$258	\$283	\$283	\$307	\$430	...	...	\$196
Not mortgaged	5 738	1 325	1 419	580	346	506	461	586	352	163	10 539	15 472	965
Less than \$50	132	97	22	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 953	4 740	66
\$50 to \$74	896	360	240	107	41	34	45	50	13	6	6 774	9 769	246
\$75 to \$99	1 630	406	525	149	94	143	126	134	32	21	8 606	12 118	292
\$100 to \$124	1 273	256	286	162	98	134	125	97	102	13	11 458	15 302	158
\$125 to \$149	911	137	218	72	69	118	65	102	87	43	13 533	18 591	131
\$150 to \$199	691	55	85	78	30	61	74	171	90	47	21 601	24 706	52
\$200 to \$249	126	8	37	5	4	10	13	22	15	12	19 750	27 919	14
\$250 or more	79	6	6	—	4	6	13	10	13	21	27 250	33 461	6
Median	\$104	\$88	\$96	\$104	\$108	\$114	\$112	\$128	\$133	\$149	...	...	\$90
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 158	293	647	392	379	752	845	1 059	535	256	20 602	23 594	376
Less than 15 percent	2 062	—	20	29	41	223	379	698	465	207	29 646	34 965	16
15 to 19 percent	1 021	—	42	67	91	241	281	208	57	34	20 999	22 502	7
20 to 24 percent	668	—	59	86	114	144	121	116	13	15	17 180	19 254	4
25 to 29 percent	430	23	111	95	64	71	41	25	—	—	12 132	13 316	36
30 to 34 percent	204	6	61	42	48	26	16	5	—	—	12 083	12 541	5
35 percent or more	749	240	354	73	21	47	7	7	—	—	6 733	7 375	284
Not computed	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 945	24
Median	17.5	50+	36.7	25.7	22.5	18.2	15.8	12.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	5 738	1 325	1 419	580	346	506	461	586	352	163	10 539	15 472	965
Less than 10 percent	2 371	13	107	215	191	359	399	572	352	163	23 470	27 320	8
10 to 14 percent	996	36	387	239	135	141	49	9	—	—	10 785	11 449	30
15 to 19 percent	678	103	460	92	12	—	6	5	—	—	6 954	7 539	40
20 to 24 percent	512	202	259	34	4	6	7	—	—	—	5 839	6 331	124
25 to 29 percent	382	246	132	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 412	4 793	146
30 to 34 percent	183	164	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 808	3 675	122
35 percent or more	582	527	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 084	2 999	461
Not computed	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	34
Median	12.4	31.4	17.3	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 166	2 145	1 703	647	360	512	369	290	67	73	7 468	10 382	2 076
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 368	316	615	370	217	319	236	203	60	32	11 709	14 578	419
15 to 24 years	416	48	157	80	30	43	19	32	7	—	10 094	11 784	70
25 to 34 years	846	71	167	156	42	150	165	71	17	7	14 226	15 395	151
35 to 44 years	297	12	42	52	37	55	15	57	18	9	16 375	20 248	25
45 to 64 years	521	79	129	55	86	68	30	40	18	16	12 386	16 198	97
65 years and over	288	106	120	27	22	3	7	3	—	—	6 267	7 436	76
Male householder, no wife present	1 035	319	302	87	64	98	70	65	7	23	8 578	11 423	277
15 to 24 years	203	69	68	5	20	12	23	6	—	—	7 535	8 737	80
25 to 34 years	264	52	56	40	17	52	33	14	—	—	11 500	12 101	52
35 to 44 years	188	25	53	6	15	23	14	26	7	19	14 167	20 700	25
45 to 64 years	236	99	74	30	12	11	—	10	—	—	6 397	7 742	65
65 years and over	144	74	51	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	4 918	7 888	55
Female householder, no husband present	2 763	1 510	786	190	79	95	63	22	—	18	4 677	6 397	1 386
15 to 24 years	313	129	129	33	—	16	6	—	—	—	5 667	6 338	122
25 to 34 years	488	180	176	42	35	29	13	7	—	6	6 798	8 507	215
35 to 44 years	270	108	99	18	—	28	—	5	—	12	6 184	9 365	146
45 to 64 years	693	351	205	65	37	15	14	6	—	—	4 933	6 031	352
65 years and over	999	742	177	32	7	7	30	4	—	—	3 972	4 835	545
Median age	41.9	60.7	40.0	33.5	39.3	32.4	31.9	36.5	38.4	38.8	...	...	53.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 639	807	730	306	130	265	166	141	42	52	8 306	11 336	816
1975 to 1978	1 751	534	529	219	85	181	116	79	—	8	7 988	10 373	544
1970 to 1974	818	329	207	58	81	39	57	31	7	9	6 802	9 969	297
1960 to 1969	545	284	125	37	37	21	15	20	6	—	4 849	7 633	253
1959 or earlier	413	191	112	27	27	6	15	19	12	4	5 517	8 775	166
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 035	2 081	1 689	624	336	506	369	290	67	73	7 502	10 450	2 012
0.50 or less	3 763	1 531	1 105	325	126	264	183	159	26	44	6 380	9 418	1 245
0.51 to 1.00	2 055	482	536	274	179	231	166	131	36	20	10 087	12 065	677
1.01 to 1.50	194	50	43	25	31	11	20	—	5	9	10 400	14 192	72
1.51 or more	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 546	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	64	14	23	24	6	—	—	—	—	5 268	7 257	64
0.50 or less	48	23	14	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 179	6 252	23
0.51 to 1.00	66	41	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 231	6 501	41
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 060	—
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 005	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 145	2 138	1 693	647	356	512	369	290	67	73	7 485	10 398	2 059
Central heating system	3 575	1 089	879	372	217	350	312	247	49	60	8 790	12 134	990
Air conditioning	3 319	926	797	372	195	365	310	251	43	60	9 583	12 763	779
Central system	1 161	350	175	108	55	151	123	121	31	47	11 285	15 526	279
Vehicles available	4 661	1 030	1 407	593	333	505	369	290	67	73	9 612	12 311	1 096
1	3 041	877	1 101	353	177	234	151	93	13	42	7 744	9 904	886
2 or more	1 620	153	306	240	156	271	218	197	54	25	14 279	16 828	210
House heating fuel	6 145	2 138	1 693	647	356	512	369	290	67	73	7 485	10 398	2 059
Utility gas	4 899	1 704	1 403	516	299	407	266	198	53	53	7 482	10 065	1 724
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	107	21	35	18	28	5	—	—	—	—	9 554	9 000	26
Electricity	1 127	401	255	113	29	100	103	92	14	20	7 418	12 066	302
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 415	7
Median rooms	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 982	2 077	1 681	627	356	470	364	272	62	73	7 439	10 306	2 010
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 820	1 343	819	234	150	126	63	40	18	27	5 374	7 633	1 291
\$100 to \$149	1 449	394	513	194	62	150	80	37	12	7	7 660	9 653	398
\$150 to \$199	677	119	152	87	77	76	111	49	6	—	11 940	13 202	124
\$200 to \$249	433	60	70	61	7	65	73	72	7	18	16 128	17 747	61
\$250 to \$299	138	20	—	11	12	11	20	40	7	17	24 375	30 837	11
\$300 to \$349	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	5	—	31 834	31 098	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	447	141	127	40	48	37	17	26	7	4	8 536	10 513	125
Median	\$98	\$69	\$96	\$109	\$103	\$123	\$155	\$195	\$135	\$201	...	...	\$70
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	961	743	147	25	34	12	—	—	—	—	3 693	4 264	666
\$100 to \$149	1 431	559	531	120	64	64	41	28	6	18	6 208	8 165	489
\$150 to \$199	1 368	274	504	191	114	142	57	52	18	16	8 070	11 032	352
\$200 to \$249	767	194	204	116	35	80	97	24	7	10	9 651	11 779	218
\$250 to \$299	638	111	154	81	40	77	99	64	12	—	11 667	13 504	108
\$300 to \$349	211	41	8	48	17	15	26	32	7	17	13 750	22 580	32
\$350 to \$399	109	14	6	—	4	32	15	33	5	—	19 732	20 033	20
\$400 to \$499	42	—	—	6	—	11	12	13	—	—	23 333	22 970	—
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52 076	64 390	—
No cash rent	447	141	127	40	48	37	17	26	7	4	8 536	10 513	125
Median	\$159	\$117	\$156	\$181	\$160	\$199	\$243	\$261	\$213	\$226	...	...	\$127
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 207	38	134	90	153	238	241	189	55	69	18 960	22 157	71
15 to 19 percent	769	85	160	180	83	119	85	57	—	—	11 937	13 232	59
20 to 24 percent	700	125	347	128	39	40	21	—	—	—	8 174	8 760	129
25 to 29 percent	690	253	311	74	22	30	—	—	—	—	6 168	6 777	221
30 to 34 percent	532	169	242	104	11	6	—	—	—	—	6 535	6 790	186
35 to 49 percent	648	359	278	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 704	4 886	355
50 percent or more	916	834	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 746	2 710	791
Not computed	520	214	127	40	48	37	17	26	7	4	7 255	8 965	198
Median	25.4	45.2	27.2	20.9	15.1	14.5	13.1	11.4	10—	10—	...	...	44.4

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 158	1 243	1 068	920	615	442	408	238	146	78	265
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	417	205	53	51	33	26	33	11	5	—	203
2 persons	1 535	461	333	256	126	129	105	84	24	17	246
3 persons	1 301	194	295	291	185	104	105	59	55	13	279
4 persons	1 115	196	226	163	161	108	125	52	44	40	292
5 persons	491	85	95	122	78	60	19	32	—	—	277
6 persons	180	50	37	18	26	7	16	—	18	8	258
7 persons	93	45	15	19	6	8	—	—	—	—	205
8 or more persons	26	7	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	221
Median	2.98	2.40	3.00	3.03	3.30	3.13	3.13	2.91	3.30	3.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	4 184	850	880	792	533	379	340	202	130	78	273
15 to 24 years	192	49	31	59	19	17	7	10	—	—	264
25 to 34 years	1 022	99	188	224	232	81	88	42	59	9	300
35 to 44 years	986	207	225	138	94	104	114	46	34	24	272
45 to 64 years	1 624	338	373	308	167	149	120	95	29	45	266
65 years and over	360	157	63	63	21	28	11	9	8	—	218
Male householder, no wife present	231	70	49	50	26	8	12	11	5	—	246
15 to 24 years	26	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	200
25 to 34 years	66	—	13	30	7	—	—	11	5	—	283
35 to 44 years	18	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years	73	23	17	7	12	8	6	—	—	—	240
65 years and over	48	34	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
Female householder, no husband present	743	323	139	78	56	55	56	25	11	—	217
15 to 24 years	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	99	14	40	19	14	—	12	—	—	—	244
35 to 44 years	158	36	20	28	12	18	14	19	11	—	291
45 to 64 years	329	159	67	26	30	32	15	—	—	—	204
65 years and over	145	108	12	5	—	5	9	6	—	—	167
Median age	45.0	54.2	45.2	43.1	38.0	45.1	39.5	43.1	37.8	46.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	630	103	68	113	101	56	82	46	39	22	315
1975 to 1978	1 501	181	274	269	231	204	161	86	55	40	306
1970 to 1974	839	204	138	193	118	60	52	40	18	16	270
1960 to 1969	1 618	509	471	272	111	92	74	55	34	—	232
1959 or earlier	570	246	117	73	54	30	39	11	—	—	217
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	35	16	6	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	213
4 rooms	445	223	96	77	15	13	21	—	—	—	200
5 rooms	1 227	382	305	244	168	80	30	18	—	—	238
6 rooms	1 566	380	338	337	178	110	138	59	26	—	260
7 rooms	1 067	175	200	196	148	139	106	56	32	15	290
8 or more rooms	818	67	123	66	106	92	113	100	88	63	376
Median	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	252	17	19	24	45	25	49	23	30	20	392
1970 to 1974	321	28	37	52	36	63	51	26	15	13	356
1960 to 1969	1 193	156	244	279	170	127	76	81	30	30	285
1950 to 1959	1 610	436	409	252	192	106	99	72	36	8	245
1940 to 1949	1 143	427	217	166	120	74	90	31	18	—	233
1939 or earlier	639	179	142	147	52	47	43	5	17	7	249
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	235	163	23	44	—	5	—	—	—	—	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 137	420	267	292	86	61	6	5	—	—	228
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 263	417	333	226	168	58	51	10	—	—	232
\$30,000 to \$39,999	968	164	181	122	219	143	111	28	—	—	304
\$40,000 to \$49,999	590	50	134	132	73	60	83	23	35	—	292
\$50,000 to \$59,999	360	22	57	57	20	34	68	73	14	15	385
\$60,000 to \$79,999	357	—	66	42	42	59	45	49	31	23	374
\$80,000 to \$99,999	124	7	—	5	7	22	24	16	29	14	483
\$100,000 to \$149,999	79	—	7	—	—	—	20	13	29	10	596
\$150,000 or more	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	16	628
Median	\$29 400	\$20 600	\$26 900	\$25 300	\$32 800	\$36 900	\$44 900	\$57 200	\$72 800	\$81 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 062	684	580	333	176	141	78	24	13	33	230
15 to 19 percent	1 021	165	157	200	202	103	92	52	36	14	297
20 to 24 percent	668	103	100	131	64	73	91	64	27	15	300
25 to 29 percent	430	105	79	74	56	30	37	24	25	—	271
30 to 34 percent	204	32	27	37	47	14	22	20	5	—	306
35 percent or more	749	140	125	145	70	81	82	50	40	16	288
Not computed	24	14	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	193
Median	17.5	13.5	14.1	18.2	18.3	18.9	21.7	23.2	24.4	17.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 158	1 243	1 068	920	615	442	408	238	146	78	265
Steam or hot water system	35	17	8	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	203
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 764	403	566	443	353	318	282	198	129	73	297
Other built-in electric units	64	6	23	12	—	18	5	—	—	—	263
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 444	478	312	253	179	91	87	36	8	—	239
Other means	851	339	159	208	83	15	28	4	10	5	227
Air conditioning	4 457	950	947	759	542	428	393	224	136	78	272
Central system	2 344	271	469	377	271	295	269	186	128	78	310
1 or more individual room units	2 113	679	478	382	271	133	124	38	8	—	239
House heating fuel	5 158	1 243	1 068	920	615	442	408	238	146	78	265
Utility gas	4 731	1 167	996	818	578	381	367	226	120	78	262
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73	16	11	26	7	6	—	7	—	—	268
Electricity	300	36	61	57	25	55	35	5	26	—	296
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	254
Other	41	18	—	12	5	—	6	—	—	—	260

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 738	132	896	1 630	1 273	911	691	126	79	104
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 690	109	466	499	327	193	68	28	—	89
2 persons -----	2 589	18	334	814	628	398	322	41	34	105
3 persons -----	788	5	55	203	202	152	116	29	26	116
4 persons -----	324	—	17	63	50	84	94	11	5	135
5 persons -----	135	—	17	19	14	28	39	11	7	141
6 persons -----	114	—	7	26	25	30	19	—	7	124
7 persons -----	55	—	—	6	21	9	19	—	—	126
8 or more persons -----	43	—	—	—	6	17	14	6	—	148
Median -----	1.96	1.11	1.46	1.89	1.99	2.16	2.36	2.35	2.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 229	18	355	844	802	576	496	74	64	112
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	150	—	26	45	24	34	14	—	7	104
35 to 44 years -----	157	—	—	10	35	18	72	17	5	161
45 to 64 years -----	1 618	—	127	416	404	360	231	44	36	116
65 years and over -----	1 298	18	202	367	339	164	179	13	16	105
Male householder, no wife present -----	414	34	113	107	54	63	22	21	—	89
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	104
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	129
35 to 44 years -----	23	4	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	177	8	37	42	18	40	11	21	—	102
65 years and over -----	190	22	71	46	29	16	6	—	—	76
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 095	80	428	679	417	272	173	31	15	95
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	105
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	92	—	13	18	12	34	10	5	—	127
45 to 64 years -----	696	12	88	262	130	129	55	14	6	99
65 years and over -----	1 282	68	327	387	262	109	108	12	9	91
Median age -----	64.4	71.3	68.6	64.7	64.9	60.8	61.7	57.3	56.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	244	11	25	67	29	51	55	—	6	116
1975 to 1978 -----	379	9	50	106	82	68	50	7	7	107
1970 to 1974 -----	465	25	84	87	122	65	48	34	—	107
1960 to 1969 -----	1 349	13	168	322	323	262	221	29	11	113
1959 or earlier -----	3 301	74	569	1 048	717	465	317	56	55	99
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	84	27	—	32	11	14	—	—	—	87
4 rooms -----	755	41	187	297	136	61	24	9	—	88
5 rooms -----	1 727	40	437	535	357	222	124	12	—	93
6 rooms -----	1 841	19	210	594	440	307	231	36	4	106
7 rooms -----	808	—	62	117	217	191	169	39	13	126
8 or more rooms -----	523	5	—	55	112	116	143	30	62	144
Median -----	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	98	4	12	17	14	12	32	7	—	129
1970 to 1974 -----	110	—	6	19	28	12	19	26	—	129
1960 to 1969 -----	509	6	32	72	139	116	122	16	6	126
1950 to 1959 -----	1 324	34	185	338	278	243	165	31	50	109
1940 to 1949 -----	1 770	31	255	600	369	307	189	10	9	100
1939 or earlier -----	1 927	57	406	584	445	221	164	36	14	96
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	676	49	158	221	125	65	52	6	—	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 638	54	367	544	302	220	114	37	—	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 642	24	268	522	419	243	162	—	4	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	742	5	80	204	210	135	85	16	7	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	407	—	23	95	131	78	71	9	—	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	266	—	—	39	54	73	76	24	—	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	198	—	—	5	26	59	75	11	22	156
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	92	—	—	—	6	28	38	—	20	166
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	57	—	—	—	—	10	18	17	12	201
\$150,000 or more -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	250+
Median -----	\$22 300	\$13 400	\$17 000	\$20 700	\$24 900	\$25 200	\$31 600	\$45 000	\$90 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 371	48	381	651	521	345	346	45	34	105
10 to 14 percent -----	996	36	136	282	227	168	115	27	5	105
15 to 19 percent -----	678	18	104	236	133	115	61	—	11	98
20 to 24 percent -----	512	16	108	133	106	57	70	9	13	100
25 to 29 percent -----	382	5	67	125	79	70	26	6	4	99
30 to 34 percent -----	183	4	34	55	60	30	—	—	—	99
35 percent or more -----	582	5	52	148	142	111	73	39	12	115
Not computed -----	34	—	14	—	5	15	—	—	—	115
Median -----	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.9	12.5	13.1	10.0	13.3	15.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	5 730	132	888	1 630	1 273	911	691	126	79	104
Steam or hot water system -----	51	—	5	—	12	13	21	—	—	141
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 992	15	142	392	470	423	401	80	69	124
Other built-in electric units -----	52	6	8	6	18	9	5	—	—	108
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 716	35	264	599	474	239	84	16	5	98
Other means -----	1 919	76	469	633	299	227	180	30	5	91
Air conditioning -----	4 344	41	509	1 241	1 045	742	586	101	79	109
Central system -----	1 723	—	87	297	405	392	388	80	74	130
1 or more individual room units -----	2 621	41	422	944	640	350	198	21	5	97
House heating fuel -----	5 730	132	888	1 630	1 273	911	691	126	79	104
Utility gas -----	5 394	126	840	1 563	1 190	868	635	106	66	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	117	—	22	26	24	9	21	15	—	111
Electricity -----	176	6	14	31	53	19	35	5	13	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Other -----	36	—	12	10	6	8	—	—	—	90

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 977	427	557	1 867	6 292	2 834	6 166	550	362	552	2 905	1 797
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 112	325	427	1 534	4 214	1 612	2 368	137	104	255	1 180	692
15 to 24 years	230	17	29	47	131	6	416	37	12	71	226	70
25 to 34 years	1 279	125	113	258	640	143	846	47	41	97	451	210
35 to 44 years	1 233	74	88	302	586	183	297	15	13	27	159	83
45 to 64 years	3 518	97	165	697	1 897	662	521	10	20	60	205	226
65 years and over	1 852	12	32	230	960	618	288	28	18	—	139	103
Male householder, no wife present	732	12	45	57	440	178	1 035	181	102	62	419	271
15 to 24 years	38	—	6	—	24	8	203	58	15	16	62	52
25 to 34 years	102	—	11	5	75	11	264	37	47	19	136	25
35 to 44 years	53	—	8	19	15	11	188	63	5	5	87	28
45 to 64 years	277	12	14	26	167	58	236	23	—	10	91	112
65 years and over	262	—	6	7	159	90	144	—	35	12	43	54
Female householder, no husband present	3 133	90	85	276	1 638	1 044	2 763	232	156	235	1 306	834
15 to 24 years	33	—	6	—	20	7	313	32	—	31	164	86
25 to 34 years	129	—	12	13	75	29	488	62	8	48	273	97
35 to 44 years	256	12	28	54	152	10	270	12	5	11	186	56
45 to 64 years	1 127	44	34	128	650	271	693	65	23	65	298	242
65 years and over	1 588	34	5	81	741	727	999	61	120	80	385	353
Median age	56.9	43.3	43.2	50.7	56.9	65.2	41.9	35.2	62.1	44.6	38.4	52.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	992	152	43	161	537	99	2 639	411	131	292	1 201	604
1975 to 1978	2 069	275	191	405	878	320	1 751	139	113	119	901	479
1970 to 1974	1 506	—	323	272	660	251	818	—	118	104	307	289
1960 to 1969	3 204	—	—	1 029	1 612	563	545	—	—	37	285	223
1959 or earlier	4 206	—	—	—	2 605	1 601	413	—	—	—	211	202
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	30	—	14	3
2 rooms	7	—	—	—	—	7	301	12	102	34	44	109
3 rooms	167	13	11	14	72	57	966	151	51	30	423	311
4 rooms	1 433	62	78	56	724	513	1 801	200	104	204	818	475
5 rooms	3 200	69	91	400	1 851	789	1 824	122	60	178	1 008	456
6 rooms	3 752	115	122	559	2 107	849	821	48	7	88	408	270
7 or more rooms	3 418	168	255	838	1 538	619	406	17	8	18	190	173
Median	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.6	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.7	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 875	427	557	1 867	6 221	2 803	6 035	550	353	544	2 852	1 736
0.50 or less	8 718	292	370	1 235	4 549	2 272	3 763	384	268	349	1 639	1 123
0.51 to 1.00	2 888	128	175	603	1 515	467	2 055	166	85	177	1 084	543
1.01 to 1.50	228	7	12	19	126	64	194	—	—	18	115	61
1.51 or more	41	—	—	10	31	—	23	—	—	—	14	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	—	—	—	71	31	131	—	9	8	53	61
0.50 or less	56	—	—	—	41	15	48	—	5	—	23	20
0.51 to 1.00	15	—	—	—	10	5	66	—	4	8	30	24
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	13	11	8	—	—	—	—	8
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 316	75	82	165	1 176	818	2 325	285	235	177	988	640
2 persons	4 612	87	167	678	2 524	1 156	1 500	127	87	153	645	488
3 persons	2 255	126	104	408	1 201	416	897	84	13	71	496	233
4 persons	1 541	75	127	382	687	270	741	19	15	95	406	206
5 persons	709	58	42	154	414	41	407	23	12	38	192	142
6 or more persons	544	6	35	80	290	133	296	12	—	18	178	88
Median	2.30	2.91	2.78	2.72	2.28	2.02	2.01	1.46	1.27	2.15	2.22	2.03
Total persons	31 500	1 323	1 646	5 650	16 496	6 385	15 320	1 065	541	1 483	7 757	4 474
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	11 439	361	442	1 785	6 131	2 720	3 279	63	54	311	1 842	1 009
2	163	—	8	14	63	78	830	23	7	52	418	330
3 and 4	41	17	—	7	11	6	492	62	20	27	304	79
5 to 9	48	—	—	5	25	18	675	207	71	54	222	121
10 to 49	27	—	—	10	10	7	334	137	—	47	67	83
50 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	500	51	182	47	45	175
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	254	49	107	46	52	—	56	7	28	14	7	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 969	427	557	1 867	6 284	2 834	6 145	550	362	552	2 894	1 787
Steam or hot water system	102	—	—	15	46	41	97	—	—	19	52	26
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 306	372	486	1 496	2 302	650	1 614	455	164	276	412	307
Other built-in electric units	121	—	18	41	62	—	305	41	150	40	59	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 443	20	33	194	2 190	1 006	1 559	13	11	77	1 035	423
Other means	2 997	35	20	121	1 684	1 137	2 570	41	37	140	1 336	1 016
Air conditioning	9 648	373	497	1 743	5 025	2 010	3 319	505	314	397	1 367	736
Central system	4 493	294	394	1 271	2 023	511	1 161	472	172	198	139	180
1 or more individual room units	5 155	79	103	472	3 002	1 499	2 158	33	142	199	1 228	556
House heating fuel	11 969	427	557	1 867	6 284	2 834	6 145	550	362	552	2 894	1 787
Utility gas	11 080	354	413	1 702	5 870	2 741	4 899	106	84	364	2 714	1 631
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	256	20	39	26	141	30	107	5	7	30	34	31
Electricity	536	53	101	126	214	42	1 127	439	271	151	141	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	77	—	4	6	46	21	12	—	—	7	5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 537	49	47	139	820	482	2 076	193	78	136	1 042	627
Percent below poverty level	12.8	11.5	8.4	7.4	13.0	17.0	33.7	35.1	21.5	24.6	35.9	34.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 819	46	35	126	880	732	2 145	217	121	128	1 028	651
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 326	52	76	236	1 284	678	1 703	73	103	126	813	588
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 050	40	16	97	636	261	647	34	28	68	377	140
\$12,500 to \$14,999	793	17	40	157	398	181	360	24	13	34	170	119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 382	56	50	226	808	242	512	36	33	114	206	123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 378	61	76	328	687	226	369	69	40	31	164	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 798	85	138	366	913	296	290	69	17	31	109	64
\$35,000 to \$49,999	980	42	63	208	511	156	67	7	7	12	23	18
\$50,000 or more	451	28	63	123	175	62	73	21	—	8	15	29
Median	\$15 002	\$20 130	\$24 157	\$21 138	\$14 673	\$10 067	\$7 468	\$8 750	\$7 381	\$10 809	\$7 554	\$6 753
Mean	\$19 150	\$22 553	\$27 128	\$25 633	\$18 266	\$14 760	\$10 382	\$13 410	\$10 887	\$13 898	\$9 582	\$9 568

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Gadsden city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 977	11 439	284	254	6 166	3 279	830	492	675	334	500	56
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	42	6	—	12	12	7	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 112	7 813	176	123	2 368	1 643	225	166	185	79	43	27
15 to 24 years	230	198	4	28	416	267	57	45	19	15	—	13
25 to 34 years	1 279	1 188	40	51	846	631	65	49	39	45	3	14
35 to 44 years	1 233	1 202	17	14	297	223	12	19	20	7	16	—
45 to 64 years	3 518	3 420	73	25	521	377	16	26	85	12	5	—
65 years and over	1 852	1 805	42	5	288	145	75	27	22	—	19	—
Male householder, no wife present	732	696	27	9	1 035	419	126	73	151	136	114	16
15 to 24 years	38	38	—	—	203	83	18	12	30	46	14	—
25 to 34 years	102	92	6	4	264	102	38	15	41	28	24	16
35 to 44 years	53	53	—	—	188	74	5	32	39	24	14	—
45 to 64 years	277	267	5	5	236	104	50	6	17	29	30	—
65 years and over	262	246	16	—	144	56	15	8	24	9	32	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 133	2 930	81	122	2 763	1 217	479	253	339	119	343	13
15 to 24 years	33	33	—	—	313	118	76	33	29	27	24	6
25 to 34 years	129	114	—	15	488	244	54	62	61	19	41	7
35 to 44 years	256	256	—	—	270	163	24	15	55	13	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 127	1 045	31	51	693	343	115	78	89	29	39	—
65 years and over	1 588	1 482	50	56	999	349	210	65	105	31	239	—
Median age	56.9	57.0	61.4	48.3	41.9	39.2	54.0	38.1	45.9	33.6	67.9	26.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	992	905	23	64	2 639	1 323	330	208	311	216	209	42
1975 to 1978	2 069	1 945	42	82	1 751	969	235	147	176	72	145	7
1970 to 1974	1 506	1 386	43	77	818	445	100	45	56	34	131	7
1960 to 1969	3 204	3 118	60	26	545	327	96	49	51	7	15	—
1959 or earlier	4 206	4 085	116	5	413	215	69	43	81	5	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	47	10	—	4	—	7	26	—
2 rooms	7	7	—	—	301	27	24	10	10	37	193	—
3 rooms	167	121	17	29	966	293	267	81	136	78	101	10
4 rooms	1 433	1 278	15	140	1 801	854	301	187	252	115	74	18
5 rooms	3 200	3 070	83	47	1 824	1 158	175	139	196	55	80	21
6 rooms	3 752	3 628	104	20	821	608	52	35	69	27	23	7
7 or more rooms	3 418	3 335	65	18	406	329	11	36	12	15	3	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.9	2.8	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 875	11 342	279	254	6 035	3 187	825	478	666	331	500	48
0.50 or less	8 718	8 369	188	161	3 763	1 764	591	317	466	232	376	17
0.51 to 1.00	2 888	2 714	88	86	2 055	1 269	214	137	191	95	118	31
1.01 to 1.50	228	218	3	7	194	144	11	24	9	—	6	—
1.51 or more	41	41	—	—	23	10	9	—	—	4	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	97	5	—	131	92	5	14	9	3	—	8
0.50 or less	56	56	—	—	48	38	—	10	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	15	10	5	—	66	46	5	4	—	3	—	8
1.01 to 1.50	24	24	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	61	10	—	4	—	7	40	—
1	299	236	30	33	1 533	358	372	177	208	130	288	—
2	4 668	4 396	97	175	2 993	1 792	342	227	314	130	140	48
3	5 582	5 415	130	37	1 368	966	105	54	153	50	32	8
4	1 183	1 151	23	9	187	145	11	21	—	10	—	—
5 or more	245	241	4	—	24	8	—	9	—	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 819	1 699	42	78	2 145	903	389	216	272	95	248	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 326	2 199	68	59	1 703	913	293	145	102	91	151	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 050	1 024	21	5	647	432	29	38	83	34	18	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	793	754	11	28	360	238	23	18	38	14	29	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 382	1 308	45	29	512	327	30	39	62	15	26	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 378	1 348	10	20	369	219	43	4	48	43	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 798	1 721	49	28	290	171	12	22	34	35	16	—
\$50,000 or more	980	935	38	7	67	42	11	—	7	—	—	—
Median	451	451	—	—	73	34	—	10	29	—	—	—
Mean	\$15 002	\$15 144	\$15 000	\$8 214	\$7 468	\$8 990	\$5 346	\$6 056	\$7 444	\$8 716	\$5 053	\$9 375
Mean	\$19 150	\$19 340	\$17 748	\$12 126	\$10 382	\$11 131	\$7 316	\$9 235	\$13 160	\$11 661	\$7 315	\$8 360
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 969	11 431	284	254	6 145	3 258	830	492	675	334	500	56
Steam or hot water system	102	98	4	—	97	32	17	10	17	15	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 306	4 997	107	202	1 614	574	105	161	356	179	213	26
Other built-in electric units	121	121	—	—	305	33	26	6	44	26	163	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 443	3 336	85	22	1 559	1 067	260	107	84	21	20	—
Other means	2 997	2 879	88	30	2 570	1 552	422	208	174	93	98	23
Air conditioning	9 648	9 246	219	183	3 319	1 621	356	239	437	251	386	29
Central system	4 493	4 306	114	73	1 161	283	42	85	345	168	225	13
Vehicles available	11 136	10 637	268	231	4 661	2 689	543	342	467	268	296	56
1	3 776	3 540	125	111	3 041	1 509	411	290	323	205	257	46
2 or more	7 360	7 097	143	120	1 620	1 180	132	52	144	63	39	10
House heating fuel	11 969	11 431	284	254	6 145	3 258	830	492	675	334	500	56
Utility gas	11 080	10 632	269	179	4 899	3 088	751	407	343	158	124	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	256	202	—	54	107	66	21	8	—	5	—	7
Electricity	536	500	15	21	1 127	97	53	77	332	171	376	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	77	77	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	11 937	11 399	284	254	6 135	3 253	825	492	675	334	500	56
Utility gas	9 120	8 860	216	44	4 404	2 576	709	394	339	154	224	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	215	215	—	—	157	98	32	4	12	5	—	6
Electricity	2 590	2 312	68	210	1 569	579	79	94	324	175	276	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	12	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	9 556	9 175	215	166	3 664	2 346	379	286	337	139	143	34
With own children under 18 years	3 536	3 398	72	66	2 197	1 479	181	165	171	93	86	22
With own children under 6 years	1 053	983	38	32	1 160	753	147	85	68	52	40	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 233	1 156	34	43	1 154	607	149	120	134	51	86	7
With own children under 18 years	434	424	—	10	792	412	93	78	106	38	58	7
With own children under 6 years	62	59	—	3	316	107	84	28	36	17	37	7
Nonfamily householder	2 421	2 264	69	88	2 502	933	451	206	338	195	357	22
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 537	1 432	40	65	2 076	995	318	235	251	90	165	22
Percent below poverty level	12.8	12.5	14.1	25.6	33.7	30.3	38.3	47.8	37.2	26.9	33.0	39.3

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 977	2 316	4 612	2 255	1 541	709	317	152	75	2.30	31 500
Nonrelatives present	183	—	61	65	45	10	—	2	—	2.97	546
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	174	114	48	8	—	—	4	—	—	1.26	243
4 rooms	1 433	492	601	188	91	42	5	7	7	1.87	2 848
5 rooms	3 200	790	1 260	494	398	166	56	20	16	2.14	7 731
6 rooms	3 752	640	1 579	707	395	235	71	100	25	2.28	10 002
7 rooms	1 971	169	699	456	399	150	68	12	18	2.76	6 037
8 or more rooms	1 447	111	425	402	258	116	113	13	9	2.97	4 639
Median	5.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.0	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 875	2 301	4 571	2 249	1 536	698	317	141	62	2.30	31 167
1.00 or less	11 606	2 301	4 571	2 249	1 536	663	252	25	9	2.27	29 417
1.01 to 1.50	228	—	—	—	—	35	61	109	23	6.67	1 340
1.51 or more	41	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	30	8.09	410
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	15	41	6	5	11	—	11	13	2.38	333
1.00 or less	71	15	41	6	5	4	—	—	—	2.00	143
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	6	6.95	171
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.54	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	11 439	2 189	4 423	2 173	1 456	668	307	148	75	2.30	30 028
2 or more	284	44	105	52	54	15	10	4	—	2.43	867
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	254	83	84	30	31	26	—	—	—	2.02	605
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 896	2 107	4 124	2 089	1 439	626	294	148	69	2.31	28 541
Less than \$10,000	911	271	305	127	45	66	26	47	24	2.10	2 263
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 775	692	987	406	336	173	105	53	23	2.20	6 538
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 905	629	1 078	543	395	145	69	29	17	2.26	7 656
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 710	272	683	385	233	108	16	13	—	2.35	4 605
\$40,000 to \$49,999	997	89	419	228	140	72	40	4	5	2.48	3 187
\$50,000 to \$59,999	626	101	249	159	70	29	16	2	—	2.35	1 589
\$60,000 to \$79,999	555	33	258	105	132	20	7	—	—	2.45	1 521
\$80,000 to \$99,999	216	20	83	50	42	6	15	—	—	2.60	577
\$100,000 to \$149,999	136	—	57	65	7	7	—	—	—	2.67	388
\$150,000 or more	65	—	5	21	39	—	—	—	—	3.67	217
Median	\$25 400	\$20 900	\$26 400	\$28 700	\$28 400	\$25 600	\$21 300	\$15 400	\$17 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 977	2 316	4 612	2 255	1 541	709	317	152	75	2.30	31 500
Median income	\$15 002	\$4 868	\$13 924	\$21 627	\$23 608	\$23 011	\$23 558	\$14 545	\$28 068	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	24.0	13.3	12.8	14.1	14.0	13.0	16.5	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.5	27.8	18.6	16.7	15.2	15.3	15.7	22.5	32.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.4	23.3	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 537	749	353	114	152	31	59	54	25	1.56	...
Median income	\$3 443	\$2 919	\$3 457	\$3 438	\$5 152	\$5 221	\$6 989	\$8 409	\$4 821	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.2	37.4	39.0	50+	50+	50+	41.1	25.8	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.1	25.2	49.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.8	36.3	36.0	40.0	30.5	17.5	20.0	27.1	27.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 166	2 325	1 500	897	741	407	159	98	39	2.01	15 320
Nonrelatives present	253	—	143	49	20	37	4	—	—	2.38	705
ROOMS											
1 room	47	43	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	55
2 rooms	301	262	29	5	—	5	—	—	—	1.07	372
3 rooms	966	711	154	79	13	—	—	9	—	1.18	1 446
4 rooms	1 801	784	514	211	218	53	16	5	—	1.73	3 724
5 rooms	1 824	357	519	407	284	168	58	22	9	2.59	5 240
6 rooms	821	136	217	150	135	103	54	22	4	2.88	2 808
7 or more rooms	406	32	63	45	91	78	31	40	26	4.19	1 675
Median	4.5	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 035	2 291	1 479	876	703	399	159	98	30	1.99	14 887
1.00 or less	5 818	2 291	1 475	871	690	349	85	40	17	1.92	13 465
1.01 to 1.50	194	—	—	5	13	45	74	44	13	5.96	1 275
1.51 or more	23	—	4	—	—	5	—	14	—	6.68	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	34	21	21	38	8	—	—	9	3.00	433
1.00 or less	114	34	21	21	38	—	—	—	—	2.60	327
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	27
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.00	79
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 279	848	840	615	486	287	110	67	26	2.44	9 302
2	830	432	189	103	60	31	6	9	—	1.46	1 667
3 and 4	492	176	154	61	39	27	15	16	4	1.95	1 249
5 to 9	675	327	138	84	73	35	9	—	9	1.58	1 426
10 to 49	334	184	74	26	21	12	11	6	—	1.41	676
50 or more	500	346	90	8	33	15	8	—	—	1.22	854
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	12	15	—	29	—	—	—	—	3.53	146
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 982	2 277	1 449	892	721	399	136	86	22	1.99	14 813
Less than \$100	961	606	142	72	109	12	7	9	4	1.29	1 742
\$100 to \$149	1 431	653	369	221	123	45	11	9	—	1.67	3 037
\$150 to \$199	1 368	330	399	217	173	158	55	27	9	2.39	4 007
\$200 to \$249	767	205	192	129	95	100	30	16	—	2.43	2 292
\$250 to \$299	638	226	160	88	116	18	13	17	—	2.08	1 596
\$300 to \$349	211	68	71	44	19	5	4	—	—	2.03	422
\$350 to \$399	109	6	10	29	17	33	10	—	4	4.06	497
\$400 to \$499	42	—	7	5	19	11	—	—	—	3.97	164
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7.00	47
No cash rent	447	183	99	87	50	17	6	—	5	1.91	1 009
Median	\$159	\$134	\$169	\$169	\$182	\$191	\$194	\$178	\$155	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 166	2 325	1 500	897	741	407	159	98	39	2.01	15 320
Median income	\$7 468	\$4 760	\$8 428	\$8 216	\$11 227	\$10 895	\$12 437	\$6 000	\$18 274	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.4	28.6	23.6	24.3	20.5	22.7	18.0	26.5	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 076	946	334	323	227	121	60	65	—	1.78	...
Median income	\$3 137	\$2 777	\$3 168	\$3 841	\$3 536	\$5 401	\$4 375	\$2500—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	44.4	45.0	46.4	40.2	37.7	41.9	50+	49.4	—	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Gadsden city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	230	1 279	1 233	3 518	1 852	38	102	53	277	262	33	129	256	1 127	1 588	56.9
2 persons	104	309	132	1 730	1 538	18	80	30	181	183	19	41	41	573	1 150	67.0
3 persons	87	332	200	1 007	1 947	7	15	12	62	48	—	46	61	309	281	61.9
4 persons	25	165	257	201	84	8	—	—	16	24	14	25	98	122	108	50.8
5 persons	14	64	201	180	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	68	36	42.4
6 or more persons	263	344	414	253	210	—	14	138	5	—	—	—	29	17	16	41.8
Median	2.30	3.44	4.14	2.53	2.10	1.70	1.14	1.38	1.27	1.22	1.37	2.01	2.77	1.48	1.19	44.0
Total persons	655	4 298	5 116	10 633	4 116	79	140	103	477	401	55	281	779	2 165	2 202	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	224	1 272	1 233	3 502	1 836	33	102	53	272	254	33	129	250	1 116	1 566	56.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	44	101	76	6	—	—	—	5	8	—	7	6	14	10	42.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	7	—	11	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	22	62.2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	46.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	198	1 172	1 143	3 242	1 658	38	78	41	250	238	33	103	250	1 025	1 427	56.8
Less than 15 percent	192	1 072	986	1 618	1 298	26	66	18	73	48	12	99	158	329	145	45.0
15 to 19 percent	66	304	480	954	75	13	18	6	19	28	—	9	12	61	23	47.1
20 to 24 percent	38	322	185	267	61	—	26	—	13	—	6	12	20	58	7	39.2
25 to 29 percent	52	137	155	161	77	—	—	12	5	—	—	16	18	20	15	39.9
30 to 34 percent	430	97	72	83	55	6	—	—	8	—	6	14	15	34	33	44.8
35 percent or more	204	51	18	57	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	24	27	6	41.5
Median	74.9	111	72	96	92	—	22	—	20	20	—	43	69	123	61	49.3
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	55.7
Less than 10 percent	17.5	18.2	15.3	13.4	22.9	17.0	17.9	21.3	20.5	13.8	22.0	29.5	32.9	28.3	29.2	...
10 to 14 percent	5 738	150	157	1 618	1 298	12	12	23	177	190	21	4	92	696	1 282	64.4
15 to 19 percent	2 371	89	127	238	467	—	5	10	66	32	6	—	26	164	167	59.2
20 to 24 percent	996	14	24	45	322	—	7	8	44	32	—	—	14	137	156	65.3
25 to 29 percent	678	15	—	62	258	—	—	—	15	30	7	—	20	76	187	68.4
30 to 34 percent	512	7	6	45	94	—	—	5	23	23	—	—	11	103	195	68.9
35 percent or more	382	—	—	24	107	—	—	—	12	25	—	—	—	69	145	69.1
Median	183	5	—	13	18	—	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	25	118	70.8
Not computed	582	13	—	61	32	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	21	117	292	67.5
Median	34	7	—	—	12.8	10—	10.7	15.9	12.6	17.0	12.8	32.5	16.5	17.9	23.1	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	416	846	297	521	288	203	264	188	236	144	313	488	270	693	999	41.9
2 persons	189	146	42	246	—	126	177	155	202	127	131	113	58	412	824	59.5
3 persons	128	223	39	74	38	35	64	22	21	12	108	76	51	116	137	46.3
4 persons	99	248	86	85	6	25	19	6	6	5	31	140	84	79	7	31.8
5 persons	407	177	50	52	—	6	—	—	7	—	20	82	24	57	17	32.2
6 or more persons	296	52	80	64	9	6	—	—	—	—	14	47	22	23	9	33.6
Median	2.01	3.72	4.28	2.70	2.11	1.31	1.25	1.11	1.08	1.07	9	30	31	6	5	38.9
Total persons	15 320	3 232	1 362	1 724	677	418	387	226	306	179	174	289	850	1 342	1 259	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	408	833	297	503	274	203	253	183	231	131	313	476	270	678	982	41.7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	45	53	18	14	6	4	6	—	—	9	24	15	6	5	52.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	13	—	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	12	—	15	17	38.8
1.01 or more persons per room	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 982	839	277	478	265	203	264	188	218	144	313	488	233	667	989	41.1
Less than 15 percent	1 207	285	101	132	33	40	82	93	46	17	45	74	42	67	57	34.7
15 to 19 percent	769	157	62	69	24	26	54	36	23	4	9	49	24	42	34	37.9
20 to 24 percent	700	110	45	68	41	11	9	13	24	18	41	72	20	38	102	45.0
25 to 29 percent	690	53	11	39	47	5	36	6	45	41	41	85	29	82	143	49.6
30 to 34 percent	532	68	27	45	36	22	37	7	7	—	18	64	12	65	92	35.6
35 to 49 percent	648	34	27	25	29	30	6	19	5	35	38	23	15	103	219	58.2
50 percent or more	916	60	7	41	30	30	27	14	39	25	109	90	86	128	177	43.0
Not computed	520	66	20	59	25	39	13	—	29	4	12	31	5	95	89	50.4
Median	25.4	18.2	17.2	20.6	27.3	30.0	19.0	15.1	25.2	28.8	34.0	27.0	29.8	30.8	32.1	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Male householder						Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 316	492	18	80	30	181	1 824	19	41	41	573	1 150
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 301	492	18	80	30	181	1 809	19	41	41	573	1 135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 189	466	18	70	30	176	1 723	19	29	41	536	1 098
2 or more	44	17	—	6	—	11	27	—	—	—	12	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	9	—	4	—	5	74	—	12	—	25	37
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 206	114	—	5	—	31	1 092	—	19	11	258	804
\$5,000 to \$9,999	664	183	—	16	12	84	481	7	7	18	161	288
\$10,000 to \$12,499	124	28	13	—	—	5	96	6	—	6	69	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999	84	21	—	5	—	9	63	—	—	6	44	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	62	5	28	7	15	70	6	10	—	30	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	43	—	20	6	17	10	—	—	—	4	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	11	—	—	5	6	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	21	14	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$4 868	\$7 426	\$11 731	\$17 333	\$16 071	\$7 479	\$4 453	\$11 042	\$5 536	\$8 819	\$5 705	\$4 123
Mean	\$7 358	\$13 167	\$13 550	\$16 208	\$15 082	\$16 531	\$5 792	\$12 214	\$8 844	\$8 269	\$7 443	\$4 666
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 107	429	18	60	18	165	1 678	19	29	41	536	1 053
With a mortgage	417	145	13	55	6	41	272	12	29	27	124	80
Less than \$200	205	31	—	—	—	15	174	6	—	11	95	62
\$200 to \$249	53	31	6	13	—	5	22	—	12	—	6	4
\$250 to \$299	51	32	—	19	6	—	19	—	—	10	9	—
\$300 to \$349	33	21	7	7	—	7	12	—	5	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	26	8	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	6	7	5
\$400 to \$499	33	6	—	—	—	6	27	6	12	—	—	9
\$500 to \$599	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$203	\$266	\$304	\$288	\$275	\$304	\$180	\$325	\$325	\$263	\$166	\$165
Not mortgaged	1 690	284	5	5	12	124	1 406	7	—	14	412	973
Less than \$50	109	34	—	—	4	8	75	—	—	—	7	68
\$50 to \$74	466	85	5	—	—	25	381	—	—	8	76	297
\$75 to \$99	499	71	—	5	8	32	428	—	—	—	162	266
\$100 to \$124	327	31	—	—	—	12	296	7	—	—	73	216
\$125 to \$149	193	36	—	—	—	20	157	—	—	6	64	87
\$150 to \$199	68	6	—	—	—	6	62	—	—	—	23	39
\$200 to \$249	28	21	—	—	—	21	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$89	\$83	\$63	\$88	\$81	\$98	\$89	\$113	—	\$72	\$94	\$86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.0	17.1	28.3	17.3	16.8	15.5	25.7	18.7	34.5	35.2	23.1	26.9
With a mortgage	27.8	18.4	30.4	17.8	17.5	17.1	29.9	22.0	34.5	35.7	29.5	30.0
Not mortgaged	23.3	16.1	10—	10—	16.3	14.8	24.8	17.5	—	14.4	22.5	26.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	749	87	—	5	—	31	662	—	19	11	167	465
Percent below poverty level	32.3	17.7	—	6.3	—	17.1	36.3	—	46.3	26.8	29.1	40.4
Renter-occupied housing units	2 325	787	126	177	155	202	1 538	131	113	58	412	824
PLUMBING FACILITIES												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 291	753	126	166	150	197	1 538	131	113	58	412	824
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	34	—	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	848	267	42	44	56	81	581	65	57	28	185	246
2	432	108	11	27	5	50	324	20	28	11	72	193
3 and 4	176	67	6	15	32	6	109	—	7	6	48	48
5 to 9	327	122	13	41	33	11	205	20	14	13	58	100
10 to 49	184	121	40	24	24	9	63	14	7	—	22	20
50 or more	346	96	14	20	5	30	250	6	—	—	27	217
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	6	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 242	262	48	35	16	94	980	47	5	12	255	661
\$5,000 to \$9,999	588	208	36	36	41	56	380	58	51	23	114	134
\$10,000 to \$12,499	178	72	—	30	6	30	106	20	25	12	39	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	61	41	14	6	9	12	20	—	13	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	72	7	36	23	6	28	6	—	11	4	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	57	21	22	14	—	18	—	13	—	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	45	—	12	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	23	—	—	19	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$4 760	\$8 494	\$7 614	\$11 458	\$15 764	\$5 625	\$4 213	\$5 907	\$10 050	\$8 636	\$3 944	\$3 777
Mean	\$7 453	\$11 692	\$8 635	\$12 211	\$22 715	\$6 949	\$5 284	\$6 580	\$13 546	\$9 399	\$4 440	\$4 077
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 277	769	126	177	155	184	1 508	131	113	47	399	818
Less than \$100	606	161	19	27	16	66	445	13	—	13	98	321
\$100 to \$149	653	154	44	25	14	28	499	39	20	11	120	309
\$150 to \$199	330	136	16	39	26	35	194	31	38	17	51	57
\$200 to \$249	205	100	27	14	27	22	105	12	25	—	37	31
\$250 to \$299	226	140	13	55	45	10	86	36	12	6	10	22
\$300 to \$349	68	39	7	11	21	—	29	—	5	—	15	9
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	183	33	—	6	—	23	150	—	13	—	68	69
Median	\$134	\$165	\$150	\$191	\$245	\$126	\$124	\$174	\$190	\$139	\$128	\$105
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.6	24.3	31.2	19.5	16.7	25.7	30.9	32.0	23.5	19.9	33.9	31.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	946	214	48	35	16	65	732	19	5	12	236	460
Percent below poverty level	40.7	27.2	38.1	19.8	10.3	32.2	47.6	14.5	4.4	20.7	57.3	55.8

Table B — 12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city					Gadsden city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	267	73	96	98	Vacant for rent housing units -----	896	428	330	138
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	16	—	12	4	1 room -----	12	5	7	—
4 rooms -----	58	17	19	22	2 rooms -----	12	12	—	—
5 rooms -----	93	24	28	41	3 rooms -----	176	86	51	39
6 rooms -----	42	12	19	11	4 rooms -----	266	132	88	46
7 rooms -----	44	13	15	16	5 rooms -----	341	179	140	22
8 or more rooms -----	14	7	3	4	6 rooms -----	81	6	44	31
Median -----	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	7 or more rooms -----	8	8	—	—
					Median -----	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	265	73	96	96	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	877	428	315	134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2	—	—	2	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19	—	15	4
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	12	5	7	—
1 -----	24	—	24	—	1 -----	191	100	52	39
2 -----	116	27	35	54	2 -----	451	202	165	84
3 -----	107	33	34	40	3 -----	236	121	100	15
4 -----	13	13	—	4	4 -----	6	—	6	—
5 or more -----	7	—	3	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	42	21	6	15	1975 to March 1980 -----	251	178	60	13
1970 to 1974 -----	16	—	—	16	1970 to 1974 -----	25	—	6	19
1960 to 1969 -----	34	12	11	11	1960 to 1969 -----	69	24	30	15
1950 to 1959 -----	58	10	19	29	1950 to 1959 -----	207	77	86	44
1940 to 1949 -----	54	26	20	8	1940 to 1949 -----	171	87	72	12
1939 or earlier -----	63	4	40	19	1939 or earlier -----	173	62	76	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	222	61	70	91	1, detached or attached -----	320	114	126	80
2 or more -----	45	12	26	7	2 -----	88	31	40	17
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	104	53	51	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	201	127	61	13
Central heating system -----	198	63	77	58	10 to 49 -----	86	32	39	15
Other means -----	69	10	19	40	50 or more -----	71	64	7	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	26	7	6	13
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	222	61	70	91	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	896	428	330	138
Less than \$10,000 -----	27	5	7	15	Less than \$100 -----	320	131	126	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	63	14	26	23	\$100 to \$149 -----	164	52	81	31
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	61	20	12	29	\$150 to \$199 -----	115	49	36	30
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	21	14	7	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	227	157	56	14
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	65	39	26	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	29	—	5	24	\$300 to \$399 -----	5	—	5	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	18	8	10	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	\$128	\$157	\$120	\$102
\$100,000 or more -----	3	—	3	—					
Median -----	\$22 100	\$26 100	\$22 900	\$20 800					

Table B — 13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Gadsden city															
Total -----	222	27	124	21	47	3	22 100		896	320	279	292	5	—	128
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	220	25	124	21	47	3	22 200		877	301	279	292	5	—	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	10000—		19	19	—	—	—	—	50—
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	—	12	—	—	—	105
1 -----	17	5	12	—	—	—	15 700		191	82	43	66	—	—	121
2 -----	97	20	54	9	14	—	21 700		451	160	127	164	—	—	118
3 -----	88	2	49	12	25	—	22 300		236	72	97	62	5	—	151
4 -----	13	—	9	—	4	—	25 900		6	6	—	—	—	—	95
5 or more -----	7	—	—	—	4	3	54 400		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	30	—	—	5	25	—	57 500		251	6	7	238	—	—	236
1970 to 1974 -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	21 300		25	18	7	—	—	—	71
1960 to 1969 -----	34	—	19	7	8	—	25 000		69	6	55	8	—	—	153
1950 to 1959 -----	58	11	33	—	14	—	22 700		207	104	89	9	5	—	99
1940 to 1949 -----	54	10	32	9	—	3	22 100		171	85	60	26	—	—	100
1939 or earlier -----	37	6	31	—	—	—	12 300		173	101	61	11	—	—	75
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	222	27	124	21	47	3	22 100		320	133	149	33	5	—	105
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		550	175	116	259	—	—	164
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		26	12	14	—	—	—	101

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 093	649	2 138	2 416	1 436	933	593	530	210	129	59	26 500	33 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 419	352	1 319	1 689	1 085	731	451	460	175	107	50	28 600	35 800
15 to 24 years	163	13	50	54	29	5	6	6	—	—	—	25 400	25 400
25 to 34 years	1 030	33	240	304	197	62	64	73	44	5	8	27 500	34 900
35 to 44 years	985	54	175	251	165	135	68	71	24	26	16	30 800	38 800
45 to 64 years	2 799	106	524	652	488	408	202	249	83	66	21	32 900	38 500
65 years and over	1 442	146	330	428	206	121	111	61	24	10	5	24 900	30 200
Male householder, no wife present	432	39	154	136	42	11	20	18	6	6	—	20 900	26 700
15 to 24 years	25	5	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 000	20 100
25 to 34 years	78	—	21	20	13	—	6	18	—	—	—	26 700	35 700
35 to 44 years	27	4	5	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	22 400
45 to 64 years	174	14	81	50	5	11	7	—	6	—	—	19 200	23 800
65 years and over	128	16	41	40	18	—	7	—	—	6	—	20 600	27 300
Female householder, no husband present	2 242	258	665	591	309	191	122	52	29	16	9	22 500	28 000
15 to 24 years	19	—	7	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	29 300
25 to 34 years	85	11	24	34	5	4	7	—	—	—	—	25 700	25 600
35 to 44 years	177	11	39	20	50	25	6	16	—	10	—	33 000	37 900
45 to 64 years	812	59	240	205	125	74	75	6	22	6	—	24 300	29 500
65 years and over	1 149	177	355	326	129	82	34	30	7	—	9	20 800	25 500
Median age	56.6	65.7	58.1	57.3	55.0	55.4	56.0	50.5	49.9	51.3	53.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	731	37	132	219	103	86	75	46	27	6	—	28 600	35 000
1975 to 1978	1 565	78	332	371	284	143	103	138	78	22	16	30 100	37 600
1970 to 1974	1 157	61	287	340	118	132	94	60	26	31	8	26 000	35 300
1960 to 1969	2 508	153	526	586	429	328	203	187	28	53	15	29 800	35 300
1959 or earlier	3 132	320	861	900	502	244	118	99	51	17	20	23 500	28 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	99	31	49	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	15 500
4 rooms	1 026	201	501	233	70	12	4	5	—	—	—	17 300	17 700
5 rooms	2 443	273	877	857	331	69	29	—	7	—	—	20 500	21 500
6 rooms	2 806	124	527	924	545	372	196	93	20	5	—	27 900	31 100
7 rooms	1 585	20	126	317	365	316	215	163	38	11	14	39 100	42 900
8 or more rooms	1 134	—	58	80	111	164	149	269	145	113	45	60 300	67 300
Median	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.5	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	166	49	65	23	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 700	18 200
2	3 472	372	1 253	1 178	423	123	77	34	7	5	—	20 700	22 600
3	4 373	214	737	1 091	867	643	396	292	102	17	14	31 700	35 500
4	903	14	59	112	116	130	97	195	78	74	28	51 600	59 400
5 or more	179	—	24	12	11	37	13	9	23	33	17	57 100	77 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	302	4	46	8	52	48	38	40	43	23	—	48 400	54 000
1970 to 1974	349	7	6	55	47	53	37	70	36	30	8	52 500	60 300
1960 to 1969	1 455	11	139	182	312	279	250	196	50	30	6	43 000	45 600
1950 to 1959	2 420	99	458	619	460	339	172	147	69	34	23	30 700	36 700
1940 to 1949	2 329	276	625	864	307	142	49	47	5	6	8	22 300	25 000
1939 or earlier	2 238	252	864	688	258	72	47	30	7	6	14	20 000	23 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 276	232	532	311	95	54	27	5	14	6	—	17 100	20 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 615	174	494	460	261	82	86	39	14	5	—	21 800	26 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	803	70	218	277	90	74	29	22	18	5	—	23 000	27 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	609	56	134	184	116	62	25	32	—	—	—	25 400	28 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 048	73	229	360	169	76	57	63	12	9	—	26 000	30 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 197	29	295	318	232	136	84	52	46	5	—	28 700	33 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 352	10	162	345	281	220	158	126	19	17	14	36 000	40 200
\$35,000 to \$39,999	798	5	62	140	152	175	71	140	34	13	6	42 200	46 500
\$40,000 or more	395	—	12	21	40	54	56	51	53	69	39	63 300	81 000
Median	\$15 979	\$6 895	\$10 493	\$14 674	\$19 631	\$24 283	\$24 223	\$28 382	\$25 417	\$51 602	\$60 931	...	...
Mean	\$20 105	\$9 028	\$13 031	\$16 726	\$22 954	\$25 908	\$26 279	\$30 267	\$39 867	\$52 773	\$80 435	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 304	162	846	1 006	818	543	354	340	124	72	39	31 700	37 500
Less than 15 percent	1 708	24	289	406	326	293	108	181	20	39	22	34 700	39 900
15 to 19 percent	870	19	185	206	206	76	93	32	32	13	8	31 000	36 600
20 to 24 percent	611	32	113	126	123	67	72	32	31	6	9	32 200	38 000
25 to 29 percent	373	30	80	130	49	49	20	12	—	3	—	25 100	29 100
30 to 34 percent	180	10	30	39	41	12	4	30	9	5	—	35 500	40 900
35 percent or more	546	47	149	99	61	42	57	53	32	6	—	26 700	35 700
Not computed	16	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	36 700	36 900
Median	17.5	26.0	18.6	17.4	16.9	14.1	18.7	14.5	21.6	14.1	13.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 789	487	1 292	1 410	618	390	239	190	86	57	20	23 500	29 700
Less than 10 percent	2 084	149	401	673	302	230	118	103	52	41	15	26 600	34 500
10 to 14 percent	808	94	223	254	65	67	53	—	—	—	—	22 600	27 100
15 to 19 percent	554	68	152	162	122	17	11	17	—	—	5	21 600	25 900
20 to 24 percent	389	35	123	112	49	23	29	—	13	5	—	22 300	28 500
25 to 29 percent	302	31	130	54	46	16	13	7	—	5	—	17 000	25 000
30 to 34 percent	170	46	58	49	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	16 500	20 600
35 percent or more	462	64	185	106	34	27	15	11	14	6	—	18 300	25 600
Not computed	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	14 000
Median	11.9	15.0	15.4	10.6	10.5	10—	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 080	636	2 138	2 416	1 436	933	593	530	210	129	59	26 600	33 500
1.01 or more persons per room	145	42	65	33	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	16 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	9 093	649	2 138	2 416	1 436	933	593	530	210	129	59	26 500	33 400
Central heating system	7 283	159	1 397	1 986	1 351	913	559	530	210	124	54	30 700	37 300
Air conditioning	7 774	324	1 552	2 188	1 346	885	565	523	203	129	59	28 700	35 900
Central system	3 633	45	336	598	652	645	500	477	203	123	54	43 300	48 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	962	217	402	191	60	43	20	9	14	6	—	16 100	20 800
Percent below poverty level	10.6	33.4	18.8	7.9	4.2	4.6	3.4	1.7	6.7	4.7	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 345	522	1 032	900	640	548	202	77	42	8	374	175
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 816	60	319	510	315	226	99	57	42	8	180	195
15 to 24 years.....	364	—	67	125	64	69	6	—	—	—	33	191
25 to 34 years.....	683	10	84	199	162	83	34	32	24	—	55	207
35 to 44 years.....	212	—	25	56	28	41	21	20	6	—	15	234
45 to 64 years.....	334	7	66	70	51	33	30	5	12	8	52	199
65 years and over.....	223	43	77	60	10	—	8	—	—	—	25	134
Male householder, no wife present	774	109	138	124	141	154	55	14	—	—	39	199
15 to 24 years.....	154	6	38	26	33	20	23	8	—	—	—	217
25 to 34 years.....	176	12	16	39	40	52	11	—	—	—	6	221
35 to 44 years.....	156	20	19	15	33	42	21	6	—	—	—	243
45 to 64 years.....	159	48	22	24	20	16	—	—	—	—	29	142
65 years and over.....	129	23	43	20	15	24	—	—	—	—	4	135
Female householder, no husband present	1 755	353	575	266	184	168	48	6	—	—	155	138
15 to 24 years.....	215	23	42	64	16	59	5	—	—	—	6	172
25 to 34 years.....	267	14	43	69	62	53	—	—	—	—	26	197
35 to 44 years.....	77	18	16	16	17	4	6	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years.....	416	57	146	60	37	19	28	6	—	—	63	141
65 years and over.....	780	241	328	57	52	33	9	—	—	—	60	113
Median age	41.8	68.4	60.8	32.7	32.7	31.1	40.0	34.7	34.2	47.5	53.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 068	184	306	470	451	338	147	50	28	8	86	203
1975 to 1978.....	1 214	124	370	262	113	147	48	27	14	—	109	165
1970 to 1974.....	534	78	194	98	18	63	7	—	—	—	76	134
1960 to 1969.....	333	101	99	47	43	—	—	—	—	—	43	126
1959 or earlier.....	196	35	63	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	60	117
ROOMS												
1 room.....	34	5	26	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
2 rooms.....	269	77	143	30	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	105
3 rooms.....	752	154	278	98	91	52	23	8	—	—	48	135
4 rooms.....	1 289	191	258	255	169	188	125	5	—	—	98	179
5 rooms.....	1 215	68	239	369	216	172	38	21	5	—	87	190
6 rooms.....	536	21	88	88	109	92	16	33	13	—	76	216
7 or more rooms.....	250	6	—	57	49	38	—	10	24	8	58	238
Median	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	5.6	6.7	8.5+	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 345	522	1 032	900	640	548	202	77	42	8	374	175
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 311	518	1 032	897	640	540	202	77	42	8	355	175
0.50 or less.....	2 916	450	763	541	374	347	129	16	15	—	281	159
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 291	68	250	312	240	182	73	57	27	8	74	197
1.01 to 1.50.....	95	—	10	44	26	11	—	4	—	—	—	195
1.51 or more.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	4	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	19	277
0.50 or less.....	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	65
0.51 to 1.00.....	11	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	283
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 239	354	330	172	157	77	32	20	—	—	97	130
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 228	354	330	169	157	69	32	20	—	—	97	130
1.01 or more persons per room.....	30	—	9	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	283
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	48	5	40	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.....	1 217	262	464	171	132	96	17	8	—	—	67	133
2.....	2 101	214	419	517	335	275	149	11	13	—	168	185
3.....	867	34	109	203	154	157	36	48	21	—	105	212
4.....	97	—	—	6	19	20	—	10	8	—	34	264
5 or more.....	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 307	164	426	572	417	260	63	57	37	8	303	191
2.....	644	97	275	173	70	6	8	—	—	—	15	133
3 and 4.....	293	82	43	61	60	38	—	—	—	—	9	154
5 to 9.....	402	36	34	21	38	143	85	4	—	—	41	262
10 to 49.....	257	32	18	47	52	63	28	6	5	—	6	230
50 or more.....	400	111	230	14	—	17	18	10	—	—	—	107
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	42	—	6	12	3	21	—	—	—	—	—	250
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	482	49	32	21	78	138	83	20	5	—	56	259
1970 to 1974.....	303	—	172	26	16	58	16	—	15	—	—	137
1960 to 1969.....	416	9	71	67	64	85	63	15	6	—	36	234
1950 to 1959.....	777	88	161	235	145	60	25	17	10	—	36	185
1940 to 1949.....	1 101	170	222	279	210	101	10	18	—	—	91	166
1939 or earlier.....	1 266	206	374	272	127	106	5	7	6	8	155	147
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 053	451	811	900	640	548	202	77	42	8	374	183
4 or more.....	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
With elevator.....	292	71	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	870	85	224	244	146	117	31	15	—	8	...	177
15 to 19 percent.....	548	75	102	131	76	92	42	17	—	—	...	185
20 to 24 percent.....	555	104	180	121	68	46	15	9	12	—	...	149
25 to 29 percent.....	473	117	125	113	62	29	10	12	5	—	...	147
30 to 34 percent.....	428	66	71	101	66	64	50	4	6	—	...	190
35 to 49 percent.....	425	55	143	77	68	71	5	—	6	—	...	155
50 percent or more.....	625	16	173	113	149	123	39	12	—	—	...	203
Not computed.....	421	4	14	—	5	6	10	8	—	—	374	252
Median	24.9	24.8	25.1	23.1	27.2	27.8	29.0	21.4	23.3	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 324	518	1 015	900	640	548	202	77	42	8	374	175
Central heating system.....	2 829	273	545	528	467	460	197	70	42	8	239	197
Air conditioning	2 850	285	632	515	444	399	188	77	42	8	260	190
Central system.....	1 011	125	138	18	135	247	168	35	36	8	101	256

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	7 008	284	1 032	593	490	916	1 131	1 341	846	375	20 707	23 944	314
15 to 24 years	195	—	26	9	29	41	59	31	—	—	18 897	18 526	—
25 to 34 years	1 114	32	94	69	120	210	273	185	106	25	20 488	21 738	50
35 to 44 years	1 061	17	40	67	28	164	197	294	175	79	25 451	29 267	30
45 to 64 years	3 038	100	200	212	182	354	497	725	525	243	24 693	28 790	117
65 years and over	1 600	135	672	236	131	147	105	106	40	28	9 952	13 410	117
Male householder, no wife present	496	78	140	44	34	78	50	36	16	20	11 705	16 102	67
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	13	—	5	7	—	—	—	12 404	15 573	—
25 to 34 years	102	9	22	—	5	35	20	5	6	—	16 705	16 176	9
35 to 44 years	39	—	4	5	6	7	6	11	—	—	16 607	17 737	—
45 to 64 years	191	15	78	16	16	24	17	11	—	14	10 391	18 057	26
65 years and over	139	54	36	10	7	7	—	9	10	6	7 153	12 998	32
Female householder, no husband present	2 483	1 083	641	235	148	156	73	97	18	32	6 152	9 328	740
15 to 24 years	19	—	7	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 042	12 214	—
25 to 34 years	103	30	28	4	9	17	15	—	—	—	8 646	10 301	39
35 to 44 years	177	17	49	44	27	12	19	5	—	4	11 278	15 275	26
45 to 64 years	894	298	210	131	76	75	28	56	7	13	8 827	10 693	231
65 years and over	1 290	738	347	50	36	46	11	36	11	15	4 622	7 447	444
Median age	56.7	68.5	67.0	59.4	56.0	49.1	46.3	51.6	50.6	51.7	...	...	65.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	824	91	104	66	90	130	171	102	58	12	16 572	18 241	84
1975 to 1978	1 735	129	241	147	117	268	260	319	174	80	19 315	22 095	151
1970 to 1974	1 326	162	222	126	79	159	190	161	145	82	16 713	23 946	151
1960 to 1969	2 711	279	361	245	203	290	383	501	321	128	19 561	22 224	220
1959 or earlier	3 391	784	885	288	183	303	250	391	182	125	10 230	15 802	515

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 969	1 438	1 807	867	672	1 150	1 254	1 474	880	427	15 731	19 944	1 109
1.01 or more persons per room	155	19	12	40	27	32	—	20	5	—	13 102	14 945	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	7 036	12
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 905	7
Heating equipment	9 987	1 445	1 813	872	672	1 150	1 254	1 474	880	427	15 698	19 921	1 121
Central heating system	8 057	855	1 282	668	549	961	1 139	1 370	822	411	18 209	21 982	618
Air conditioning	8 530	971	1 458	711	571	1 002	1 187	1 387	822	421	17 372	21 385	707
Central system	4 028	298	442	311	251	415	563	790	586	372	22 223	27 280	240
Vehicles available	9 363	985	1 687	859	663	1 150	1 242	1 470	880	427	16 777	20 930	785
1	2 952	763	1 017	387	224	257	164	83	21	36	8 265	10 460	539
2 or more	6 411	222	670	472	439	893	1 078	1 387	859	391	22 064	25 750	246
House heating fuel	9 987	1 445	1 813	872	672	1 150	1 254	1 474	880	427	15 698	19 921	1 121
Utility gas	9 278	1 340	1 694	813	604	1 069	1 190	1 370	793	405	15 746	19 966	1 034
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	157	42	25	11	25	28	5	17	4	—	12 550	12 859	37
Electricity	465	31	77	35	35	47	59	82	77	22	20 426	22 988	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 077	6 979	—
Other	67	25	4	13	8	6	—	5	6	—	10 865	12 842	20
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.5	...	...	5.0

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	4 304	186	494	326	338	603	779	849	479	250	21 147	24 693	207
Less than \$200	938	90	199	98	67	144	136	146	48	10	15 383	16 777	84
\$200 to \$249	923	33	121	92	83	125	151	187	101	30	20 213	21 865	55
\$250 to \$299	766	31	93	57	84	147	135	136	65	18	18 152	21 902	22
\$300 to \$349	505	4	18	25	69	74	149	71	59	36	21 200	30 975	9
\$350 to \$399	387	—	33	26	14	38	91	73	91	21	24 139	27 724	—
\$400 to \$499	365	13	25	28	5	42	70	109	51	22	23 843	26 497	22
\$500 to \$599	206	15	—	—	10	12	40	76	35	18	30 265	30 144	15
\$600 to \$749	136	—	5	—	6	12	7	44	29	33	30 000	41 149	—
\$750 or more	78	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	62	75000+	73 550	—
Median	\$269	\$205	\$220	\$235	\$261	\$261	\$288	\$284	\$322	\$423	...	...	\$218
Not mortgaged	4 789	1 090	1 121	477	271	445	418	503	319	145	10 962	15 981	755
Less than \$50	113	78	22	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 023	4 936	60
\$50 to \$74	726	288	200	93	27	23	37	39	13	6	6 856	9 988	191
\$75 to \$99	1 357	341	405	107	67	143	126	115	32	21	9 019	12 779	223
\$100 to \$124	1 144	221	241	162	85	128	108	91	95	13	11 698	15 739	138
\$125 to \$149	723	109	179	46	59	90	65	77	73	25	13 665	17 675	102
\$150 to \$199	565	47	51	57	23	50	63	149	78	47	23 365	26 417	35
\$200 to \$249	86	—	17	5	4	5	6	22	15	12	27 143	35 853	—
\$250 or more	75	6	6	—	—	6	13	10	13	21	28 250	34 544	6
Median	\$104	\$88	\$96	\$105	\$110	\$111	\$111	\$127	\$132	\$158	...	...	\$89

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	4 304	186	494	326	338	603	779	849	479	250	21 147	24 693	207
Less than 15 percent	1 708	—	11	12	26	169	340	540	409	201	30 407	36 686	—
15 to 19 percent	870	—	32	49	76	204	258	160	57	34	21 149	22 979	2
20 to 24 percent	611	—	55	79	103	117	117	112	13	15	17 482	19 556	—
25 to 29 percent	373	16	91	78	64	58	41	25	—	—	12 559	13 720	23
30 to 34 percent	180	6	53	35	48	17	16	5	—	—	12 214	12 481	5
35 percent or more	546	148	252	73	21	38	7	7	—	—	7 461	7 988	161
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 918	16
Median	17.5	50+	35.3	26.5	23.3	18.2	16.0	12.7	10.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 789	1 090	1 121	477	271	445	418	503	319	145	10 962	15 981	755
Less than 10 percent	2 084	13	99	175	137	337	370	489	319	145	23 583	27 452	8
10 to 14 percent	808	24	309	211	118	102	35	9	—	—	10 841	11 473	24
15 to 19 percent	554	83	386	62	12	—	6	5	—	—	6 988	7 601	11
20 to 24 percent	389	165	178	29	4	6	7	—	—	—	5 647	6 367	97
25 to 29 percent	302	208	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 273	4 599	114
30 to 34 percent	170	151	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 813	3 691	117
35 percent or more	462	426	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 118	2 923	364
Not computed	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	20
Median	11.9	31.4	17.0	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.9

Table B-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 882	226	497	297	153	256	210	169	42	32	11 835	15 008	304
15 to 24 years -----	364	44	134	74	24	37	12	32	7	—	10 135	11 823	62
25 to 34 years -----	690	49	126	124	42	119	153	65	5	7	15 132	15 733	108
35 to 44 years -----	221	12	30	41	26	44	8	33	18	9	15 375	20 634	20
45 to 64 years -----	361	41	94	31	48	53	30	36	12	16	13 255	18 440	54
65 years and over -----	246	80	113	27	13	3	7	3	—	—	6 433	7 598	60
Male householder, no wife present -----	781	224	213	54	40	94	63	63	7	23	9 047	12 789	182
15 to 24 years -----	154	56	41	5	13	12	21	6	—	—	7 619	9 182	56
25 to 34 years -----	176	20	31	31	6	48	28	12	—	—	15 000	14 155	20
35 to 44 years -----	156	15	37	6	9	23	14	26	7	19	16 528	23 455	15
45 to 64 years -----	166	70	57	6	12	11	—	10	—	—	6 121	8 109	47
65 years and over -----	129	63	47	6	—	—	—	9	—	4	5 144	8 357	44
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 787	996	506	133	41	46	48	17	—	—	4 643	6 093	800
15 to 24 years -----	215	69	94	33	—	13	6	—	—	—	6 283	7 352	50
25 to 34 years -----	267	81	103	33	24	11	8	7	—	—	7 996	8 561	81
35 to 44 years -----	86	40	40	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 536	5 437	44
45 to 64 years -----	429	216	122	46	10	15	14	6	—	—	4 969	6 431	212
65 years and over -----	790	590	147	15	7	7	20	4	—	—	3 980	4 804	413
Median age -----	42.7	65.4	42.7	31.6	36.3	31.4	32.1	35.5	39.5	40.8	...	...	60.0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	2 098	605	578	265	109	211	143	123	30	34	8 764	11 513	569
1975 to 1978 -----	1 239	340	340	153	69	150	111	68	—	8	9 055	11 590	290
1970 to 1974 -----	556	209	142	44	45	29	47	24	7	9	7 006	10 956	177
1960 to 1969 -----	350	206	85	13	11	—	15	20	—	—	4 454	6 828	170
1959 or earlier -----	207	86	71	9	—	6	5	14	12	4	5 768	10 269	80

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 416	1 435	1 212	479	226	390	321	249	49	55	7 960	11 053	1 275
0.50 or less -----	2 986	1 129	876	264	108	222	166	157	26	38	6 806	10 161	876
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 314	276	308	202	98	168	144	92	18	8	10 903	12 615	362
1.01 to 1.50 -----	107	21	28	13	20	—	11	—	5	9	10 865	17 608	28
1.51 or more -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 205	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	11	4	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	11 000	9 129	11
0.50 or less -----	15	—	4	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 750	12 130	—
0.51 to 1.00 -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 180	11
1.01 to 1.50 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 060	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	4 429	1 439	1 206	484	230	396	321	249	49	55	8 000	11 064	1 269
Central heating system -----	2 891	839	707	305	173	287	273	216	43	48	9 176	12 599	717
Air conditioning -----	2 912	826	701	329	167	308	280	216	37	48	9 452	12 650	677
Central system -----	1 025	325	154	95	48	122	105	110	31	35	10 882	15 291	250
Vehicles available -----	3 604	758	1 072	470	234	396	321	249	49	55	9 859	12 735	746
1 -----	2 317	651	847	268	115	169	135	89	13	30	7 712	10 149	604
2 or more -----	1 287	107	225	202	119	227	186	160	36	25	14 800	17 391	142
House heating fuel -----	4 429	1 439	1 206	484	230	396	321	249	49	55	8 000	11 064	1 269
Utility gas -----	3 360	1 057	958	374	190	300	236	163	35	47	8 175	10 932	995
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	89	10	35	18	21	5	—	—	—	—	9 911	9 304	15
Electricity -----	968	360	213	92	19	91	85	86	14	8	7 095	11 793	252
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 415	7
Median rooms -----	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.4	4.5	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	1 760	819	527	152	69	88	57	33	6	9	5 526	7 669	719
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 158	295	378	154	59	138	80	35	12	7	8 357	10 430	265
\$150 to \$199 -----	508	90	122	68	46	57	85	40	—	—	11 544	13 103	86
\$200 to \$249 -----	401	60	62	61	7	46	68	72	7	18	15 938	17 899	61
\$250 to \$299 -----	126	20	—	11	12	11	14	34	7	17	24 107	31 476	11
\$300 to \$349 -----	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	5	—	31 834	31 098	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	374	113	105	35	41	37	12	20	7	4	8 808	10 791	97
Median -----	\$105	\$77	\$101	\$120	\$122	\$123	\$153	\$202	\$227	\$224	...	...	\$77

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	522	427	85	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 757	3 943	354
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 032	423	385	78	35	49	35	21	6	—	5 938	7 451	330
\$150 to \$199 -----	900	142	339	129	52	122	53	47	—	16	9 442	12 015	172
\$200 to \$249 -----	640	149	151	107	35	69	90	22	7	10	10 467	12 558	157
\$250 to \$299 -----	548	88	115	78	40	67	84	64	12	—	12 276	14 160	77
\$300 to \$349 -----	202	41	8	48	17	15	21	28	7	17	13 088	22 553	32
\$350 to \$399 -----	77	14	6	—	4	12	9	27	5	—	23 194	20 005	20
\$400 to \$499 -----	42	—	—	6	—	11	12	13	—	—	23 333	22 970	—
\$500 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52 076	64 390	—
No cash rent -----	374	113	105	35	41	37	12	20	7	4	8 808	10 791	97
Median -----	\$175	\$123	\$160	\$206	\$200	\$203	\$240	\$262	\$277	\$249	...	...	\$130

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	870	18	89	46	51	188	219	171	37	51	20 860	23 921	25
15 to 19 percent -----	548	54	91	117	70	101	64	51	—	—	12 929	14 046	36
20 to 24 percent -----	555	97	264	101	39	33	21	—	—	—	8 275	9 050	90
25 to 29 percent -----	473	166	201	67	22	17	—	—	—	—	6 388	7 081	103
30 to 34 percent -----	428	110	197	104	11	6	—	—	—	—	6 912	7 342	127
35 to 49 percent -----	425	227	187	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 811	5 125	190
50 percent or more -----	625	565	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 882	2 833	524
Not computed -----	421	160	105	35	41	37	12	20	7	4	7 904	9 497	144
Median -----	24.9	46.0	27.5	23.0	18.2	14.5	13.0	11.5	10—	10—	...	...	48.2

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 304	938	923	766	505	387	365	206	136	78	269
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	334	164	47	45	21	13	28	11	5	—	203
2 persons	1 307	353	294	230	101	116	105	67	24	17	251
3 persons	1 154	171	264	240	169	94	94	54	55	13	280
4 persons	971	159	188	141	149	95	113	42	44	40	299
5 persons	353	52	81	73	47	54	14	32	—	—	280
6 persons	103	16	28	18	12	7	6	—	8	8	271
7 persons	64	16	15	19	6	8	—	—	—	—	253
8 or more persons	18	7	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	217
Median	2.94	2.36	2.96	2.95	3.27	3.19	3.03	2.96	3.21	3.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 605	693	757	671	454	347	307	178	120	78	276
15 to 24 years	157	24	31	59	13	17	7	6	—	—	270
25 to 34 years	906	83	161	197	201	75	84	37	59	9	303
35 to 44 years	852	171	189	116	84	95	109	40	24	24	278
45 to 64 years	1 382	267	313	242	145	139	107	95	29	45	273
65 years and over	308	148	63	57	11	21	—	—	8	—	205
Male householder, no wife present	157	17	49	37	26	—	12	11	5	—	267
15 to 24 years	13	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	304
25 to 34 years	66	—	13	30	7	—	—	11	5	—	283
35 to 44 years	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	350
45 to 64 years	42	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241
65 years and over	24	10	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	214
Female householder, no husband present	542	228	117	58	25	40	46	17	11	—	218
15 to 24 years	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	81	14	40	11	9	—	7	—	—	—	233
35 to 44 years	115	18	20	28	—	18	9	11	11	—	285
45 to 64 years	238	113	53	19	16	22	15	—	—	—	206
65 years and over	96	77	4	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	173
Median age	44.4	54.4	44.8	42.1	37.3	43.7	39.4	44.4	38.3	46.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	552	65	68	106	101	46	73	32	39	22	318
1975 to 1978	1 244	136	214	202	185	189	149	74	55	40	319
1970 to 1974	739	164	132	174	95	54	52	34	18	16	271
1960 to 1969	1 376	428	407	235	93	75	59	55	24	—	232
1959 or earlier	393	145	102	49	31	23	32	11	—	—	225
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	26	7	6	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	300
4 rooms	392	210	82	63	8	8	21	—	—	—	195
5 rooms	965	297	244	177	148	71	23	5	—	—	238
6 rooms	1 313	262	313	290	155	102	119	46	26	—	264
7 rooms	901	122	174	183	107	119	93	56	32	15	292
8 or more rooms	707	40	104	53	87	79	109	94	78	63	394
Median	6.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	223	17	12	24	29	19	49	23	30	20	414
1970 to 1974	267	14	25	46	30	57	47	20	15	13	366
1960 to 1969	1 002	89	227	237	141	108	71	69	30	30	289
1950 to 1959	1 385	349	346	225	164	98	87	72	36	8	250
1940 to 1949	900	345	176	115	97	65	72	22	8	—	230
1939 or earlier	527	124	137	119	44	40	39	—	17	7	251
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	162	113	23	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999	846	305	203	215	66	46	6	5	—	—	229
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 006	305	278	189	146	53	29	6	—	—	236
\$30,000 to \$39,999	818	136	169	110	173	130	94	6	—	—	297
\$40,000 to \$49,999	543	50	134	127	57	44	83	23	25	—	284
\$50,000 to \$59,999	354	22	57	57	20	28	68	73	14	15	388
\$60,000 to \$79,999	340	—	59	42	36	59	41	49	31	23	378
\$80,000 to \$99,999	124	7	—	5	7	22	24	16	29	14	483
\$100,000 to \$149,999	72	—	—	—	—	—	20	13	29	10	616
\$150,000 or more	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	16	684
Median	\$31 700	\$21 200	\$28 300	\$27 300	\$32 900	\$36 900	\$46 800	\$58 600	\$74 400	\$81 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 708	527	494	278	143	135	67	18	13	33	233
15 to 19 percent	870	128	130	170	176	88	81	47	36	14	302
20 to 24 percent	611	92	95	108	54	69	87	64	27	15	310
25 to 29 percent	373	78	79	57	51	22	37	24	25	—	276
30 to 34 percent	180	32	19	30	47	14	17	16	5	—	310
35 percent or more	546	75	106	123	34	59	70	33	30	16	287
Not computed	16	6	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	417
Median	17.5	13.5	14.3	18.1	18.1	18.3	21.8	22.8	23.5	17.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	4 304	938	923	766	505	387	365	206	136	78	269
Steam or hot water system	13	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	196
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 461	322	511	404	304	280	256	183	128	73	299
Other built-in electric units	64	6	23	12	—	18	5	—	—	—	263
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 264	422	278	219	158	82	74	23	8	—	238
Other means	502	181	111	131	43	7	24	—	—	5	232
Air conditioning	3 877	783	815	672	455	378	354	206	136	78	275
Central system	2 045	203	417	322	224	257	236	180	128	78	318
1 or more individual room units	1 832	580	398	350	231	121	118	26	8	—	242
House heating fuel	4 304	938	923	766	505	387	365	206	136	78	269
Utility gas	3 916	888	864	664	468	326	324	194	110	78	266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	5	5	26	7	6	—	7	—	—	285
Electricity	284	27	54	57	25	55	35	5	26	—	308
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	254
Other	35	12	—	12	5	—	6	—	—	—	273

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 789	113	726	1 357	1 144	723	565	86	75	104
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 438	90	393	430	295	159	58	13	—	89
2 persons	2 278	18	285	710	557	352	292	34	30	106
3 persons	640	5	31	152	188	105	111	22	26	118
4 persons	247	—	6	40	50	78	62	6	5	134
5 persons	81	—	4	15	14	12	18	11	7	141
6 persons	67	—	7	10	19	12	12	—	7	122
7 persons	38	—	—	—	21	5	12	—	—	123
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.92	1.13	1.42	1.85	2.00	2.08	2.27	2.38	2.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 814	18	274	744	742	492	428	56	60	113
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	124	—	13	45	18	34	7	—	7	106
35 to 44 years	133	—	—	10	35	—	66	17	5	166
45 to 64 years	1 417	—	95	366	365	311	205	39	36	117
65 years and over	1 134	18	166	317	324	147	150	—	12	105
Male householder, no wife present	275	28	71	65	50	31	17	13	—	90
15 to 24 years	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	104
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	129
35 to 44 years	15	4	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	90
45 to 64 years	132	8	29	38	18	20	6	13	—	94
65 years and over	104	16	37	16	25	4	6	—	—	74
Female householder, no husband present	1 700	67	381	548	352	200	120	17	15	93
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	62	—	13	6	12	16	10	5	—	125
45 to 64 years	574	12	74	222	124	91	45	—	6	98
65 years and over	1 053	55	294	316	209	93	65	12	9	89
Median age	64.3	70.8	69.3	64.3	64.7	61.3	60.3	58.1	55.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	179	11	5	43	23	42	49	—	6	129
1975 to 1978	321	9	50	83	82	45	45	—	7	106
1970 to 1974	418	25	77	71	111	65	43	26	—	108
1960 to 1969	1 132	13	132	269	284	212	187	24	11	113
1959 or earlier	2 739	55	462	891	644	359	241	36	51	99
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	73	27	—	28	11	7	—	—	—	83
4 rooms	634	35	139	257	109	61	24	9	—	89
5 rooms	1 478	33	370	466	322	156	119	12	—	93
6 rooms	1 493	13	163	465	395	244	198	15	—	107
7 rooms	684	—	54	91	202	178	119	27	13	124
8 or more rooms	427	5	—	50	105	77	105	23	62	142
Median	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	79	4	6	11	14	12	32	—	—	134
1970 to 1974	82	—	6	5	22	12	19	18	—	142
1960 to 1969	453	6	20	61	131	106	112	11	6	127
1950 to 1959	1 035	34	160	247	223	171	126	24	50	109
1940 to 1949	1 429	31	179	494	338	230	148	4	5	101
1939 or earlier	1 711	38	355	539	416	192	128	29	14	96
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	487	43	124	180	82	27	31	—	—	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 292	47	268	443	275	156	81	22	—	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 410	18	240	429	398	201	124	—	—	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999	618	5	71	172	194	97	61	11	7	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	390	—	23	89	124	78	67	9	—	117
\$50,000 to \$59,999	239	—	—	39	47	73	70	10	—	136
\$60,000 to \$79,999	190	—	—	5	18	59	75	11	22	159
\$80,000 to \$99,999	86	—	—	—	6	22	38	—	20	170
\$100,000 to \$149,999	57	—	—	—	—	10	18	17	12	201
\$150,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	250+
Median	\$23 500	\$13 800	\$18 500	\$20 900	\$25 300	\$27 800	\$37 500	\$50 500	\$91 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 084	48	315	579	472	283	308	45	34	105
10 to 14 percent	808	24	104	220	227	123	90	15	5	106
15 to 19 percent	554	11	91	178	127	91	45	—	11	100
20 to 24 percent	389	16	83	105	75	52	36	9	13	98
25 to 29 percent	302	5	59	102	64	46	26	—	—	96
30 to 34 percent	170	4	29	55	52	30	—	—	—	99
35 percent or more	462	5	38	118	122	90	60	17	12	114
Not computed	20	—	7	—	5	8	—	—	—	115
Median	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.1	13.0	10—	10—	13.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 789	113	726	1 357	1 144	723	565	86	75	104
Steam or hot water system	31	—	5	—	12	—	14	—	—	122
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 845	15	131	343	456	389	385	61	65	124
Other built-in electric units	47	6	8	6	18	9	—	—	—	105
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 558	35	264	539	442	196	61	16	5	97
Other means	1 308	57	318	469	216	129	105	9	5	90
Air conditioning	3 897	41	464	1 099	980	641	515	82	75	109
Central system	1 588	—	76	250	391	366	367	68	70	130
1 or more individual room units	2 309	41	388	849	589	275	148	14	5	96
House heating fuel	4 789	113	726	1 357	1 144	723	565	86	75	104
Utility gas	4 540	107	689	1 319	1 069	689	520	81	66	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	—	11	12	16	—	21	—	—	111
Electricity	150	6	14	20	53	19	24	5	9	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Other	32	—	12	6	6	8	—	—	—	92

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	9 987	374	452	1 604	5 099	2 458	4 450	482	303	421	1 948	1 296
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 008	291	349	1 360	3 566	1 442	1 882	118	89	214	925	536
15 to 24 years	195	17	29	25	118	6	364	30	12	71	191	60
25 to 34 years	1 114	98	88	238	560	130	690	41	32	72	380	165
35 to 44 years	1 061	67	77	254	496	167	221	9	13	16	111	72
45 to 64 years	3 038	97	133	621	1 594	593	361	10	14	55	119	163
65 years and over	1 600	12	22	222	798	546	246	28	18	—	124	76
Male householder, no wife present	496	12	29	52	277	126	781	176	66	38	289	212
15 to 24 years	25	—	6	—	19	—	154	53	8	12	42	39
25 to 34 years	102	—	11	5	75	11	176	37	23	4	104	8
35 to 44 years	39	—	—	19	9	11	156	63	—	5	60	28
45 to 64 years	191	12	6	21	102	50	166	23	—	5	55	83
65 years and over	139	—	6	7	72	54	129	—	35	12	28	54
Female householder, no husband present	2 483	71	74	192	1 256	890	1 787	188	148	169	734	548
15 to 24 years	19	—	6	—	6	7	215	27	—	26	104	58
25 to 34 years	103	—	7	5	62	29	267	41	5	28	152	41
35 to 44 years	177	6	22	23	116	10	86	—	—	6	49	31
45 to 64 years	894	31	34	101	495	233	429	59	23	35	165	147
65 years and over	1 290	34	5	63	577	611	790	61	120	74	264	271
Median age	56.7	44.9	43.2	51.7	56.4	64.7	42.7	36.8	67.1	34.7	35.1	55.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	824	141	26	125	456	76	2 098	367	100	231	927	473
1975 to 1978	1 735	233	163	318	714	307	1 239	115	92	104	563	365
1970 to 1974	1 326	—	263	234	595	234	556	—	111	65	220	160
1960 to 1969	2 711	—	—	927	1 257	527	350	—	—	21	166	163
1959 or earlier	3 391	—	—	—	2 077	1 314	207	—	—	—	72	135
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	26	—	5	3
2 rooms	7	—	—	—	—	7	269	12	93	28	29	107
3 rooms	142	13	11	14	56	48	752	139	44	24	316	229
4 rooms	1 226	62	70	45	591	458	1 327	195	81	177	525	349
5 rooms	2 626	63	62	285	1 520	696	1 249	96	44	130	690	289
6 rooms	3 095	115	85	474	1 692	729	560	23	7	44	283	203
7 or more rooms	2 891	121	224	786	1 240	520	259	17	8	18	100	116
Median	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 969	374	452	1 604	5 086	2 453	4 416	482	303	413	1 943	1 275
0.50 or less	7 530	254	321	1 105	3 825	2 025	2 986	362	238	280	1 190	916
0.51 to 1.00	2 284	113	131	499	1 154	387	1 314	120	65	124	688	317
1.01 to 1.50	142	7	—	—	94	41	107	—	—	9	65	33
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	13	5	34	—	—	8	5	21
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	10
0.51 to 1.00	11	—	—	—	6	5	11	—	—	8	—	3
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 957	69	61	142	955	730	1 828	269	206	149	672	532
2 persons	3 989	80	153	608	2 122	1 026	1 186	109	66	120	509	382
3 persons	1 936	114	98	360	1 009	355	614	72	10	42	335	155
4 persons	1 309	68	104	334	548	255	461	6	15	90	242	108
5 persons	498	43	28	124	283	20	218	14	6	11	108	79
6 or more persons	298	—	8	36	182	72	143	12	—	9	82	40
Median	2.26	2.83	2.62	2.64	2.25	1.99	1.83	1.40	1.24	2.01	2.09	1.80
Total persons	25 304	1 116	1 249	4 664	12 910	5 365	9 785	873	426	1 002	4 709	2 775
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 559	313	355	1 530	4 990	2 371	2 412	49	42	213	1 354	754
2	125	—	8	14	49	54	644	13	7	36	322	266
3 and 4	25	12	—	7	—	6	293	56	11	13	156	57
5 to 9	45	—	—	5	25	15	402	195	55	51	49	52
10 to 49	16	—	—	5	4	7	257	124	—	47	47	39
50 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	400	45	167	47	13	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	212	49	89	43	31	—	42	—	21	14	7	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 987	374	452	1 604	5 099	2 458	4 429	482	303	421	1 937	1 286
Steam or hot water system	53	—	—	7	19	27	34	—	—	5	17	12
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 793	319	413	1 343	2 108	610	1 355	411	128	236	307	273
Other built-in electric units	116	—	18	36	62	—	252	36	139	40	37	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 095	20	13	162	1 934	966	1 250	8	11	58	801	372
Other means	1 930	35	8	56	976	855	1 538	27	25	82	775	629
Air conditioning	8 530	332	424	1 539	4 357	1 878	2 912	455	274	346	1 163	674
Central system	4 028	269	346	1 144	1 798	471	1 025	435	132	171	122	165
1 or more individual room units	4 502	63	78	395	2 559	1 407	1 887	20	142	175	1 041	509
House heating fuel	9 987	374	452	1 604	5 099	2 458	4 429	482	303	421	1 937	1 286
Utility gas	9 278	301	346	1 466	4 771	2 394	3 360	87	61	247	1 810	1 155
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	157	20	17	22	87	11	89	5	7	23	23	31
Electricity	465	53	85	109	186	32	968	390	235	144	99	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	67	—	4	—	42	21	12	—	—	7	5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 121	43	22	87	566	403	1 286	167	48	93	585	393
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.5	4.9	5.4	11.1	16.4	28.9	34.6	15.8	22.1	30.0	30.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 445	46	22	92	654	631	1 446	191	94	85	636	440
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 813	46	56	182	967	562	1 216	73	83	96	512	452
\$10,000 to \$12,499	872	40	16	80	506	230	484	34	28	58	281	83
\$12,500 to \$14,999	672	11	40	147	320	154	234	24	6	27	122	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 150	56	36	180	666	212	396	30	33	91	136	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 254	54	70	294	623	213	321	51	35	27	143	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 474	58	92	298	764	262	249	63	17	22	93	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999	880	35	63	208	442	132	49	7	7	7	16	12
\$50,000 or more	427	28	57	123	157	62	55	9	—	8	9	29
Median	\$15 698	\$18 750	\$24 054	\$21 699	\$15 636	\$10 391	\$7 969	\$8 083	\$7 723	\$11 272	\$8 352	\$6 940
Mean	\$19 921	\$22 312	\$28 726	\$27 099	\$19 014	\$15 136	\$11 039	\$12 353	\$11 678	\$14 847	\$10 260	\$10 334

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	9 987	9 559	216	212	4 450	2 412	644	293	402	257	400	42
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 008	6 769	140	99	1 882	1 379	184	110	100	53	29	27
15 to 24 years	195	163	4	28	364	244	57	35	7	8	—	13
25 to 34 years	1 114	1 046	35	33	690	546	42	28	34	26	—	14
35 to 44 years	1 061	1 035	12	14	221	183	6	—	20	7	5	—
45 to 64 years	3 038	2 962	57	19	361	277	16	20	31	12	5	—
65 years and over	1 600	1 563	32	5	246	129	63	27	8	—	19	—
Male householder, no wife present	496	474	18	4	781	270	96	58	121	132	95	9
15 to 24 years	25	25	—	—	154	55	16	6	24	46	7	—
25 to 34 years	102	92	6	4	176	66	28	11	26	24	12	9
35 to 44 years	39	39	—	—	156	47	5	27	39	24	14	—
45 to 64 years	191	186	5	—	166	52	32	6	17	29	30	—
65 years and over	139	132	7	—	129	50	15	8	15	9	32	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 483	2 316	58	109	1 787	763	364	125	181	72	276	6
15 to 24 years	19	19	—	—	215	76	53	22	26	14	18	6
25 to 34 years	103	96	—	7	267	155	40	26	39	7	—	—
35 to 44 years	177	177	—	—	86	59	14	—	13	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	894	824	19	51	429	221	75	38	33	29	33	—
65 years and over	1 290	1 200	39	51	790	252	182	39	70	22	225	—
Median age	56.7	56.7	61.8	49.3	42.7	37.2	58.1	39.9	41.8	35.9	70.9	25.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	824	750	15	59	2 098	1 037	260	161	237	177	184	42
1975 to 1978	1 735	1 630	31	74	1 239	719	178	88	109	60	85	—
1970 to 1974	1 326	1 234	39	53	556	292	77	11	47	13	116	—
1960 to 1969	2 711	2 639	46	26	350	222	84	13	9	7	15	—
1959 or earlier	3 391	3 306	85	—	207	142	45	20	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	34	5	—	—	—	3	26	—
2 rooms	7	7	—	—	269	18	16	5	—	37	193	—
3 rooms	142	101	17	24	752	171	229	71	116	61	101	3
4 rooms	1 226	1 082	15	129	1 327	605	229	148	183	101	43	18
5 rooms	2 626	2 545	49	32	1 249	911	123	59	77	30	28	21
6 rooms	3 095	2 995	85	15	560	466	47	4	20	14	9	—
7 or more rooms	2 891	2 829	50	12	259	236	—	6	6	11	—	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	2.4	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 969	9 546	211	212	4 416	2 389	644	293	402	254	400	34
0.50 or less	7 530	7 255	141	134	2 986	1 402	495	222	302	216	332	17
0.51 to 1.00	2 284	2 146	67	71	1 314	900	135	65	91	38	68	17
1.01 to 1.50	142	132	3	7	107	87	5	6	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	13	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	13	5	—	34	23	—	—	—	3	—	8
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	11	6	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	8
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	48	5	—	—	—	3	40	—
1	230	181	21	28	1 224	225	310	131	162	108	288	—
2	3 900	3 680	72	148	2 160	1 362	258	152	176	111	67	34
3	4 655	4 532	96	27	906	721	76	10	64	22	5	8
4	1 007	975	23	9	97	91	—	—	—	6	—	—
5 or more	195	191	4	—	15	8	—	—	—	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 445	1 344	33	68	1 446	575	316	121	142	72	212	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 813	1 713	49	51	1 216	668	215	99	29	76	121	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	872	850	17	5	484	341	17	18	62	21	12	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	672	638	6	28	234	183	20	6	12	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 150	1 094	35	21	396	248	26	23	51	15	20	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 254	1 224	10	20	321	204	32	—	48	25	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 474	1 423	39	12	249	136	12	16	34	35	16	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	880	846	27	7	49	29	6	—	7	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	427	427	—	—	55	28	—	10	17	—	—	—
Median	\$15 698	\$15 901	\$15 300	\$7 679	\$7 969	\$9 707	\$5 106	\$6 226	\$11 210	\$8 375	\$4 827	\$10 962
Mean	\$19 921	\$20 155	\$17 833	\$11 480	\$11 039	\$11 788	\$7 262	\$10 212	\$16 499	\$12 145	\$7 056	\$10 576
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 987	9 559	216	212	4 429	2 391	644	293	402	257	400	42
Steam or hot water system	53	49	4	—	34	12	12	6	—	4	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 793	4 537	86	170	1 355	486	78	110	308	162	192	19
Other built-in electric units	116	116	—	—	252	25	15	—	23	26	163	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 095	2 993	80	22	1 250	898	228	79	22	14	9	—
Other means	1 930	1 864	46	20	1 538	970	311	98	49	51	36	23
Air conditioning	8 530	8 197	174	159	2 912	1 447	351	179	337	214	355	29
Central system	4 028	3 867	93	68	1 025	241	42	75	299	151	204	13
Vehicles available	9 363	8 970	204	189	3 604	2 072	445	239	339	226	241	42
1	2 952	2 764	98	90	2 317	1 103	360	209	221	169	216	39
2 or more	6 411	6 206	106	99	1 287	969	85	30	118	57	25	3
House heating fuel	9 987	9 559	216	212	4 429	2 391	644	293	402	257	400	42
Utility gas	9 278	8 902	212	164	3 360	2 263	579	231	116	98	45	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	157	122	—	35	89	48	21	8	—	5	—	7
Electricity	465	448	4	13	968	73	39	54	286	154	355	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	67	67	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	9 980	9 552	216	212	4 445	2 407	644	293	402	257	400	42
Utility gas	7 537	7 338	165	34	2 967	1 849	559	213	103	90	145	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	149	149	—	—	87	56	16	4	—	5	—	6
Electricity	2 294	2 065	51	178	1 386	502	64	76	299	162	255	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	7 984	7 682	163	139	2 494	1 745	274	144	161	71	72	27
With own children under 18 years	2 936	2 826	57	53	1 371	1 051	121	69	64	32	19	15
With own children under 6 years	886	834	28	24	804	592	98	53	28	20	5	8
Female householder, no husband present	869	806	23	40	522	312	85	34	49	13	29	—
With own children under 18 years	322	315	—	7	308	177	62	27	37	—	5	—
With own children under 6 years	37	37	—	—	128	41	53	15	14	—	5	—
Nonfamily householder	2 003	1 877	53	73	1 956	667	370	149	241	186	328	15
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 121	1 030	31	60	1 286	598	245	133	110	67	125	8
Percent below poverty level	11.2	10.8	14.4	28.3	28.9	24.8	38.0	45.4	27.4	26.1	31.3	19.0

Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	9 987	1 957	3 989	1 936	1 309	498	174	106	18	2.26	25 304
Nonrelatives present	71	—	25	28	16	—	—	2	—	2.88	232
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	149	102	39	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	197
4 rooms	1 226	442	499	158	91	22	—	7	7	1.84	2 373
5 rooms	2 626	659	1 099	413	297	103	37	12	6	2.10	6 144
6 rooms	3 095	507	1 323	601	379	179	40	66	—	2.29	8 013
7 rooms	1 671	146	647	397	328	112	24	12	5	2.61	4 893
8 or more rooms	1 220	101	382	359	214	82	73	9	—	2.85	3 684
Median	5.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.0	4.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 969	1 957	3 989	1 930	1 304	498	174	106	11	2.26	25 240
1.00 or less	9 814	1 957	3 989	1 930	1 304	476	137	21	—	2.24	24 339
1.01 to 1.50	142	—	—	—	—	22	37	78	5	6.65	806
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	7.43	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	7	4.10	64
1.00 or less	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3.42	45
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.5+	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 559	1 849	3 845	1 869	1 235	467	174	102	18	2.26	24 202
2 or more	216	35	77	42	48	10	—	4	—	2.45	611
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	212	73	67	25	26	21	—	—	—	1.99	491
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 093	1 772	3 585	1 794	1 218	434	170	102	18	2.27	23 022
Less than \$10,000	649	194	257	81	28	34	16	26	13	2.01	1 502
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 138	613	755	332	246	83	56	53	—	2.10	4 787
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 416	520	941	450	337	118	29	21	—	2.23	5 919
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 436	209	593	349	190	88	7	—	—	2.36	3 821
\$40,000 to \$49,999	933	89	406	208	140	61	24	—	5	2.43	2 950
\$50,000 to \$59,999	593	94	230	152	70	29	16	2	—	2.38	1 526
\$60,000 to \$79,999	530	33	258	93	125	14	7	—	—	2.40	1 423
\$80,000 to \$99,999	210	20	83	50	42	—	15	—	—	2.54	541
\$100,000 to \$149,999	129	—	57	58	7	—	—	—	—	2.63	362
\$150,000 or more	59	—	5	21	33	—	—	—	—	3.61	191
Median	\$26 500	\$21 000	\$27 300	\$30 900	\$29 900	\$29 000	\$22 200	\$15 200	\$10000—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 987	1 957	3 989	1 936	1 309	498	174	106	18	2.26	25 304
Median income	\$15 698	\$4 824	\$14 411	\$22 364	\$24 060	\$25 242	\$26 406	\$17 667	\$3 571	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.8	24.2	12.8	12.9	14.1	14.1	11.0	20.0	45.7	...	...
With a mortgage	17.5	27.9	18.6	16.9	15.7	15.7	13.2	25.0	45.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.9	23.6	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 121	643	238	73	101	16	10	27	13	1.37	...
Median income	\$3 329	\$2 975	\$3 516	\$3 639	\$4 719	\$5 278	\$6 250	\$7 750	\$2 679	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	38.5	37.2	37.3	46.8	49.5	50+	37.0	28.2	49.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	28.6	49.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.9	35.9	34.4	41.8	32.1	—	32.5	14.6	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 450	1 828	1 186	614	461	218	96	43	4	1.83	9 785
Nonrelatives present	171	—	103	37	15	16	—	—	—	2.33	410
ROOMS											
1 room	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	37
2 rooms	269	241	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	310
3 rooms	752	585	112	46	—	—	—	9	—	1.14	1 054
4 rooms	1 327	580	429	131	135	36	16	—	—	1.69	2 564
5 rooms	1 249	240	397	292	182	90	42	6	—	2.47	3 254
6 rooms	560	116	174	98	83	47	32	6	4	2.44	1 649
7 or more rooms	259	32	51	42	61	45	6	22	—	3.57	917
Median	4.4	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.5	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 416	1 821	1 175	614	453	210	96	43	4	1.83	9 696
1.00 or less	4 300	1 821	1 175	609	453	182	38	22	—	1.78	8 925
1.01 to 1.50	107	—	—	5	—	28	58	12	4	5.85	704
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7.00	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	7	11	—	8	8	—	—	—	2.41	89
1.00 or less	26	7	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	2.05	62
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	27
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 412	609	700	447	364	180	80	28	4	2.35	6 426
2	644	353	165	91	18	8	—	9	—	1.41	1 139
3 and 4	293	123	107	26	25	12	—	—	—	1.72	571
5 to 9	402	230	87	36	32	8	9	—	—	1.37	634
10 to 49	257	180	45	14	—	5	7	6	—	1.21	405
50 or more	400	321	74	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.12	498
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	12	8	—	22	—	—	—	—	3.55	112
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 345	1 809	1 135	609	447	214	84	43	4	1.82	9 508
Less than \$100	522	381	103	8	23	—	7	—	—	1.19	727
\$100 to \$149	1 032	556	267	112	74	9	5	9	—	1.43	1 889
\$150 to \$199	900	258	296	139	97	77	27	6	—	2.15	2 188
\$200 to \$249	640	182	159	120	82	71	20	6	—	2.37	1 712
\$250 to \$299	548	203	139	80	96	7	9	14	—	2.01	1 240
\$300 to \$349	202	63	71	44	19	5	—	—	—	2.04	397
\$350 to \$399	77	6	10	14	11	22	10	—	4	4.27	360
\$400 to \$499	42	—	7	5	19	11	—	—	—	3.97	164
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7.00	47
No cash rent	374	160	83	87	26	12	6	—	—	1.83	784
Median	\$175	\$138	\$178	\$201	\$210	\$214	\$200	\$252	\$375	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 450	1 828	1 186	614	461	218	96	43	4	1.83	9 785
Median income	\$7 969	\$4 923	\$9 375	\$9 661	\$11 524	\$12 021	\$12 727	\$9 531	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.9	28.2	22.6	22.7	21.7	22.2	14.8	41.9	32.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 286	674	225	163	123	37	41	23	—	1.45	...
Median income	\$3 186	\$2 994	\$3 239	\$3 372	\$3 892	\$6 779	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.2	46.5	44.7	50+	35.5	40.6	50+	50+	—	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Gadsden city	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present			Female householder, no husband present			Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units										
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	195	1 114	1 061	3 038	1 600	25	102	39	191	139
2 persons	92	282	102	1 575	1 392	18	80	16	139	124
3 persons	3 989	312	200	898	1 39	7	15	12	36	6
4 persons	1 936	75	357	347	60	—	—	—	—	—
5 persons	1 309	21	109	147	9	—	—	—	—	—
6 or more persons	298	54	139	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.26	3.38	4.06	2.46	2.07	1.19	1.14	2.79	1.19	1.06
Total persons	25 304	538	4 286	8 659	3 475	36	140	92	292	185
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 969	1 114	1 061	3 038	1 600	25	102	39	186	139
1.01 or more persons per room	155	32	81	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Specified owner-occupied housing units										
With a mortgage	9 093	1 030	985	2 799	1 442	25	78	27	174	128
Less than 15 percent	4 304	906	852	1 382	308	13	66	12	42	24
15 to 19 percent	1 708	247	416	60	61	—	18	—	19	10
20 to 24 percent	870	284	157	222	—	—	26	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent	611	130	141	147	73	—	—	12	5	—
30 to 34 percent	373	91	72	68	55	6	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	180	5	18	50	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not computed	546	20	111	76	59	—	22	—	5	14
Median	16	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	17.5	19.0	15.3	13.4	22.3	30.4	17.9	22.5	15.8	36.4
Less than 10 percent	4 789	6	124	1 417	1 134	12	12	15	132	104
10 to 14 percent	2 084	6	77	109	422	12	5	10	43	40
15 to 19 percent	808	7	18	193	292	7	—	—	30	16
20 to 24 percent	554	—	—	50	242	—	—	—	23	5
25 to 29 percent	389	—	6	45	72	—	—	5	12	10
30 to 34 percent	302	—	—	20	68	—	—	—	9	—
35 percent or more	170	—	—	13	25	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	462	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units										
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 828	—	—	—	—	102	118	136	144	112
2 persons	1 186	121	37	200	213	21	51	15	16	12
3 persons	614	196	25	67	27	25	7	5	—	5
4 persons	461	78	65	41	6	—	—	—	6	—
5 persons	218	130	40	27	—	6	—	—	—	—
6 or more persons	143	45	54	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.83	3.63	4.25	2.40	2.08	1.25	1.25	1.07	1.08	1.08
Total persons	9 785	2 494	988	1 066	510	251	239	164	212	160
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 416	682	221	350	246	154	176	156	166	122
1.01 or more persons per room	116	40	31	16	—	6	—	—	—	7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Specified renter-occupied housing units										
Less than 15 percent	4 345	683	212	334	223	154	176	156	159	129
15 to 19 percent	870	256	68	87	24	31	56	80	33	13
20 to 24 percent	548	133	35	33	24	20	44	36	11	4
25 to 29 percent	555	29	92	54	34	11	—	13	19	18
30 to 34 percent	473	27	40	34	43	—	—	7	39	36
35 to 39 percent	428	51	25	39	36	16	36	—	7	—
40 to 49 percent	425	21	24	14	19	—	—	14	5	29
50 percent or more	625	49	46	21	18	30	8	6	16	4
Not computed	421	33	20	52	25	26	6	—	29	28.8
Median	24.9	22.0	17.2	21.9	27.0	30.6	18.3	14.8	25.3	28.8

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Gadsden city													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 957	377	18	80	16	139	124	1 580	19	26	35	495	1 005
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 957	377	18	80	16	139	124	1 580	19	26	35	495	1 005
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 849	360	18	70	16	139	117	1 489	19	19	35	463	953
2 or more	35	13	—	6	—	—	7	22	—	—	—	7	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	73	4	—	4	—	—	—	69	—	7	—	25	37
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 034	74	—	5	—	15	54	960	—	14	11	233	702
\$5,000 to \$9,999	518	122	—	16	4	66	36	396	7	7	12	120	250
\$10,000 to \$12,499	119	28	13	—	—	5	10	91	6	—	6	69	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	72	21	—	5	—	9	7	51	—	—	6	32	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	54	5	28	7	7	7	65	6	5	—	30	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47	37	—	20	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	4	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	11	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	16	—	6	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	21	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 824	\$9 554	\$11 731	\$17 333	\$16 429	\$8 802	\$6 111	\$4 422	\$11 042	\$2500—	\$8 854	\$5 604	\$4 147
Mean	\$7 598	\$15 127	\$13 550	\$16 208	\$16 578	\$19 473	\$9 601	\$5 802	\$12 214	\$5 232	\$8 110	\$7 585	\$4 737
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 772	328	18	60	4	133	113	1 444	19	19	35	463	908
With a mortgage	334	114	13	55	—	25	21	220	12	19	21	105	63
Less than \$200	164	14	—	—	—	7	7	150	6	—	5	89	50
\$200 to \$249	47	31	6	13	—	5	7	16	—	12	—	—	4
\$250 to \$299	45	26	—	19	—	—	7	19	—	—	10	9	—
\$300 to \$349	21	21	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	7	—
\$400 to \$499	28	6	—	—	—	6	—	22	6	7	—	—	9
\$500 to \$599	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$203	\$273	\$304	\$288	—	\$304	\$225	\$178	\$325	\$240	\$277	\$162	\$170
Not mortgaged	1 438	214	5	5	4	108	92	1 224	7	—	14	358	845
Less than \$50	90	28	—	—	4	8	16	62	—	—	—	7	55
\$50 to \$74	393	59	5	—	—	17	37	334	—	—	8	62	264
\$75 to \$99	430	53	—	5	—	32	16	377	—	—	—	145	232
\$100 to \$124	295	31	—	—	—	12	19	264	7	—	—	73	184
\$125 to \$149	159	24	—	—	—	20	4	135	—	—	6	53	76
\$150 to \$199	58	6	—	—	—	6	—	52	—	—	—	18	34
\$200 to \$249	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$89	\$84	\$63	\$88	\$50—	\$98	\$70	\$89	\$113	—	\$72	\$94	\$86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.2	16.4	28.3	17.3	10—	14.6	16.4	25.8	18.7	50+	36.7	22.6	27.1
With a mortgage	27.9	18.6	30.4	17.8	—	13.9	37.5	29.6	22.0	50+	37.2	28.0	29.6
Not mortgaged	23.6	14.2	10—	10—	10—	14.8	15.5	25.1	17.5	—	14.4	22.1	26.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	643	52	—	5	—	15	32	591	—	14	11	161	405
Percent below poverty level	32.9	13.8	—	6.3	—	10.8	25.8	37.4	—	53.8	31.4	32.5	40.3
Renter-occupied housing units	1 828	612	102	118	136	144	112	1 216	114	102	12	291	697
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 821	605	102	118	136	144	105	1 216	114	102	12	291	697
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	609	174	31	22	42	41	38	435	48	51	—	135	201
2	353	80	11	17	5	32	15	273	20	23	5	54	171
3 and 4	123	52	—	11	27	6	8	71	—	7	—	32	32
5 to 9	230	98	13	26	33	11	15	132	20	14	7	21	70
10 to 49	180	121	40	24	24	24	9	59	14	7	—	22	16
50 or more	321	81	7	12	5	30	27	240	6	—	—	27	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	935	185	37	14	6	70	58	750	30	5	7	164	544
\$5,000 to \$9,999	481	159	30	16	32	46	35	322	58	51	5	84	124
\$10,000 to \$12,499	133	39	—	21	6	6	6	94	20	25	—	39	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	54	34	7	6	9	12	—	20	—	13	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	85	68	7	32	23	6	—	17	6	—	—	4	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	52	21	17	14	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	45	—	12	20	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 923	\$8 944	\$7 500	\$15 625	\$17 083	\$5 217	\$4 889	\$4 359	\$6 324	\$9 695	\$2500—	\$4 533	\$3 869
Mean	\$7 872	\$13 119	\$9 093	\$14 406	\$25 181	\$6 997	\$8 657	\$5 232	\$7 085	\$10 161	\$5 126	\$5 040	\$4 289
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 809	605	102	118	136	137	112	1 204	114	102	12	285	691
Less than \$100	381	89	6	6	11	48	18	292	7	—	7	46	232
\$100 to \$149	556	123	38	11	14	17	43	433	33	14	5	98	283
\$150 to \$199	258	105	16	30	15	24	20	153	26	38	—	32	57
\$200 to \$249	182	87	27	8	27	15	10	95	12	25	—	27	31
\$250 to \$299	203	123	8	46	42	10	17	80	36	12	—	10	22
\$300 to \$349	63	39	7	11	21	—	—	24	—	—	—	15	9
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	160	33	—	6	—	23	4	127	—	13	—	57	57
Median	\$138	\$188	\$158	\$251	\$251	\$127	\$130	\$130	\$178	\$191	\$50—	\$128	\$109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.2	23.1	33.4	18.6	15.4	25.7	28.3	30.7	29.3	25.1	17.5	32.2	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	674	143	37	14	6	47	39	531	7	5	7	145	367
Percent below poverty level	36.9	23.4	36.3	11.9	4.4	32.6	34.8	43.7	6.1	4.9	58.3	49.8	52.7

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 785	255	637	478	274	64	33	25	6	7	6	20 000	23 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	981	65	370	277	163	43	19	25	6	7	6	21 100	26 300
15 to 24 years	35	—	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 400	22 500
25 to 34 years	142	20	40	40	32	6	—	4	—	—	—	21 400	24 300
35 to 44 years	151	—	52	28	36	16	—	7	6	—	6	28 100	39 400
45 to 64 years	437	23	169	131	76	11	6	14	—	7	—	21 000	24 900
65 years and over	216	22	102	50	19	10	13	—	—	—	—	17 300	21 700
Male householder, no wife present	213	53	73	56	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	18 000
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	28 900
45 to 64 years	76	19	40	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	16 000
65 years and over	110	21	33	37	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	19 100
Female householder, no husband present	591	137	194	145	80	21	14	—	—	—	—	17 700	20 100
15 to 24 years	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 600	10 400
25 to 34 years	18	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 500	21 400
35 to 44 years	73	9	16	22	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	25 000
45 to 64 years	213	36	72	55	26	10	14	—	—	—	—	19 800	22 600
65 years and over	273	78	98	68	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	17 300
Median age	57.8	62.3	58.7	59.4	52.5	47.0	57.5	51.3	37.5	62.5	42.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	136	17	25	46	38	10	—	—	—	—	—	24 400	24 800
1975 to 1978	309	8	109	94	72	12	7	7	—	—	—	23 000	25 300
1970 to 1974	147	12	54	48	15	—	6	6	—	—	6	20 600	31 700
1960 to 1969	459	80	143	113	76	23	7	4	6	7	—	20 300	24 200
1959 or earlier	734	138	306	177	73	19	13	8	—	—	—	17 000	19 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	20	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 200	10 800
4 rooms	161	69	52	32	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	15 200
5 rooms	506	44	250	145	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	19 200
6 rooms	601	92	222	182	98	—	—	—	—	7	—	19 300	20 700
7 rooms	290	26	56	69	73	33	19	14	—	—	—	28 800	30 400
8 or more rooms	207	17	44	50	28	31	14	11	6	—	6	26 600	37 800
Median	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.0	6.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	50	13	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 900	12 800
2	671	116	284	171	86	—	6	8	—	—	—	17 300	19 400
3	853	92	280	242	178	29	13	6	6	7	—	21 300	24 200
4	161	25	31	50	10	20	14	11	—	—	—	22 300	28 100
5 or more	50	9	5	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	28 300	53 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	48	—	—	6	16	12	7	7	—	—	—	41 700	43 200
1970 to 1974	82	—	22	36	6	—	6	6	—	—	6	25 400	43 500
1960 to 1969	247	35	70	58	67	10	—	—	—	7	—	21 400	24 900
1950 to 1959	508	38	173	156	114	13	—	8	6	—	—	21 400	24 400
1940 to 1949	579	97	226	180	49	20	7	—	—	—	—	18 100	19 700
1939 or earlier	321	85	146	42	22	9	13	4	—	—	—	14 800	18 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	342	91	149	70	15	10	7	—	—	—	—	15 800	17 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	439	59	153	118	70	26	13	—	—	—	—	20 300	22 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	169	44	60	40	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 900	18 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	116	9	41	48	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	20 700	23 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	204	12	87	54	46	5	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	22 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	21	30	28	19	4	7	—	—	—	—	20 400	22 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	293	19	94	82	67	12	6	6	—	7	—	22 900	26 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	—	15	34	22	7	—	11	—	—	—	28 100	32 400
\$50,000 or more	24	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	51 300	93 500
Median	\$11 649	\$7 837	\$10 687	\$13 073	\$16 700	\$9 000	\$8 542	\$29 375	\$75000+	\$28 750	\$52 076	...	...
Mean	\$15 386	\$9 679	\$13 504	\$15 954	\$18 476	\$16 075	\$13 912	\$28 095	\$166 315	\$29 280	\$52 010	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	841	66	291	251	150	47	6	17	—	7	6	21 300	26 100
Less than 15 percent	348	30	118	108	50	12	—	17	—	7	6	21 300	29 300
15 to 19 percent	151	13	49	30	53	—	6	—	—	—	—	26 900	25 400
20 to 24 percent	57	—	20	24	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	23 900
25 to 29 percent	57	7	33	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	17 000
30 to 34 percent	24	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 400	26 300
35 percent or more	196	8	71	59	28	30	—	—	—	—	—	21 600	24 900
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median	17.3	10—	17.8	17.9	17.4	50+	17.5	10.7	—	10—	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	944	189	346	227	124	17	27	8	6	—	—	17 900	20 700
Less than 10 percent	287	38	98	89	37	11	—	8	6	—	—	20 400	23 700
10 to 14 percent	188	32	80	39	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	15 500	19 400
15 to 19 percent	119	29	39	30	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 200	18 700
20 to 24 percent	123	21	40	36	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	21 400
25 to 29 percent	80	27	16	19	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	19 100	20 700
30 to 34 percent	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 700
35 percent or more	120	20	73	9	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 700
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median	14.7	18.0	14.7	13.1	14.2	10—	25.4	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 707	225	594	473	274	64	33	25	6	7	6	20 400	23 700
1.01 or more persons per room	114	32	47	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	17 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	30	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	12 600
1.01 or more persons per room	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	1 777	255	629	478	274	64	33	25	6	7	6	20 000	23 200
Central heating system	824	42	204	258	230	28	26	17	6	7	6	26 100	29 600
Air conditioning	1 016	80	327	287	221	38	27	17	6	7	6	22 000	26 800
Central system	428	7	106	110	129	27	13	17	6	7	6	27 500	34 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	379	111	143	76	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	18 000
Percent below poverty level	21.2	43.5	22.4	15.9	8.4	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 560	429	371	443	122	81	9	32	—	—	73	143
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	432	30	111	169	42	31	4	27	—	—	18	158
15 to 24 years	48	—	18	10	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	186
25 to 34 years	147	8	23	55	18	11	—	21	—	—	11	178
35 to 44 years	65	11	32	13	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	137
45 to 64 years	130	6	27	70	11	5	4	—	—	—	7	158
65 years and over	42	5	11	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
Male householder, no wife present	229	85	38	61	23	16	—	—	—	—	6	141
15 to 24 years	42	13	6	5	8	4	—	—	—	—	6	148
25 to 34 years	81	21	21	22	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	148
35 to 44 years	32	18	—	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	98
45 to 64 years	59	18	11	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
65 years and over	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
Female householder, no husband present	899	314	222	213	57	34	5	5	—	—	49	125
15 to 24 years	94	19	20	30	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	156
25 to 34 years	221	69	51	66	7	13	5	5	—	—	5	128
35 to 44 years	156	40	45	49	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	136
45 to 64 years	244	79	67	52	24	—	—	—	—	—	22	129
65 years and over	184	107	39	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	86
Median age	39.5	47.2	38.6	40.7	33.5	29.6	29.5	31.2	—	—	57.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	500	124	85	137	60	40	9	27	—	—	18	156
1975 to 1978	459	114	126	134	41	33	—	5	—	—	6	144
1970 to 1974	255	73	89	57	21	3	—	—	—	—	12	134
1960 to 1969	156	35	40	71	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	150
1959 or earlier	190	83	31	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	98
ROOMS												
1 room	13	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
2 rooms	30	21	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	79
3 rooms	196	81	51	32	25	7	—	—	—	—	—	116
4 rooms	410	94	134	111	28	19	—	—	—	—	24	143
5 rooms	545	173	135	158	31	30	5	13	—	—	—	134
6 rooms	247	39	47	81	32	13	—	19	—	—	16	158
7 or more rooms	119	21	—	47	6	8	4	—	—	—	33	155
Median	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.7	—	—	6.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 560	429	371	443	122	81	9	32	—	—	73	143
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 469	385	355	429	117	81	9	32	—	—	61	145
0.50 or less	698	254	160	158	46	33	5	8	—	—	34	128
0.51 to 1.00	687	121	170	237	61	48	4	24	—	—	22	153
1.01 to 1.50	70	10	25	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	146
1.51 or more	14	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	44	16	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	98
0.50 or less	33	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	95
0.51 to 1.00	49	21	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	105
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level	724	302	138	169	61	26	—	—	—	—	28	116
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	671	275	122	164	56	26	—	—	—	—	28	118
1.01 or more persons per room	41	—	6	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	27	16	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	13	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
1	287	117	60	65	19	26	—	—	—	—	—	116
2	773	222	215	224	53	20	5	8	—	—	24	138
3	405	69	92	105	50	32	—	24	—	—	33	154
4	73	12	—	38	—	3	4	—	—	—	16	156
5 or more	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	774	136	171	256	76	55	4	20	—	—	56	155
2	177	35	51	42	23	10	5	—	—	—	11	147
3 and 4	185	72	54	42	8	3	—	6	—	—	—	120
5 to 9	264	122	63	65	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	120
10 to 49	63	6	21	16	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	154
50 or more	90	58	11	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	93
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	63	—	12	7	5	16	5	12	—	—	6	261
1970 to 1974	52	26	7	5	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	105
1960 to 1969	131	16	17	39	26	8	—	20	—	—	5	187
1950 to 1959	435	109	129	134	36	15	—	—	—	—	12	139
1940 to 1949	415	135	95	115	31	29	—	—	—	—	10	139
1939 or earlier	464	143	111	143	19	4	4	—	—	—	40	131
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	1 560	429	371	443	122	81	9	32	—	—	73	143
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	327	121	99	91	7	5	4	—	—	—	...	127
15 to 19 percent	212	47	69	51	8	20	5	12	—	—	...	144
20 to 24 percent	138	34	43	49	5	—	—	7	—	—	...	129
25 to 29 percent	217	83	49	60	9	3	—	13	—	—	...	131
30 to 34 percent	104	47	12	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	...	110
35 to 49 percent	199	70	31	60	20	18	—	—	—	—	...	148
50 percent or more	278	21	62	110	50	35	—	—	—	—	...	174
Not computed	85	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	105
Median	26.4	25.6	21.7	27.5	42.7	39.8	15.5	22.9	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 560	429	371	443	122	81	9	32	—	—	73	143
Central heating system	625	172	132	153	60	52	5	32	—	—	19	150
Air conditioning	359	44	78	117	21	33	5	32	—	—	29	159
Central system	136	21	18	23	12	30	—	32	—	—	—	221

Table B-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 091	68	182	91	89	165	96	284	100	16	18 393	20 594	114
15 to 24 years	35	—	—	7	6	10	6	6	—	—	18 625	18 331	—
25 to 34 years	165	7	8	6	4	40	23	73	4	—	22 303	22 195	7
35 to 44 years	165	—	30	—	6	40	7	46	24	12	22 321	29 085	25
45 to 64 years	474	19	39	40	39	52	60	149	72	4	23 421	22 994	36
65 years and over	252	42	105	38	34	23	—	10	—	—	9 180	9 787	46
Male householder, no wife present	236	78	77	13	5	22	10	23	—	8	6 587	10 981	78
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	25 469	20 580	5
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	14	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7 188	13 373	—
45 to 64 years	86	24	25	6	—	8	—	15	—	8	6 900	14 861	24
65 years and over	123	54	44	7	—	14	4	—	—	—	5 625	6 982	49
Female householder, no husband present	645	228	242	74	27	39	18	17	—	—	6 415	7 982	224
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 188	16 273	—
25 to 34 years	26	13	3	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	3 750	9 958	13
35 to 44 years	79	9	49	9	—	7	5	—	—	—	8 150	9 549	44
45 to 64 years	233	57	99	16	27	22	7	5	—	—	6 883	8 865	52
65 years and over	293	149	91	41	—	5	—	7	—	—	4 946	6 285	115
Median age	58.0	68.7	62.9	64.2	60.4	50.0	47.4	49.8	51.0	47.5	...	...	65.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	161	25	40	—	29	35	13	19	—	—	13 836	13 705	30
1975 to 1978	328	19	64	34	11	57	46	69	20	8	18 456	19 543	36
1970 to 1974	180	35	31	13	4	11	5	69	6	6	16 591	18 182	48
1960 to 1969	493	75	68	61	15	62	41	122	39	10	17 730	19 963	100
1959 or earlier	810	220	298	70	62	61	19	45	35	—	7 585	10 465	202

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 888	343	477	159	116	221	124	324	100	24	11 950	15 695	359
1.01 or more persons per room	114	6	26	—	12	33	—	18	19	—	17 031	19 832	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	31	24	19	5	5	—	—	—	—	6 528	6 857	57
1.01 or more persons per room	24	7	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 583	7 138	24
Heating equipment	1 964	366	501	178	121	226	124	324	100	24	11 615	15 369	408
Central heating system	904	75	217	78	41	127	74	216	52	24	16 680	19 080	125
Air conditioning	1 107	93	242	113	64	165	93	236	77	24	16 383	18 785	116
Central system	459	25	123	36	20	57	38	105	35	20	16 932	20 904	54
Vehicles available	1 755	237	433	172	121	220	124	324	100	24	13 233	16 632	305
1	812	191	309	100	64	81	20	31	8	8	8 008	10 098	218
2 or more	943	46	124	72	57	139	104	293	92	16	21 117	22 258	87
House heating fuel	1 964	366	501	178	121	226	124	324	100	24	11 615	15 369	408
Utility gas	1 784	340	441	148	117	212	113	295	94	24	11 875	15 566	350
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	21	33	25	—	8	—	12	—	—	9 135	10 555	34
Electricity	71	5	23	5	4	6	5	17	6	—	14 063	17 025	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	22 917	16 296	4
Median rooms	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.0	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	841	107	146	66	41	143	66	210	56	6	17 545	18 135	169
Less than \$200	305	75	48	42	24	40	25	33	18	—	11 756	13 762	111
\$200 to \$249	139	—	27	—	6	34	6	45	21	—	23 542	22 365	6
\$250 to \$299	147	8	7	24	11	28	22	41	6	—	18 393	19 901	8
\$300 to \$349	110	17	19	—	—	15	9	50	—	—	22 000	19 351	22
\$350 to \$399	55	7	15	—	—	8	4	21	—	—	19 219	17 712	—
\$400 to \$499	43	—	12	—	—	5	—	15	11	—	26 125	24 927	12
\$500 to \$599	32	—	8	—	—	13	—	5	—	6	17 222	23 872	—
\$600 to \$749	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 135	10
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$242	\$170	\$246	\$182	\$181	\$246	\$255	\$283	\$224	\$550	...	...	\$172
Not mortgaged	944	235	293	103	75	61	43	83	33	18	8 793	12 937	210
Less than \$50	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 570	6
\$50 to \$74	170	72	40	14	14	11	8	11	—	—	6 413	8 838	55
\$75 to \$99	268	65	115	42	27	—	—	19	—	—	7 184	8 876	69
\$100 to \$124	129	35	45	—	13	6	17	6	7	—	6 891	11 420	20
\$125 to \$149	188	28	39	26	10	28	—	25	14	18	12 750	22 111	29
\$150 to \$199	126	8	34	21	7	11	11	22	12	—	12 500	17 033	17
\$200 to \$249	40	8	20	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	8 462	10 863	14
\$250 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 155	—
Median	\$103	\$85	\$98	\$97	\$97	\$137	\$120	\$130	\$142	\$138	...	...	\$91

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	841	107	146	66	41	143	66	210	56	6	17 545	18 135	169
Less than 15 percent	348	—	9	17	15	48	39	158	56	6	26 643	26 810	16
15 to 19 percent	151	—	10	18	15	37	23	48	—	—	19 196	19 753	5
20 to 24 percent	57	—	4	7	11	27	4	4	—	—	15 956	16 007	4
25 to 29 percent	57	7	20	17	—	13	—	—	—	—	10 221	10 670	13
30 to 34 percent	24	—	8	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	11 429	12 993	—
35 percent or more	196	92	95	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5 224	5 645	123
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	17.3	50+	45.0	19.4	16.8	18.2	14.1	12.2	10—	12.5	...	...	48.9
Not mortgaged	944	235	293	103	75	61	43	83	33	18	8 793	12 937	210
Less than 10 percent	287	—	8	40	54	22	29	83	33	18	21 950	26 361	—
10 to 14 percent	188	12	78	28	17	39	14	—	—	—	10 357	11 345	6
15 to 19 percent	119	20	69	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 863	7 287	29
20 to 24 percent	123	37	81	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 303	6 219	27
25 to 29 percent	80	38	38	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 156	5 525	32
30 to 34 percent	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 468	5
35 percent or more	120	101	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 908	3 288	97
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	14.7	31.3	19.4	12.1	10—	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.0

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 639	652	476	154	121	116	43	41	18	18	6 540	8 807	743
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	459	81	114	64	59	63	26	34	18	—	11 348	13 186	106
15 to 24 years -----	48	4	19	6	6	6	7	—	—	—	10 417	11 792	8
25 to 34 years -----	147	22	41	23	—	31	12	6	12	—	11 141	14 053	43
35 to 44 years -----	76	—	12	11	11	11	7	24	—	—	18 409	19 124	5
45 to 64 years -----	146	29	35	24	33	15	—	4	6	—	10 938	11 608	34
65 years and over -----	42	26	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 519	6 484	16
Male householder, no wife present -----	240	81	89	33	24	4	7	2	—	—	7 917	7 645	81
15 to 24 years -----	42	6	27	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	8 000	8 559	17
25 to 34 years -----	81	25	25	9	11	4	5	2	—	—	8 812	8 686	25
35 to 44 years -----	32	10	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8 077	7 273	10
45 to 64 years -----	70	29	17	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 708	6 873	18
65 years and over -----	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 205	3 859	11
Female householder, no husband present -----	940	490	273	57	38	49	10	5	—	18	4 805	6 966	556
15 to 24 years -----	94	56	35	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	4 224	4 226	68
25 to 34 years -----	221	99	73	9	11	18	5	—	—	6	5 587	8 442	134
35 to 44 years -----	184	68	59	12	—	28	—	5	—	12	6 395	11 202	102
45 to 64 years -----	257	135	76	19	27	—	—	—	—	—	4 661	5 311	140
65 years and over -----	184	132	30	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 913	4 670	112
Median age -----	39.9	49.0	36.7	46.3	46.5	34.3	28.7	37.6	32.0	36.3	...	...	40.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	517	191	148	32	21	54	23	18	12	18	6 654	10 838	236
1975 to 1978 -----	481	175	182	66	11	31	5	11	—	—	6 412	7 583	235
1970 to 1974 -----	255	113	65	14	36	10	10	7	—	—	6 450	8 091	113
1960 to 1969 -----	185	68	40	24	26	21	—	—	6	—	8 664	9 341	73
1959 or earlier -----	201	105	41	18	27	—	5	5	—	—	4 830	6 931	86
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 542	599	466	136	105	116	43	41	18	18	6 641	8 946	690
0.50 or less -----	727	364	222	61	18	42	12	2	—	6	4 993	6 655	331
0.51 to 1.00 -----	719	197	224	63	81	63	22	39	18	12	8 431	11 241	306
1.01 to 1.50 -----	82	29	15	12	6	11	9	—	—	—	9 250	9 806	44
1.51 or more -----	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	5 051	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	97	53	10	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	4 732	6 601	53
0.50 or less -----	33	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 984	3 580	23
0.51 to 1.00 -----	55	30	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 760	7 366	30
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 005	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	1 639	652	476	154	121	116	43	41	18	18	6 540	8 807	743
Central heating system -----	658	236	165	67	44	63	34	31	6	12	7 236	10 324	259
Air conditioning -----	387	85	96	43	28	57	25	35	6	12	10 727	13 892	87
Central system -----	136	25	21	13	7	29	18	11	—	12	15 313	17 299	29
Vehicles available -----	1 013	254	328	114	94	109	43	41	18	12	8 963	11 005	332
1 -----	693	221	247	76	57	65	11	4	—	12	7 645	9 054	277
2 or more -----	320	33	81	38	37	44	32	37	18	—	13 041	15 228	55
House heating fuel -----	1 639	652	476	154	121	116	43	41	18	18	6 540	8 807	743
Utility gas -----	1 469	607	434	133	104	107	25	35	18	6	6 265	8 248	689
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	18	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 545	7 499	11
Electricity -----	152	34	42	21	10	9	18	6	—	12	10 000	14 363	43
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms -----	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.0	6.8	5.3	4.8	...	...	4.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 560	633	476	137	117	88	43	30	18	18	6 351	8 474	724
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 008	493	285	73	76	38	6	7	12	18	5 174	7 651	541
\$100 to \$149 -----	280	88	135	40	3	12	—	2	—	—	6 566	6 799	122
\$150 to \$199 -----	159	24	30	19	31	19	21	9	6	—	13 024	13 684	33
\$200 to \$249 -----	28	—	4	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	16 923	16 943	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	25 000	24 135	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	73	28	22	5	7	—	5	6	—	—	6 932	9 090	28
Median -----	\$74	\$58	\$90	\$89	\$73	\$120	\$175	\$158	\$96	\$83	...	...	\$62
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	429	306	62	25	24	12	—	—	—	—	3 552	4 688	302
\$100 to \$149 -----	371	115	139	42	29	15	6	7	—	18	7 319	10 441	138
\$150 to \$199 -----	443	121	165	53	57	20	4	5	18	—	7 663	9 264	169
\$200 to \$249 -----	122	45	53	9	—	11	2	2	—	—	6 600	7 308	61
\$250 to \$299 -----	81	18	35	3	—	10	15	—	—	—	8 264	10 165	26
\$300 to \$349 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	22 250	23 208	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	32	—	—	—	—	20	6	6	—	—	18 571	20 099	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	73	28	22	5	7	—	5	6	—	—	6 932	9 090	28
Median -----	\$143	\$100	\$153	\$149	\$150	\$185	\$265	\$190	\$174	\$133	...	...	\$116
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	327	20	45	44	97	50	17	18	18	18	13 905	17 619	46
15 to 19 percent -----	212	31	69	54	13	18	21	6	—	—	10 278	11 206	23
20 to 24 percent -----	138	28	76	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	7 756	7 632	39
25 to 29 percent -----	217	87	110	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 768	6 113	118
30 to 34 percent -----	104	59	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 167	4 515	59
35 to 49 percent -----	199	112	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 628	4 446	145
50 percent or more -----	278	256	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 542	2 460	254
Not computed -----	85	40	22	5	7	—	5	6	—	—	5 568	7 807	40
Median -----	26.4	41.9	26.7	17.0	12.1	14.0	15.5	10.0	10—	10—	...	...	38.2

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	841	305	139	147	110	55	43	32	10	—	242
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	83	41	6	6	12	13	5	—	—	—	204
2 persons	215	108	33	19	25	13	—	17	—	—	199
3 persons	147	23	31	51	16	10	11	5	—	—	269
4 persons	144	37	38	22	12	13	12	10	—	—	246
5 persons	138	33	14	49	31	6	5	—	—	—	272
6 persons	77	34	9	—	14	—	10	—	10	—	225
7 persons	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
8 or more persons	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median	3.33	2.65	3.48	3.45	3.67	2.65	3.96	2.44	6.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	566	157	117	114	79	32	33	24	10	—	254
15 to 24 years	35	25	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	171
25 to 34 years	116	16	27	27	31	6	4	5	—	—	278
35 to 44 years	127	36	36	15	10	9	5	6	10	—	238
45 to 64 years	236	71	54	66	22	10	13	—	—	—	244
65 years and over	52	9	—	6	10	7	11	9	—	—	357
Male householder, no wife present	74	53	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	164
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years	31	16	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	197
65 years and over	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
Female householder, no husband present	201	95	22	20	31	15	10	8	—	—	213
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	18	—	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	310
35 to 44 years	43	18	—	—	12	—	5	8	—	—	315
45 to 64 years	91	46	14	7	14	10	—	—	—	—	199
65 years and over	49	31	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	136
Median age	49.0	53.5	47.2	51.3	39.3	48.1	47.1	39.4	37.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	71	38	—	—	—	10	9	14	—	—	193
1975 to 1978	251	45	54	67	46	15	12	12	—	—	270
1970 to 1974	100	40	6	19	23	6	—	6	—	—	261
1960 to 1969	242	81	64	37	18	17	15	—	10	—	231
1959 or earlier	177	101	15	24	23	7	7	—	—	—	183
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
4 rooms	40	13	8	7	7	5	—	—	—	—	244
5 rooms	262	85	61	67	20	9	7	13	—	—	238
6 rooms	253	118	25	47	23	8	19	13	—	—	217
7 rooms	166	53	26	13	41	20	13	—	—	—	265
8 or more rooms	111	27	19	13	19	13	4	6	10	—	287
Median	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.8	6.3	5.7	8.5+	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	29	—	7	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	323
1970 to 1974	54	14	12	6	6	6	4	6	—	—	258
1960 to 1969	191	67	17	42	29	19	5	12	—	—	264
1950 to 1959	219	87	57	27	28	8	12	—	—	—	220
1940 to 1949	243	82	41	51	23	9	18	9	10	—	248
1939 or earlier	105	55	5	21	8	7	4	5	—	—	184
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	66	50	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
\$10,000 to \$19,999	291	115	64	77	20	15	—	—	—	—	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999	251	112	49	37	22	5	22	4	—	—	214
\$30,000 to \$39,999	150	28	12	12	46	13	17	22	—	—	325
\$40,000 to \$49,999	47	—	—	5	16	16	—	—	10	—	358
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17	—	7	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	313
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
Median	\$21 300	\$18 800	\$20 400	\$17 800	\$32 500	\$36 900	\$29 900	\$34 600	\$42 500	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	348	157	80	55	33	6	11	6	—	—	211
15 to 19 percent	151	37	27	30	26	15	11	5	—	—	269
20 to 24 percent	57	11	5	23	10	4	4	—	—	—	277
25 to 29 percent	57	27	—	17	5	8	—	—	—	—	254
30 to 34 percent	24	—	8	7	—	—	5	4	—	—	279
35 percent or more	196	65	19	15	36	22	12	17	10	—	297
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median	17.3	13.9	13.1	18.1	19.2	26.6	19.8	35.6	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	841	305	139	147	110	55	43	32	10	—	242
Steam or hot water system	22	10	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	303	81	55	39	49	38	26	15	—	—	270
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	174	56	28	34	21	9	13	13	—	—	254
Other means	342	158	48	70	40	8	4	4	10	—	214
Air conditioning	574	167	126	87	87	50	39	18	—	—	248
Central system	293	68	46	55	47	38	33	6	—	—	280
1 or more individual room units	281	99	80	32	40	12	6	12	—	—	226
House heating fuel	841	305	139	147	110	55	43	32	10	—	242
Utility gas	802	279	126	147	110	55	43	32	10	—	248
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Electricity	16	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	944	19	170	268	129	188	126	40	4	103
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	247	19	73	64	32	34	10	15	—	87
2 persons -----	311	—	49	104	71	46	30	7	4	101
3 persons -----	148	—	24	51	14	47	5	7	—	100
4 persons -----	77	—	11	23	—	6	32	5	—	144
5 persons -----	54	—	13	4	—	16	21	—	—	141
6 persons -----	47	—	—	16	6	18	7	—	—	127
7 persons -----	17	—	—	6	—	4	7	—	—	141
8 or more persons -----	43	—	—	—	6	17	14	6	—	148
Median -----	2.22	1.00	1.74	2.17	1.96	2.80	4.06	2.21	2.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	415	—	81	100	60	84	68	18	4	111
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	26	—	13	—	6	—	7	—	—	87
35 to 44 years -----	24	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	142
45 to 64 years -----	201	—	32	50	39	49	26	5	—	112
65 years and over -----	164	—	36	50	15	17	29	13	4	98
Male householder, no wife present -----	139	6	42	42	4	32	5	8	—	88
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	45	—	8	4	—	20	5	8	—	138
65 years and over -----	86	6	34	30	4	12	—	—	—	77
Female householder, no husband present -----	390	13	47	126	65	72	53	14	—	103
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	97
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	—	12	—	18	—	—	—	129
45 to 64 years -----	122	—	14	40	6	38	10	14	—	126
65 years and over -----	224	13	33	66	53	16	43	—	—	100
Median age -----	65.0	72.5	66.7	66.1	66.7	58.6	66.3	55.0	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	65	—	20	24	6	9	6	—	—	88
1975 to 1978 -----	58	—	—	23	—	23	5	7	—	132
1970 to 1974 -----	47	—	7	16	11	—	5	8	—	101
1960 to 1969 -----	217	—	36	53	39	50	34	5	—	113
1959 or earlier -----	557	19	107	152	73	106	76	20	4	100
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	11	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	130
4 rooms -----	121	6	48	40	27	—	—	—	—	79
5 rooms -----	244	7	67	64	35	66	5	—	—	94
6 rooms -----	348	6	47	129	45	63	33	21	4	98
7 rooms -----	124	—	8	26	15	13	50	12	—	150
8 or more rooms -----	96	—	—	5	7	39	38	7	—	148
Median -----	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	19	—	6	6	—	—	—	7	—	90
1970 to 1974 -----	28	—	—	14	6	—	—	8	—	100
1960 to 1969 -----	56	—	12	11	8	10	10	5	—	116
1950 to 1959 -----	289	—	25	91	55	72	39	7	—	113
1940 to 1949 -----	336	—	76	101	31	77	41	6	4	98
1939 or earlier -----	216	19	51	45	29	29	36	7	—	96
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	189	6	34	41	43	38	21	6	—	108
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	346	7	99	101	27	64	33	15	—	92
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	227	6	28	88	21	42	38	—	4	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	124	—	9	32	16	38	24	5	—	128
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	—	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	27	—	—	—	7	—	6	14	—	202
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$17 900	\$12 500	\$15 100	\$19 000	\$17 700	\$19 500	\$20 700	\$14 700	\$26 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	287	—	66	72	49	62	38	—	—	103
10 to 14 percent -----	188	12	32	62	—	45	25	12	—	95
15 to 19 percent -----	119	7	13	53	6	24	16	—	—	94
20 to 24 percent -----	123	—	25	28	31	5	34	—	—	107
25 to 29 percent -----	80	—	8	23	15	24	—	6	4	115
30 to 34 percent -----	13	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	105
35 percent or more -----	120	—	14	30	20	21	13	22	—	120
Not computed -----	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	100
Median -----	14.7	14.0	12.4	15.0	21.5	13.2	15.0	35.7	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	936	19	162	268	129	188	126	40	4	104
Steam or hot water system -----	20	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	144
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	147	—	11	49	14	34	16	19	4	124
Other built-in electric units -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	153	—	—	55	32	43	23	—	—	117
Other means -----	611	19	151	164	83	98	75	21	—	96
Air conditioning -----	442	—	45	137	65	101	71	19	4	115
Central system -----	135	—	11	47	14	26	21	12	4	117
1 or more individual room units -----	307	—	34	90	51	75	50	7	—	114
House heating fuel -----	936	19	162	268	129	188	126	40	4	104
Utility gas -----	849	19	151	239	121	179	115	25	—	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	57	—	11	14	8	9	—	15	—	111
Electricity -----	26	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	4	159
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 972	53	105	263	1 182	369	1 639	63	52	131	917	476
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 091	34	78	174	642	163	459	19	15	41	251	133
15 to 24 years	35	—	—	22	13	—	48	7	—	—	31	10
25 to 34 years	165	27	25	20	80	13	147	6	9	25	71	36
35 to 44 years	165	7	11	48	90	9	76	6	—	11	48	11
45 to 64 years	474	—	32	76	297	69	146	—	6	5	86	49
65 years and over	252	—	10	8	162	72	42	—	—	—	15	27
Male householder, no wife present	236	—	16	5	163	52	240	—	29	24	130	57
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	5	8	42	—	7	4	20	11
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	17	15	32	17
35 to 44 years	14	—	8	—	6	—	32	—	5	—	27	—
45 to 64 years	86	—	8	5	65	8	70	—	—	5	36	29
65 years and over	123	—	—	—	87	36	15	—	—	—	15	—
Female householder, no husband present	645	19	11	84	377	154	940	44	8	66	536	286
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	14	—	94	5	—	5	56	28
25 to 34 years	26	—	5	8	13	—	221	21	3	20	121	56
35 to 44 years	79	6	6	31	36	—	184	12	5	5	137	25
45 to 64 years	233	13	—	27	155	38	257	6	—	30	126	95
65 years and over	293	—	—	18	159	116	184	—	—	6	96	82
Median age	58.0	34.9	42.9	45.4	58.7	67.6	39.9	31.3	31.2	34.6	40.6	50.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	161	11	17	36	81	16	517	44	31	61	270	111
1975 to 1978	328	42	28	87	158	13	481	19	21	15	317	109
1970 to 1974	180	—	60	38	65	17	255	—	—	39	87	129
1960 to 1969	493	—	—	102	355	36	185	—	—	16	109	60
1959 or earlier	810	—	—	—	523	287	201	—	—	—	134	67
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	9	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	9	6	15	—
3 rooms	25	—	—	—	16	9	207	12	—	6	107	82
4 rooms	194	—	8	11	127	48	421	—	23	27	263	108
5 rooms	569	6	29	115	326	93	570	26	16	48	318	162
6 rooms	657	—	37	85	415	120	251	25	—	44	115	67
7 or more rooms	527	47	31	52	298	99	147	—	—	—	90	57
Median	5.8	8.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.8	5.3	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 888	53	105	263	1 124	343	1 542	63	43	131	869	436
0.50 or less	1 170	38	49	130	713	240	727	17	30	69	413	198
0.51 to 1.00	604	15	44	104	361	80	719	46	13	53	392	215
1.01 to 1.50	86	—	12	19	32	23	82	—	—	9	50	23
1.51 or more	28	—	—	10	18	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	—	—	—	58	26	97	—	9	—	48	40
0.50 or less	56	—	—	—	41	15	33	—	5	—	18	10
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	—	4	—	55	—	4	—	30	21
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	354	6	21	23	216	88	475	11	29	28	299	108
2 persons	610	7	14	70	396	123	277	18	14	33	117	95
3 persons	319	12	6	48	192	61	279	12	3	29	157	78
4 persons	232	7	23	48	139	15	271	13	—	5	164	89
5 persons	211	15	14	30	131	21	189	9	6	27	84	63
6 or more persons	246	6	27	44	108	61	148	—	—	9	96	43
Median	2.57	3.71	4.00	3.30	2.45	2.28	2.74	2.71	1.40	2.66	2.77	2.95
Total persons	6 166	207	397	986	3 570	1 006	5 379	186	104	481	2 982	1 626
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 862	48	87	255	1 130	342	853	9	12	98	484	250
2	38	—	—	—	14	24	177	10	—	16	89	62
3 and 4	16	5	—	—	11	—	185	6	9	14	134	22
5 to 9	3	—	—	—	—	3	264	12	16	3	173	60
10 to 49	11	—	—	5	6	—	63	13	—	—	15	35
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	6	15	—	22	47
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	—	18	3	21	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 964	53	105	263	1 174	369	1 639	63	52	131	917	476
Steam or hot water system	49	—	—	8	27	14	58	—	—	14	30	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	513	53	73	153	194	40	257	44	36	40	105	32
Other built-in electric units	5	—	—	5	—	—	46	5	4	—	22	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	337	—	20	32	245	40	297	—	—	19	227	51
Other means	1 060	—	12	65	708	275	981	14	12	58	533	364
Air conditioning	1 107	41	73	204	657	132	387	45	40	51	189	62
Central system	459	25	48	127	219	40	136	37	40	27	17	15
1 or more individual room units	648	16	25	77	438	92	251	8	—	24	172	47
House heating fuel	1 964	53	105	263	1 174	369	1 639	63	52	131	917	476
Utility gas	1 784	53	67	236	1 088	340	1 469	14	23	117	864	451
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	—	22	4	54	19	18	—	—	7	11	—
Electricity	71	—	16	17	28	10	152	49	29	7	42	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	416	6	25	52	254	79	743	21	23	43	433	223
Percent below poverty level	21.1	11.3	23.8	19.8	21.5	21.4	45.3	33.3	44.2	32.8	47.2	46.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	374	—	13	34	226	101	652	21	20	43	368	200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	501	6	20	54	312	109	476	—	20	30	290	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	178	—	—	17	130	31	154	—	—	10	96	48
\$12,500 to \$14,999	121	6	—	10	78	27	121	—	7	7	48	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	226	—	14	46	136	30	116	6	—	23	70	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	124	7	6	34	64	13	43	18	5	4	16	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	324	27	46	68	149	34	41	6	—	9	16	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	7	—	—	69	24	18	—	—	5	7	6
\$50,000 or more	24	—	6	—	18	—	18	12	—	—	6	—
Median	\$11 559	\$26 563	\$24 792	\$16 331	\$11 019	\$8 972	\$6 540	\$20 938	\$6 875	\$9 013	\$6 347	\$6 118
Mean	\$15 318	\$24 254	\$20 249	\$16 693	\$15 091	\$12 382	\$8 807	\$22 566	\$7 745	\$10 848	\$8 265	\$7 586

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 972	1 862	68	42	1 639	853	177	185	264	63	90	7
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	30	6	—	12	12	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 091	1 031	36	24	459	255	41	56	76	17	14	—
15 to 24 years	35	35	—	—	48	19	—	10	12	7	—	—
25 to 34 years	165	142	5	18	147	85	23	21	5	10	3	—
35 to 44 years	165	160	5	—	76	40	6	19	—	—	11	—
45 to 64 years	474	452	16	6	146	95	—	6	45	—	—	—
65 years and over	252	242	10	—	42	16	12	—	14	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	236	222	9	5	240	144	28	15	30	4	19	—
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	42	23	—	6	6	—	7	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	81	36	10	4	15	4	12	—
35 to 44 years	14	14	—	—	32	27	—	5	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	86	81	—	5	70	52	18	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	123	114	9	—	15	6	—	—	9	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	645	609	23	13	940	454	108	114	158	42	57	7
15 to 24 years	14	14	—	—	94	42	23	7	3	13	6	—
25 to 34 years	26	18	—	8	221	89	14	36	22	12	41	7
35 to 44 years	79	79	—	—	184	104	10	15	42	13	—	—
45 to 64 years	233	221	12	—	257	122	33	40	56	—	6	—
65 years and over	293	277	11	5	184	97	28	16	35	4	4	—
Median age	58.0	58.1	58.9	33.6	39.9	42.7	45.7	36.4	51.6	30.5	30.6	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	161	148	8	5	517	282	68	47	65	30	25	—
1975 to 1978	328	309	11	8	481	240	50	55	67	12	50	7
1970 to 1974	180	152	4	24	255	153	23	34	9	21	15	—
1960 to 1969	493	479	14	—	185	105	12	26	42	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	810	774	31	5	201	73	24	23	81	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	4	—	4	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	30	9	6	5	10	—	—	—
3 rooms	25	20	—	5	207	122	38	10	20	17	—	—
4 rooms	194	183	—	11	421	240	65	35	60	—	21	—
5 rooms	569	520	34	15	570	242	52	80	119	25	52	—
6 rooms	657	633	19	5	251	142	5	21	49	13	14	7
7 or more rooms	527	506	15	6	147	93	11	30	6	4	3	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	6.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 888	1 778	68	42	1 542	784	172	171	255	63	90	7
0.50 or less	1 170	1 096	47	27	727	357	89	81	155	11	34	—
0.51 to 1.00	604	568	21	15	719	365	77	72	100	48	50	7
1.01 to 1.50	86	86	—	—	82	52	6	18	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	28	28	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	4	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	84	—	—	97	69	5	14	9	—	—	—
0.50 or less	56	56	—	—	33	23	—	10	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	4	4	—	—	55	46	5	4	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	4	—	4	—	—
1	69	55	9	5	298	133	60	42	46	17	—	—
2	750	698	25	27	791	421	77	75	129	19	63	7
3	927	883	34	10	438	240	29	34	89	19	27	—
4	176	176	—	—	90	54	11	21	—	4	—	—
5 or more	50	50	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	374	355	9	10	652	323	71	81	121	23	26	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	501	474	19	8	476	241	71	46	73	15	30	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	178	174	4	—	154	91	12	20	21	4	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	121	116	5	—	121	50	3	12	26	8	22	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	226	208	10	8	116	79	4	16	11	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	124	124	—	—	43	15	11	4	—	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	324	298	10	16	41	35	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	89	11	—	18	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	24	24	—	—	18	6	—	—	12	—	—	—
Median	\$11 559	\$11 466	\$13 500	\$18 438	\$6 540	\$7 087	\$5 931	\$6 513	\$5 451	\$7 679	\$8 382	\$3 750
Mean	\$15 318	\$15 238	\$17 478	\$15 391	\$8 807	\$9 340	\$7 568	\$8 128	\$8 440	\$8 978	\$8 961	\$3 425
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 964	1 854	68	42	1 639	853	177	185	264	63	90	7
Steam or hot water system	49	49	—	—	58	20	5	4	17	6	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	513	460	21	32	257	88	25	51	48	17	21	7
Other built-in electric units	5	5	—	—	46	8	11	6	21	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	337	332	5	—	297	164	25	28	62	7	11	—
Other means	1 060	1 008	42	10	981	573	111	96	116	33	52	—
Air conditioning	1 107	1 038	45	24	387	169	5	50	100	32	31	—
Central system	459	433	21	5	136	42	—	10	46	17	21	—
Vehicles available	1 755	1 649	64	42	1 013	607	89	99	128	28	55	7
1	812	764	27	21	693	396	44	81	102	22	41	7
2 or more	943	885	37	21	320	211	45	18	26	6	14	—
House heating fuel	1 964	1 854	68	42	1 639	853	177	185	264	63	90	7
Utility gas	1 784	1 712	57	15	1 469	811	163	162	218	46	69	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	80	—	19	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	71	52	11	8	152	24	14	23	46	17	21	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 939	1 829	68	42	1 613	832	172	185	264	63	90	7
Utility gas	1 577	1 516	51	10	1 379	718	148	167	227	50	69	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66	66	—	—	70	42	16	—	12	—	—	—
Electricity	284	235	17	32	164	72	8	18	25	13	21	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 559	1 480	52	27	1 133	592	105	132	167	59	71	7
With own children under 18 years	600	572	15	13	813	424	60	96	107	52	67	7
With own children under 6 years	167	149	10	8	343	157	49	32	40	23	35	7
Female householder, no husband present	364	350	11	3	622	295	64	76	85	38	57	7
With own children under 18 years	112	109	—	3	484	235	31	51	69	38	53	7
With own children under 6 years	25	22	—	3	188	66	31	13	22	17	32	7
Nonfamily householder	413	382	16	15	506	261	72	53	97	4	19	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	416	402	9	5	743	392	71	88	132	23	30	7
Percent below poverty level	21.1	21.6	13.2	11.9	45.3	46.0	40.1	47.6	50.0	36.5	33.3	100.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gadsden city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 972	354	610	319	232	211	143	46	57	2.57	6 166
Nonrelatives present	112	—	36	37	29	10	—	—	—	3.04	314
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	25	12	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	1.56	46
4 rooms	194	50	89	30	—	20	5	—	—	2.03	448
5 rooms	569	126	161	81	101	63	19	8	10	2.48	1 584
6 rooms	657	133	256	106	16	56	31	34	25	2.26	1 989
7 rooms	300	23	52	59	71	38	44	—	13	3.73	1 144
8 or more rooms	227	10	43	43	44	34	40	4	9	3.90	955
Median	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 888	339	569	319	232	200	143	35	51	2.61	5 897
1.00 or less	1 774	339	569	319	232	187	115	4	9	2.46	5 048
1.01 to 1.50	86	—	—	—	—	13	24	31	18	6.69	534
1.51 or more	28	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	24	8.50	315
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	15	41	—	—	11	—	11	6	2.16	269
1.00 or less	60	15	41	—	—	4	—	—	—	1.87	98
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	6	6.95	171
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 862	335	565	304	221	201	133	46	57	2.60	5 796
2 or more	68	9	28	10	6	5	10	—	—	2.39	256
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	10	17	5	5	5	—	—	—	2.15	114
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 785	330	526	295	221	192	124	46	51	2.62	5 489
Less than \$10,000	255	77	41	46	17	32	10	21	11	2.71	747
\$10,000 to \$19,999	637	79	232	74	90	90	49	—	23	2.60	1 751
\$20,000 to \$29,999	478	104	131	93	58	27	40	8	17	2.54	1 721
\$30,000 to \$39,999	274	63	90	36	43	20	9	13	—	2.32	784
\$40,000 to \$49,999	64	—	13	20	—	11	16	4	—	3.45	237
\$50,000 to \$59,999	33	7	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	63
\$60,000 to \$79,999	25	—	—	12	7	6	—	—	—	3.57	98
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	36
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	26
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	26
Median	\$20 000	\$20 400	\$19 500	\$21 800	\$20 200	\$16 600	\$20 500	\$20 600	\$18 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 972	354	610	319	232	211	143	46	57	2.57	6 166
Median income	\$11 559	\$5 100	\$10 765	\$13 259	\$18 750	\$19 120	\$16 705	\$11 591	\$30 208	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.1	23.3	16.8	12.6	14.4	13.6	17.6	10.6	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.3	27.7	18.3	14.5	17.0	14.6	20.9	10—	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.7	22.4	14.8	10.0	10—	10.5	15.1	11.9	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	416	106	115	41	51	15	49	27	12	2.39	...
Median income	\$3 875	\$2 500	\$3 317	\$2 961	\$5 850	\$5 156	\$6 989	\$8 958	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	41.2	38.8	43.4	50+	50+	17.5	41.5	23.1	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	48.9	41.8	48.3	50+	50+	—	46.5	10—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.0	37.9	41.6	38.6	18.6	17.5	18.9	27.5	27.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 639	475	277	279	271	189	58	55	35	2.74	5 379
Nonrelatives present	64	—	22	12	5	21	4	—	—	3.33	260
ROOMS											
1 room	13	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	18
2 rooms	30	21	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.21	58
3 rooms	207	126	35	33	13	—	—	—	—	1.32	381
4 rooms	421	182	67	76	74	17	—	5	—	1.93	1 059
5 rooms	570	117	122	115	102	78	11	16	9	2.90	1 962
6 rooms	251	20	33	52	52	56	22	16	—	3.89	1 143
7 or more rooms	147	—	12	3	30	33	25	18	26	5.36	758
Median	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.9	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 542	448	267	258	241	189	58	55	26	2.72	5 035
1.00 or less	1 446	448	263	258	228	167	47	18	17	2.55	4 408
1.01 to 1.50	82	—	—	—	13	17	11	32	9	6.50	547
1.51 or more	14	—	4	—	—	5	—	5	—	5.10	80
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	27	10	21	30	—	—	—	9	3.05	344
1.00 or less	88	27	10	21	30	—	—	—	—	2.83	265
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.00	79
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	853	234	140	164	122	107	25	39	22	2.82	2 831
2	177	72	22	12	42	23	6	—	—	2.25	518
3 and 4	185	53	33	35	14	15	15	16	4	2.69	654
5 to 9	264	97	42	48	41	27	—	—	9	2.33	778
10 to 49	63	4	24	12	7	—	4	—	—	2.79	228
50 or more	90	15	16	8	33	10	8	—	—	3.68	347
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 560	446	277	279	265	185	47	43	18	2.70	5 149
Less than \$100	429	215	39	64	86	12	—	9	4	1.50	1 006
\$100 to \$149	371	90	81	109	49	36	6	—	—	2.63	1 108
\$150 to \$199	443	72	92	78	67	81	23	21	9	3.24	1 745
\$200 to \$249	122	23	28	9	13	29	10	10	—	3.58	568
\$250 to \$299	81	18	21	4	20	11	4	3	—	2.88	335
\$300 to \$349	9	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1.40	25
\$350 to \$399	32	—	—	15	6	11	—	—	—	3.67	137
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	73	23	16	—	24	5	—	—	5	2.34	225
Median	\$143	\$99	\$152	\$136	\$125	\$158	\$160	\$171	\$153	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 639	475	277	279	271	189	58	55	35	2.74	5 379
Median income	\$6 540	\$4 005	\$6 729	\$6 250	\$10 304	\$8 935	\$11 786	\$4 196	\$18 512	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.4	30.0	26.1	26.6	18.2	23.8	19.7	26.0	11.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	743	257	77	160	104	84	19	42	—	2.73	...
Median income	\$3 092	\$2500—	\$3 373	\$4 426	\$3 173	\$3 438	\$6 375	\$3 036	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	38.2	40.9	43.8	35.6	38.6	44.0	40.8	28.0	—	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Gadsden city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	354	12	27	149	146	—	—	14	42	59	—	15	6	78	140	58.0
2 persons	610	12	40	109	55	5	—	—	26	42	—	3	15	95	67	66.8
3 persons	319	4	32	53	24	8	—	—	7	7	14	8	23	17	27	62.1
4 persons	232	7	56	54	17	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	12	19	30	57.3
5 persons	211	—	10	109	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	16	50.5
6 or more persons	246	—	3.98	3.31	2.36	3.69	—	1.00	5	—	3.00	1.37	23	14	13	44.6
Median	2.57	—	664	1 961	841	43	—	11	185	216	37	54	317	191	160	49.4
Total persons	6 166	117	664	1 961	841	43	—	11	185	216	37	54	317	191	160	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 888	35	158	458	236	8	—	14	86	115	14	26	73	229	271	57.8
1.01 or more persons per room	114	—	12	56	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	6	51.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	—	7	16	16	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	4	22	65.9
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	39.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	1 785	35	142	437	216	13	—	14	76	110	14	18	73	213	273	57.8
Less than 15 percent	841	35	116	236	52	13	—	6	31	24	—	18	43	91	49	49.0
15 to 19 percent	348	18	57	135	15	13	—	6	—	18	—	—	12	10	6	46.1
20 to 24 percent	151	—	38	45	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	29	—	44.7
25 to 29 percent	57	13	7	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	5	38.0
30 to 34 percent	57	4	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	15	7	56.0
35 percent or more	196	4	8	20	33	—	—	—	15	6	—	8	25	37	31	58.3
Not computed	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
Median	17.3	10	15.1	13.6	38.9	10	—	17.5	45.0	11.7	—	34.0	47.0	27.2	37.2	...
Not mortgaged	944	—	26	201	164	—	—	8	45	86	14	—	30	122	224	65.0
Less than 10 percent	287	—	12	140	45	—	—	—	23	11	6	—	—	11	21	60.4
10 to 14 percent	188	—	7	45	30	—	—	—	14	16	8	—	—	36	26	57.9
15 to 19 percent	119	—	6	12	16	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	15	16	42	66.3
20 to 24 percent	123	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	22	55	72.7
25 to 29 percent	80	—	—	4	39	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	11	11	67.8
30 to 34 percent	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	75.9
35 percent or more	120	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	8	16	—	—	9	26	54	68.0
Not computed	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	55.0
Median	14.7	—	10	10	17.2	—	—	17.5	10	21.7	10.6	—	20.0	19.4	21.8	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	475	13	25	37	22	19	59	19	58	15	17	11	46	114	117	53.6
2 persons	277	14	25	7	11	12	6	7	5	—	34	30	7	29	45	44.8
3 persons	279	21	43	44	—	5	12	6	—	—	18	71	59	48	—	34.9
4 persons	271	21	43	44	—	5	12	6	—	—	11	52	19	37	12	34.9
5 persons	189	—	47	25	—	—	—	—	7	—	14	36	22	23	5	35.6
6 or more persons	148	—	7	33	9	6	4	—	—	—	—	21	31	6	5	34.7
Median	2.74	3.29	4.05	4.16	2.45	1.67	1.19	1.34	1.10	1.00	2.38	3.48	3.16	2.00	1.29	39.2
Total persons	5 379	169	707	620	167	157	137	62	94	19	293	989	657	646	288	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 542	48	142	139	28	42	70	27	65	9	94	209	184	242	167	39.5
1.01 or more persons per room	96	—	5	23	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	10	15	6	5	42.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	—	5	7	14	—	11	5	5	6	—	12	—	15	17	51.9
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	1 560	48	147	65	42	42	81	32	59	15	94	221	156	244	184	39.5
15 to 19 percent	327	12	29	33	9	9	26	13	13	4	3	54	36	34	12	37.9
20 to 24 percent	212	19	15	27	7	6	10	—	12	—	—	24	6	12	45	37.9
25 to 29 percent	138	—	18	5	—	—	9	—	5	—	18	26	20	12	4	44.2
30 to 34 percent	217	—	28	5	4	5	—	6	6	5	7	57	24	43	34	33.3
35 to 39 percent	104	4	16	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	7	6	20	21	40.2
40 to 44 percent	199	9	16	—	11	10	6	5	—	6	19	12	10	59	25	35.8
45 to 49 percent	278	4	11	—	11	10	19	8	23	6	41	36	54	36	21	50.2
50 percent or more	85	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	28	22	37.9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	28.0	22.5	27.5	24.5	28.5	39.2	25.4	28.3	31.7	27.9	55.4
Median	26.4	18.2	26.1	14.7	35.8	28.0	22.5	27.5	24.5	28.5	39.2	25.4	28.3	31.7	27.9	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gadsden city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	354	115	—	—	14	42	59	239	—	15	6	78	140
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	339	115	—	—	14	42	59	224	—	15	6	78	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	335	106	—	—	14	37	55	229	—	10	6	73	140
2 or more	9	4	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	172	40	—	—	—	16	24	132	—	5	—	25	102
\$5,000 to \$9,999	141	61	—	—	8	18	35	80	—	—	6	41	33
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	8	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 100	\$5 781	—	—	\$7 188	\$5 694	\$5 458	\$4 641	—	\$18 750	\$8 750	\$5 854	\$3 824
Mean	\$6 043	\$6 739	—	—	\$13 373	\$6 793	\$5 126	\$5 708	—	\$15 105	\$9 195	\$6 541	\$4 088
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	330	101	—	—	14	32	55	229	—	10	6	73	140
With a mortgage	83	31	—	—	6	16	9	52	—	10	6	19	17
Less than \$200	41	17	—	—	—	8	9	24	—	—	6	6	12
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 to \$299	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	13	8	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$204	\$191	—	—	\$275	\$275	\$100—	\$217	—	\$400	\$175	\$229	\$115
Not mortgaged	247	70	—	—	8	16	46	177	—	—	—	54	123
Less than \$50	19	6	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$50 to \$74	73	26	—	—	—	8	18	47	—	—	—	14	33
\$75 to \$99	64	18	—	—	8	—	10	46	—	—	—	17	29
\$100 to \$124	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	32
\$125 to \$149	34	12	—	—	—	—	12	22	—	—	—	11	11
\$150 to \$199	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$200 to \$249	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$87	\$79	—	—	\$88	\$137	\$74	\$90	—	—	—	\$94	\$88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.3	18.9	—	—	17.5	27.5	18.8	25.5	—	25.0	27.5	24.9	25.2
With a mortgage	27.7	17.1	—	—	17.5	27.5	12.5	32.0	—	25.0	27.5	45.8	41.5
Not mortgaged	22.4	19.4	—	—	17.5	32.0	20.6	23.6	—	—	—	23.8	23.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	106	35	—	—	—	16	19	71	—	5	—	6	60
Percent below poverty level	29.9	30.4	—	—	—	38.1	32.2	29.7	—	33.3	—	7.7	42.9
Renter-occupied housing units	475	170	19	59	19	58	15	305	17	11	46	114	117
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	448	143	19	48	14	53	9	305	17	11	46	114	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	27	—	11	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	234	88	6	22	14	40	6	146	17	6	28	50	45
2	72	28	—	10	—	18	—	44	—	5	6	11	22
3 and 4	53	15	6	4	5	—	—	38	—	—	6	16	16
5 to 9	97	24	—	15	—	—	9	73	—	—	6	37	30
10 to 49	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
50 or more	15	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	292	72	6	21	10	24	11	220	17	—	5	91	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	49	6	20	9	10	4	51	—	—	18	23	10
\$10,000 to \$12,499	45	33	—	9	—	24	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	4	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 005	\$7 568	\$8 958	\$8 562	\$4 875	\$7 500	\$4 205	\$3 408	\$3 750	\$52 083	\$10 000	\$2500—	\$3 190
Mean	\$6 006	\$6 897	\$8 452	\$7 821	\$5 071	\$6 831	\$3 859	\$5 510	\$3 199	\$44 928	\$10 514	\$2 690	\$2 919
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	446	159	19	59	19	47	15	287	17	11	35	107	117
Less than \$100	215	72	13	21	5	18	15	143	6	—	6	52	79
\$100 to \$149	90	31	6	14	—	11	—	59	6	6	6	15	26
\$150 to \$199	72	31	—	9	11	11	—	41	5	—	17	19	—
\$200 to \$249	23	13	—	6	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$250 to \$299	18	12	—	9	3	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$300 to \$349	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	11	12
Median	\$99	\$112	\$85	\$121	\$164	\$109	\$76	\$96	\$134	\$129	\$169	\$93	\$65
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.0	27.2	17.1	23.6	38.5	25.4	28.5	32.0	50+	10—	27.3	38.8	28.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	257	66	6	21	10	18	11	191	12	—	5	91	83
Percent below poverty level	54.1	38.8	31.6	35.6	52.6	31.0	73.3	62.6	70.6	—	10.9	79.8	70.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin, in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

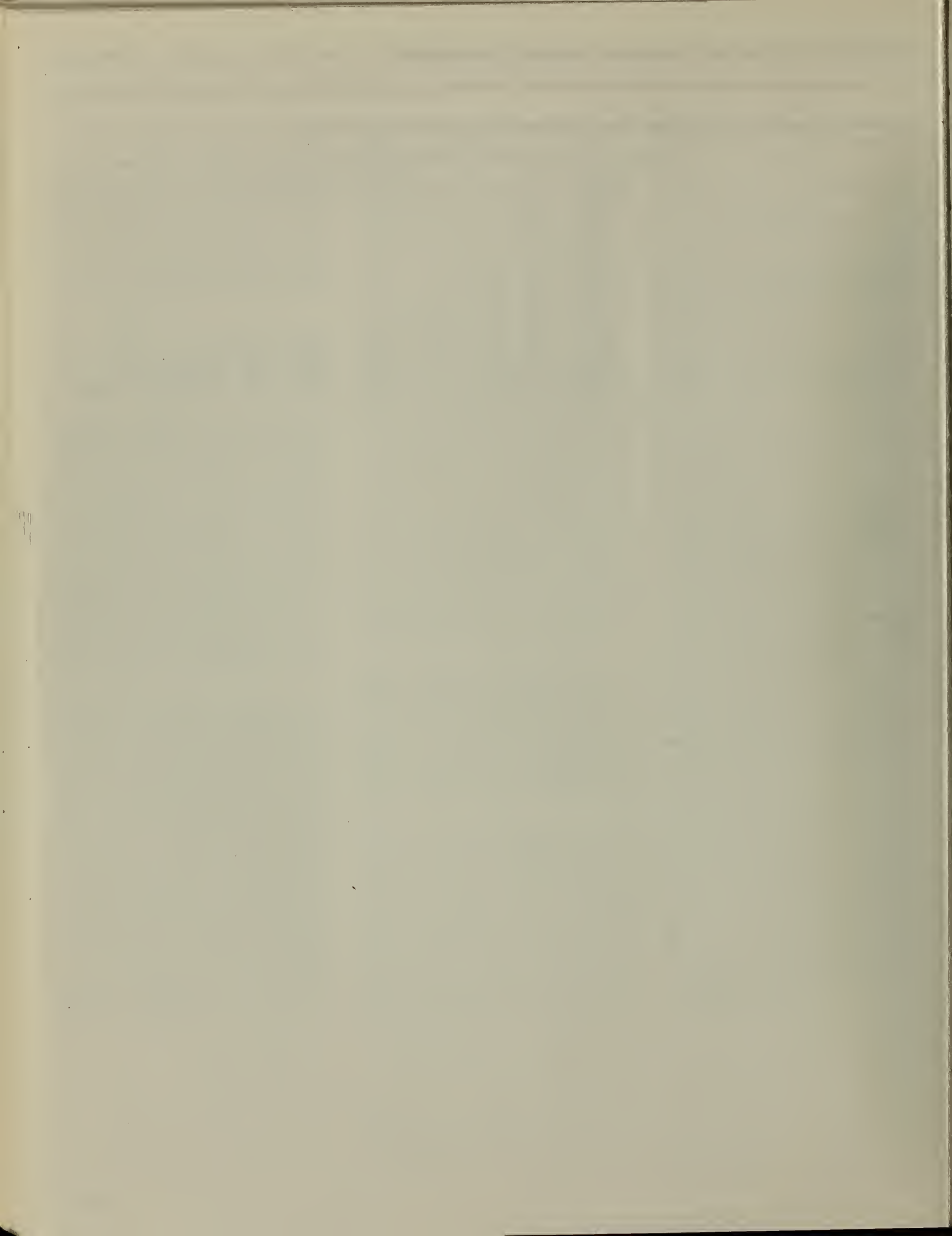
There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
		169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Black Race Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
33-48	Asian, Pacific Islander Race Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
49-64	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
65-80	Other Race (includes those races not listed above) Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	Renter	
	White Race	
	Persons of Spanish Origin	
	Rent Categories	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	Persons not of Spanish origin	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
103-124	Black Race Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
125-146	Asian, Pacific Islander Race Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
147-168	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Gadsden city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
39 891	18.5
19 721	16.2



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented** for **cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons).

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please,

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
b. Month of birth	
Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium				
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No				
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale? Do not answer this question if this is — <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more				
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer					
H5. Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?					
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters					
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms					
H8. Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?					
H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more					
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY					
A4. Block number <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12	A6. Serial number <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12	B. Type of unit or quarters <input type="radio"/> Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation <input type="radio"/> Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere <input type="radio"/> Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	For vacant units C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	F. Total persons <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12
E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F					

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- Yes, taxes included in payment ☐
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4	No	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4	No	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6		5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6		5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6
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No	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4	No	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4	No	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6		5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6		5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8		7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8		7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0 0		9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0 0		9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0 0
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2		1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1		
No	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4		3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3		
	5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6		5 5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6	5 5 5 5 5 5		
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	9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0 0		9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0 0	9 9 9 9 9 9		

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PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>Never worked</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>D E F</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>N P Q</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>AF NW</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>R S T</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>U V W</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

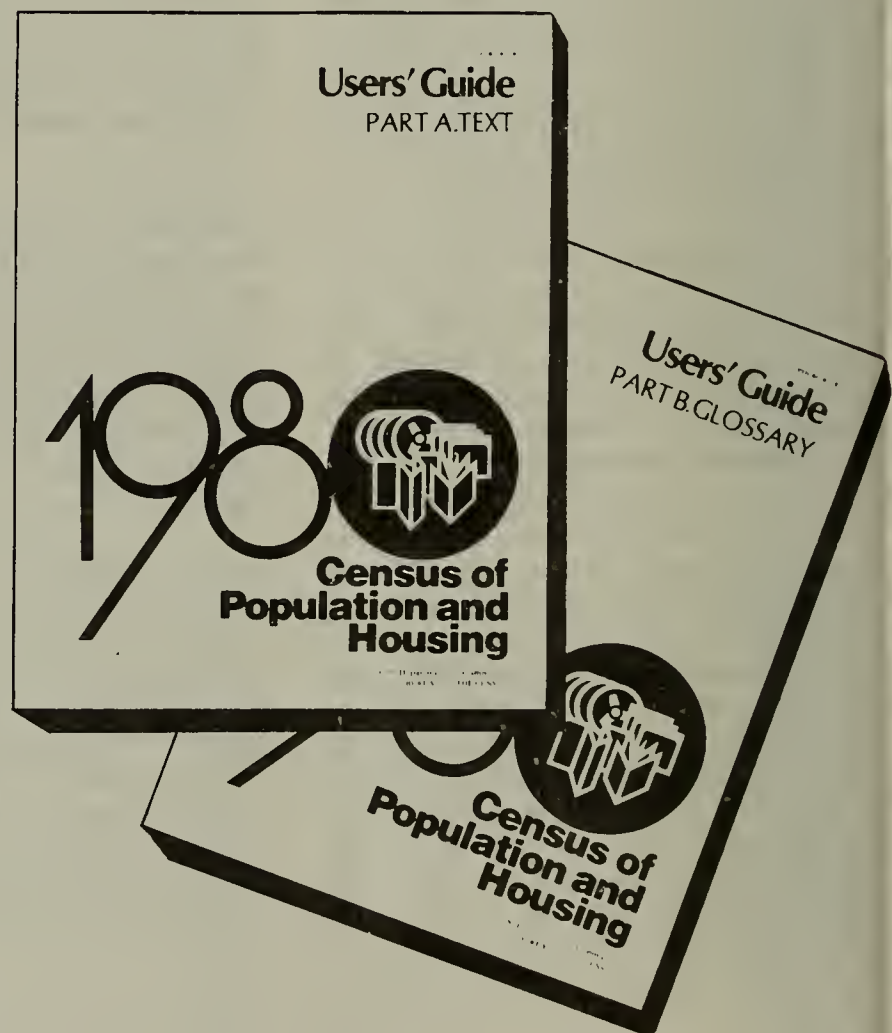
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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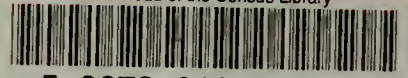
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